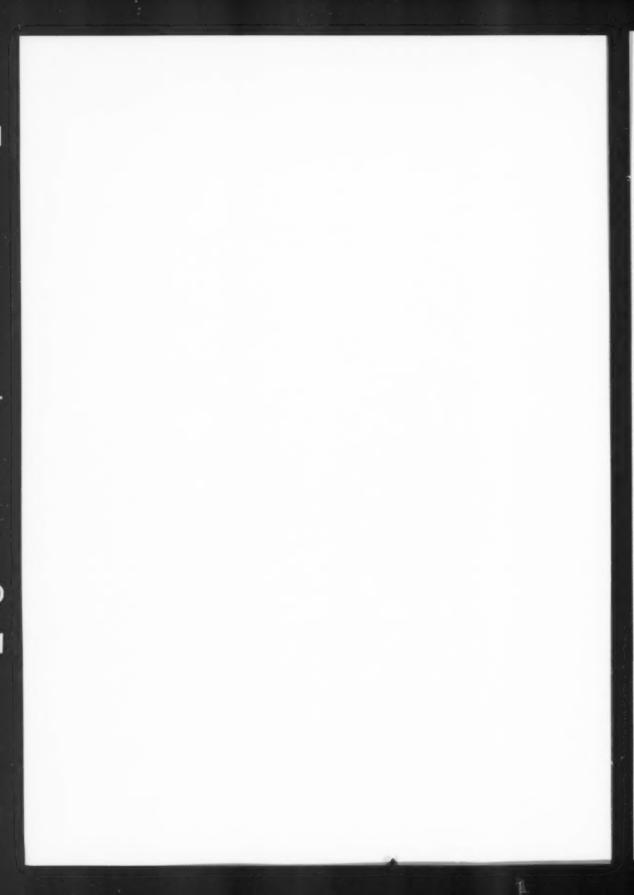
AUTHOR INDEX VOLUMES 241-250



Abbink Spaink, H. 241(1990)83, 241(1990)95

Abu Nader, P. 248(1991)285

Abu Nader, P.R. 249(1991)395

Adams, J. 246(1991)187

Advis, J.P. 249(1991)247

Agterdenbos, J. 244(1991)129

Ahern, A.M. 246(1991)75

Ahmad, K. 246(1991)315

Ahmed, M.S. 247(1991)235

Aishima, T. 243(1991)293, 248(1991)41

Aizawa, M. 250(1991)249

Akahoshi, R. 244(1991)161

Al-Bazi, S.J. 245(1991)225

Albasini, A. 244(1991)145

Alder, J.F. 246(1991)259, 248(1991)337

Alemany, M.T. 247(1991)19

Alimonti, A. 248(1991)241 Al Joboury, M.I. 243(1991)239

Aller, A.J. 247(1991)19

Allmaier, G. 241(1990)321

Allmaier, G.M. 241(1990)241

Almon, A.C. 249(1991)447

Almuaibed, A.M. 245(1991)115

Alonso, J. 241(1990)31

Alonso Mateos, A. 247(1991)61

Amine, A. 242(1991)91

Aminot, A. 248(1991)277

Amorim, M.T.S. 245(1991)271

Antranikian, G. 249(1991)113

Anzai, J.-I. 248(1991)323

Appelqvist, R. 246(1991)283

Aragaki, M. 246(1991)405

Archambault, J. 249(1991)231

Arenas, R.V. 246(1991)113

Arends, J. 247(1991)255

Armstrong, D.W. 244(1991)21

Arpadjan, S. 244(1991)123

Asai, M. 245(1991)145

Ashkenazi, P. 248(1991)289

Asuero, A.G. 246(1991)429

Atakol, O. 249(1991)427

Ataman, O.Y. 248(1991)163

Bachas, L.G. 241(1990)119, 246(1991)103

Bächmann, K. 243(1991)191

Bahr, U. 241(1990)175

Bailey, F. 249(1991)35

Balcerzak, J. 249(1991)433

Balcerzak, M. 242(1991)185

Baldwin, R.P. 244(1991)169

Balea Otero, T. 247(1991)295

Ballarin, B. 244(1991)29

Ballew, R.M. 245(1991)121

Baltes, U. 243(1991)311 Barbosa, J. 244(1991)183

Basselé D 243(1991)/260

Barceló, D. 243(1991)259

Barker, T.Q. 243(1991)157

Barlíková, A. 247(1991)83

Barnett, N. 249(1991)539

Barone III, G.C. 248(1991)399

Bartroli, J. 241(1990)31

Basu, D. 249(1991)349

Basu, S. 248(1991)507

Bateman, K.P. 246(1991)43

Bauer, T. 241(1990)261

Bax, D. 244(1991)129 Baxter, D.C. 249(1991)545

Baxter, M. 245(1991)83

Beenakkers, A.M.Th. 248(1991)553

Bélanger, J.M.R. 241(1990)227

Bennett, M.A. 242(1991)43

Benthin, S. 247(1991)45

Bergamin F °., H. 245(1991)211

Bergeron, M. 246(1991)365

Bergveld, P. 242(1991)249, 248(1991)307

Bermejo, E. 244(1991)49

Berrueta, L.A. 243(1991)115

Berthod, A. 244(1991)21, 244(1991)215

Betti, M. 244(1991)15

Betts, T.A. 246(1991)55

Beuvery, E.C. 249(1991)257

Bhagavathy, V. 242(1991)215

Bi, H. 247(1991)211

Bier, D.M. 247(1991)255

Billard, V. 249(1991)367

Binder, P. 249(1991)367

Bjarnason, A. 241(1990)187

Blankenstein, G. 248(1991)371

Blum, L.J. 243(1991)149

Bodalbhai, L. 243(1991)33

Boguslavsky, L.I. 248(1991)155

Boisvert, R. 246(1991)365

Bomer, J.G. 248(1991)307

Borie, G. 241(1990)265 Borrull, F. 242(1990)25

Bos, M. 247(1991)97, 248(1991)429

Bowers, M.L. 243(1991)43, 248(1991)127

Brajter-Toth, A. 243(1991)33, 246(1991)315

Brandes, L. 249(1991)87

Brandes, W. 249(1991)25

Branica, M. 247(1991)89

Brazier, J.L. 247(1991)249

Bremle, G. 249(1991)43

Brenton, A.G. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177, 247(1991)187

Březina, M. 244(1991)15

Bright, F.V. 246(1991)55

Brock, I.H. 246(1991)23

Brooks, R.R. 246(1991)359

Brown, E.G. 247(1991)187

Brown, R.S. 249(1991)541 Bruce, T.A. 249(1991)413

Buch, R.M. 243(1991)157

Duch, R.M. 243(1991)137

Buckner, S.W. 246(1990)199 Budantsev, A.Yu. 249(1991)71

Buffle, J. 249(1991)419

Bugaevsky, A.A. 249(1991)353

Bulska, E. 249(1991)545

Bult, A. 248(1991)473, 248(1991)483

Burce, R. 249(1991)263 Burton, J.D. 245(1991)21

Cabral, M.F. 245(1991)271

Cabrera, C. 246(1991)375

Cai, S. 242(1991)11

Cais, M. 248(1991)289 Callegaro, L. 249(1991)291 Callejón Mochón, M. 244(1991)89 Calull, M. 242(1990)25 Cámara, C. 243(1991)121, 247(1991)7 Campiglia, A.D. 244(1991)215 Canizaro, P.C. 249(1991)169 Cano Pavón, J.M. 241(1990)153 Cardoso De Faria, L. 245(1991)183 Caroli, S. 248(1991)241 Carpenter, S.E. 246(1991)85, 249(1991)305 Carpentier, R. 249(1991)55 Carrillo, F. 243(1991)121 Casassas, E. 248(1991)447 Casella, I.G. 243(1991)61, 248(1991)117 Castro, A.R. 241(1990)153 Cataldi, T.R.I. 248(1991)117 Catena, G.C. 246(1991)55 Ceccon, L. 248(1991)51 Cecil, T.L. 250(1991)37 Čėnas, N.K. 243(1991)167 Cerdà, V. 249(1991)513 Cerdá Martín, V. 242(1991)143 Cerny, R.L. 250(1991)105 Cevolani, M. 244(1991)145 Chabala, J.M. 241(1990)299 Chalk, P.M. 245(1991)49 Chan, W.H. 246(1991)443 Chana, B.S. 246(1991)351 Chang, H. 248(1991)85 Chang, S.-M. 249(1991)323 Chang, W.-B. 248(1991)589 Chang, X. 245(1991)13 Chapin, T.P. 249(1991)469 Chapoteau, E. 241(1990)127 Chartrand, J. 249(1991)55 Chatterjee, A. 248(1991)507 Chaudron, H. 247(1991)249 Chauret, N. 249(1991)231 Chaves, S. 245(1991)271 Chayama, K. 248(1991)511 Chen, C.-Y. 243(1991)9 Chen, D. 245(1991)49 Chen, S.-H. 246(1991)65 Cheng, H.N. 242(1991)43 Cherpin, H. 247(1991)249 Chicharro, M. 244(1991)49 Chimeg, J. 243(1991)81 Chimpalee, D. 243(1991)187 Chimpalee, N. 243(1991)187 Chiswell, B. 249(1991)519 Chow, P.Y.T. 246(1991)23 Christensen, L.H. 249(1991)123 Christian, G. 249(1991)77 Christian, G.D. 249(1991)451

Chung, H.K. 243(1991)89

Chung, S. 249(1991)77

Ci. Y.-X. 248(1991)589 Claes, P. 249(1991)227 Clapp, P.A. 243(1991)217 Clodfelter, D.K. 249(1991)201 Coale, K.H. 249(1991)469 Cobben, P.L.H.M. 248(1991)307 Cocker, J. 246(1991)351 Coco-Martin, J.M. 249(1991)257 Comisarow, M.B. 241(1990)187 Contado, M.J. 246(1991)187 Cooper, J.M. 245(1991)57 Corona, G. 249(1991)291 Costa, J. 245(1991)271 Costantino, L. 244(1991)145 Cote, G. 248(1991)235 Cotter, R.J. 247(1991)283 Coulet, P.R. 243(1991)149 Cowan, D. 249(1991)195 Cowan, J.A. 241(1990)281 Craig, A.G. 249(1991)215 Craig, P.J. 248(1991)563 Creager, S.E. 246(1991)233 Crisp, P.T. 244(1991)197 Cronenberg, C. 242(1991)275 Cronholm, T. 247(1991)277 Csöregi, E. 249(1991)43, 250(1991)203 Curran, D.J. 247(1991)67 Czech, B.P. 241(1990)127

Dabek-Zlotorzynska, E. 246(1991)315 Dalangin, R.R. 246(1991)309 Dallinga, J.W. 241(1990)219 Damodaran, A.D. 242(1991)215 Dams, R. 242(1991)203, 244(1991)115, 244(1991)259, 247(1991)133 Daniele, S. 244(1991)29 Daniels, R.S. 248(1991)575 Danna, A.M. 249(1991)405 Danzer, J. 249(1991)137 Danzer, K. 242(1991)5, 243(1991)311 Das, J. 242(1991)107 Dasgupta, P.K. 243(1991)207 Davidson, V.L. 249(1991)235 Davies, S.H.R. 248(1991)225 Davis, J.M. 246(1991)161 D'Costa, E.J. 243(1991)173 De Alwis, W.U. 241(1990)105 De Bang, M. 249(1991)77 De Beer, D. 242(1991)275 Debrauwer, L. 241(1990)265 De Bruijn, E.A. 247(1991)229 DeFillipo, K.A. 249(1991)155 Deiana, S. 248(1991)301 De la Calle-Guntiñas, M.B. 247(1991)7 De la Guardia, M. 242(1991)123 Del Castillo, B. 245(1991)217 Delgado, R. 245(1991)271

Deligeorgiev, T. 244(1991)123

Del Valle, M. 241(1990)31

Demas, J.N. 245(1991)121

De Matteis, F. 241(1990)233

Deorkar, N.V. 245(1991)27

De Pasquale, M.P. 249(1991)291

Desage, M. 247(1991)249

Desimoni, E. 243(1991)61, 248(1991)117

De Vitre, R.R. 249(1991)419

Dewaele, J. 247(1991)133

Dheandhanoo, S. 245(1991)267

Di Martino, A. 249(1991)291

Ditzler, M.A. 243(1991)103

Dmitriev, S.N. 243(1991)81, 248(1991)579

Doelling, V.W. 241(1990)315

Domínguez, E. 249(1991)145, 250(1991)203

Donovan, M.P. 247(1991)187

Doretti, L. 244(1991)9

Doumeng, P. 242(1991)137

Downs, M.E.A. 249(1991)1

Dowrey, A.E. 250(1991)131

Dremel, B.A.A. 248(1991)351

Drungiliene, A. 243(1991)287

Du, P. 247(1991)211

Dudar, E. 247(1991)141

Dugger, D.L. 248(1991)127

Dulac, J.M. 243(1991)103

Dulak, J.G. 245(1991)267

Dullau, T. 249(1991)87

Dumschat, C. 243(1991)179 Durand, G. 243(1991)259

Dutta, P.K. 249(1991)209

Dutton, G.G.S. 241(1990)187

Dykert, J. 249(1991)215

Dyne, D. 246(1991)351

Ebert, B. 243(1991)221

Edgemond, W.S. 243(1991)207

Edkins, T.J. 246(1991)151

Edmonds, C.G. 241(1990)167

Egan, C.B. 248(1991)229

Egberink, R.J.M. 248(1991)307

Egila, J.N. 250(1991)71

Einax, J. 242(1991)5, 243(1991)311

El-Anwar, F. 248(1991)583

Elomaa, M. 248(1991)271 Fl Walily, A.F. 248(1991)

El Walily, A.F. 248(1991)583

Emnéus, J. 250(1991)203

Englbrecht, U. 249(1991)137

Ensafi, A.A. 244(1991)231

Estela, J.M. 249(1991)513

Esteve Romero, J.S. 242(1991)143

Evans, A.M. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177 Evans, C.E. 246(1991)65

Evans, D.F. 243(1991)217

Fan, S. 241(1990)15

Fang, Y. 244(1991)165

Fang, Z. 241(1990)15, 245(1991)7

Faridnia, M.H. 245(1991)151

Farrell, Jr., J.T. 246(1991)227

Favretto, L. 248(1991)51

Favretto, L.G. 248(1991)51

Fedurco, M. 248(1991)109

Felinger, A. 248(1991)441

Fenge, C. 249(1991)113

Fennessey, P.V. 241(1990)249

Feola, M. 249(1991)169

Fernández, L.A. 243(1991)115

Fernández Muiño, M.A. 247(1991)121

Fischer, P.M. 241(1990)299

Fish, J.R. 249(1991)35

Fite, W.L. 245(1991)267

Foley, J.P. 246(1991)113

Forman, L.W. 249(1991)101

Forteza Coll, R. 242(1991)143

Fournier, F. 241(1990)265

Fox, C.G. 248(1991)337

Frankenberger, A. 246(1991)359

Frater, Y. 241(1990)233

Fraune, E. 249(1991)113

Fraústo Da Silva, J.J.R. 245(1991)271

Frech, W. 249(1991)545

Freeman, M.K. 241(1990)119

Freiser, H. 242(1991)191, 245(1991)225, 248(1991)315

Freitag, R. 249(1991)113

Freney, J.R. 245(1991)49

Frigge, Ch. 242(1991)99

Fritsche, U. 244(1991)179

Frömer, R. 243(1991)179

Fujiwara, K. 246(1991)413 Fukuhara, G. 244(1991)239

Fukushima, M. 244(1991)281

Fürst, A. 248(1991)415

Furton, K.G. 246(1991)171, 248(1991)263

Furuichi, R. 244(1991)275

Furusawa, M. 243(1991)183, 244(1991)105, 248(1991)367

Gachanja, A. 250(1991)145

Gács, I. 241(1990)71

Galal, A. 248(1991)163

Gallardo Melgarejo, A. 241(1990)153

Gallego, C. 246(1991)375

Gamble, D.S. 244(1991)135

Gamoh, K. 243(1991)251 Gangaiah, T. 249(1991)533

Gao, J. 245(1991)13

Gao, Z. 241(1990)137, 241(1990)161, 244(1991)39

Gao, Z.-P. 246(1991)341

Garcia-Olalla, C. 247(1991)19

García de María, C. 247(1991)61

García de María, L. 247(1991)61

Garnica Meza, J.M. 242(1991)279

Garrell, R.L. 246(1991)75

Garrigues, S. 242(1991)123

Gasteiger, J. 248(1991)1 Gauthier, J.W. 246(1991)211

Gautier, S.M. 243(1991)149

Gebauer, C.R. 241(1990)127

Geiss, S. 242(1991)5

Gélinas, Y. 249(1991)495

Genfa, Z. 243(1991)207

Geno, P.W. 242(1991)233

Gernert, M. 244(1991)179

Gerritsen, M.J.P. 241(1990)23 Gessa, C. 248(1991)301

Geypens, B. 247(1991)223, 247(1991)243

Gheuens, E.O.O. 247(1991)229

Ghoos, Y. 247(1991)223, 247(1991)243

Ghosh, D. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177, 247(1991)187

Giam, C.S. 247(1991)235

Gibbs, A.H. 241(1990)233

Giblin, D.E. 250(1991)105

Giese, R.W. 248(1991)615

Giffhorn, F. 249(1991)25

Gilfrich, N.L. 248(1991)541

Gillespie, A.M. 245(1991)259 Gillet, G. 241(1990)209

Giné, M.F. 245(1991)211

Ginelli, E. 249(1991)291

Girard, J. 247(1991)249

Gómez, E. 249(1991)513

Gomez-Hens, A. 242(1991)147

Gomez Benito, C. 245(1991)101 Gonzalez, A.G. 246(1991)429

Gonzalez, E. 242(1991)267

González, I. 246(1991)435

Gorrod, J.W. 247(1991)151

Gorton, L. 246(1991)283, 249(1991)43, 249(1991)145, 250(1991)203

Gosland, R.M. 250(1991)71

Grabner, E.W. 242(1991)249

Grau, C. 249(1991)25

Grayeski, M.L. 249(1991)155

Grimalt, J.O. 248(1991)59, 249(1991)337 Gross, M.L. 250(1991)105

Grudpan, K. 246(1991)325, 246(1991)329

Guilbault, G.G. 245(1991)63, 245(1991)151

Guiliano, M. 242(1991)137

Guillem, A.F. 246(1991)1

Guilluy, R. 247(1991)249

Guiraúm Perez, A. 244(1991)89

Gunasingham, H. 246(1991)309

Gündüz, N. 249(1991)427

Gündüz, T. 249(1991)427

Guzman, N.A. 249(1991)247

Haddad, P.R. 250(1991)21

Hadžija, O. 242(1991)221

Hagspiel, K. 241(1990)321

Hahn-Hägerdal, B. 249(1991)145

Hajizadeh, K. 243(1991)23

Håkanson, H. 249(1991)17, 249(1991)61, 249(1991)163

Hale, P.D. 248(1991)155

Hall, G.F. 249(1991)1

Halsall, H.B. 243(1991)23, 248(1991)399

Halvax, J.J. 248(1991)473, 248(1991)483

Hambidge, K.M. 241(1990)249

Hamid, H.A. 243(1991)239

Hammargren, W.M. 247(1991)201

Hammons, K. 249(1991)209

Haney, M.A. 249(1991)209

Hansen, E.H. 245(1991)89

Hara-Hotta, H. 247(1991)283

Haraguchi, H. 243(1991)247

Harris, F.M. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177, 247(1991)187

Hartland, S. 246(1991)347

Hartmann, M. 242(1991)249

Haseloff, R.F. 243(1991)221

Haswell, S.J. 242(1991)31, 249(1991)413, 250(1991)257

Hauge, S. 243(1991)227

Haviland, C.J. 249(1991)201

Hayashi, J. 247(1991)27

Hayashi, K. 244(1991)239

Hayes, C.M.G. 250(1991)1 He, H. 246(1991)251

Heerma, W. 241(1990)219, 248(1991)553

Hefter, J. 248(1991)127

Heineman, W.R. 243(1991)23, 248(1991)399

Henderson, A.N. 246(1991)139

Henrion, G. 241(1990)147

Henrion, R. 241(1990)147

Henry, C.G. 242(1991)17

Herce Garraleta, M.D. 247(1991)295

Hernandez, J.-F. 249(1991)215

Hernandez, L. 242(1991)267, 244(1991)49

Herne, T.M. 246(1991)75

Herning, T. 244(1991)207

Herrador, M.A. 246(1991)429

Hiele, M. 247(1991)223, 247(1991)243 Higashi, T. 245(1991)191

Hillenkamp, F. 241(1990)175, 241(1990)321

Ho, M.F. 246(1991)443 Hoashi, M. 246(1991)359

Hobo, T. 247(1991)27

Holliday, T.L. 247(1991)235

Holliman, C.L. 250(1991)105

Holzhauer-Rieger, K. 249(1991)87

Horvai, G. 243(1991)55

Horvat, M. 243(1991)71

Horváth, Zs. 248(1991)241

Hotop, S. 249(1991)87

Houk, R.S. 248(1991)229, 250(1991)61

Hozumi, K. 242(1991)131

Hu, P. 250(1991)105

Hu, S. 248(1991)103

Hu, W.D. 245(1991)207

Hu, Z. 248(1991)177

Huang, B. 243(1991)65

Huang, H.-J. 246(1991)275 Huang, J. 246(1991)55 Huber, C.O. 243(1991)279 Hübner, U. 249(1991)87 Hui, B.S. 243(1991)279 Hundeck, H.G. 249(1991)25 Hunter, C.A. 241(1990)281

Ibáñez, J.G. 246(1991)435 Iida, C. 245(1991)35 Imasaka, T. 243(1991)97, 243(1991)109, 245(1991)191 Inczédy, J. 248(1991)441 Infantes, J.A. 242(1991)179 Ingendoh, A. 241(1990)175 Ingle, Jr., J.D. 243(1991)89 Ingman, F. 245(1991)251 Inoue, Y. 241(1990)273, 243(1991)183, 244(1991)105 Ishibashi, N. 243(1991)97, 243(1991)109, 245(1991)191 Ishida, J. 242(1991)113 Ishida, R. 248(1991)529 Ishii, H. 244(1991)223 Ito, M. 242(1991)131 Itoh, H. 243(1991)273 Iwasaki, Y. 249(1991)323 Iwata, S. 246(1991)413 Izquierdo-Ridorsa, A. 248(1991)447

Jackwerth, E. 242(1991)99 Jacobson, D.B. 246(1991)211 Jacobson, F.S. 249(1991)101 Jäger, V. 245(1991)1 Jančář, L. 248(1991)459 Jänchenová, H. 244(1991)15 Janowicz, K. 243(1991)201 Jawad, S.M. 246(1991)259 Jeppesen, M.T. 245(1991)89 Jiang, W. 247(1991)37 Jin, L. 244(1991)165 Jin, W. 245(1991)77 Jinno, F. 245(1991)35 Johansson, C.B. 241(1990)299 Johansson, G. 246(1991)283 John, R. 249(1991)381 Johnson, D.C. 248(1991)85 Johnson, K.S. 249(1991)469 Johnson, M.E. 248(1991)195 Jones, L.F. 246(1991)1 Jones, L.H. 249(1991)235 Jones, P. 249(1991)539 Jönsson-Pettersson, G. 249(1991)43, 250(1991)203 Joosten, E. 247(1991)243 Jordan, C. 244(1991)269 Jorge, S.M.A. 242(1991)295 Jumeau, J. 247(1991)249 Jurs, P.C. 248(1991)183 Juvet, R.S. 241(1990)241

Kajbaf, M. 247(1991)151 Kalambaheti, C. 250(1991)21 Kaljurand, M. 248(1991)271 Kaltenbach, T.F. 246(1991)85 Kanazawa, T. 245(1991)71 Kanke, M. 247(1991)13 Karadgova, I. 244(1991)123 Karagözler, A.E. 248(1991)163 Karan, H.I. 248(1991)155 Karas, M. 241(1990)175, 241(1990)321 Karjalainen, E.J. 250(1991)169 Karjalainen, U.P. 250(1991)169 Karlsson, M. 244(1990)109 Karpas, Z. 249(1991)503 Karube, I. 244(1991)201, 244(1991)207, 249(1991)323 Kashuba, A.T. 249(1991)509 Kateman, G. 241(1990)23 Kauppinen, M. 248(1991)569 Kawabata, Y. 243(1991)97 Kawahara, K. 244(1991)161 Kawamonzen, Y. 244(1991)223 Keen, L. 249(1991)263 Keller, H.R. 246(1991)379 Kenney, A. 249(1991)227 Kenttämaa, H.I. 246(1991)227 Kerouel, R. 248(1991)277 Kester, D.R. 247(1991)125 Ketkar, S.N. 245(1991)267 Khaledi, M.G. 246(1991)131 Kholin, Yu.V. 249(1991)353 Khopkar, S.M. 245(1991)27 Kiba, N. 243(1991)183, 244(1991)105, 248(1991)367 Kiechle, F. 249(1991)35 Kihara, S. 244(1991)289, 248(1991)501, 249(1991)525 Kılıç, E. 249(1991)427 King, D.W. 247(1991)125 Kister, J. 242(1991)137 Kitamura, K. 242(1991)131 Kittsteiner-Eberle, R. 249(1991)137 Kobayashi, N. 248(1991)345 Kobayashi, S. 244(1991)207 Kojima, E. 248(1991)213 Kojima, I. 245(1991)35 Kolev, S.D. 241(1990)43, 241(1990)55, 247(1991)51 Kolycheva, N. 242(1991)65 König, W. 249(1991)271 Kooiman, F.P. 248(1991)553 Kopanica, M. 244(1991)193 Kord, A.S. 246(1991)131 Köseoglu, F. 249(1991)427 Kostanski, M.T. 242(1991)191 Kovach, P.M. 249(1991)201 Kragten, J. 241(1990)1 Krasnov, A.V. 248(1991)579 Kresbach, G.M. 248(1991)615 Kroutil, R.T. 246(1991)85

Kai, M. 248(1991)213

Krug, F.J. 245(1991)211

Kuban, V. 245(1991)251, 248(1991)493

Kubicek, C.P. 241(1990)321

Kubinyi, H. 247(1991)107

Kuhara, T. 241(1990)273 Kula, M.-R. 248(1991)371

Kulys, J. 243(1991)173, 243(1991)287

Kulys, J.J. 243(1991)167

Kumamaru, T. 246(1991)413, 247(1991)13

Kumar, A. 241(1990)127

Kumaran, S. 249(1991)405

Kümmel, R. 245(1991)243

Kumoyama, H. 243(1991)97

Kunwar, U.K. 250(1991)71

Kuo, H.-H. 248(1991)517

Kuratli, M. 244(1991)151

Kurusu, K. 244(1991)59

Kurzawa, J. 243(1991)201

Kurzawa, Z. 243(1991)201

Kusakabe, S. 242(1991)57

Lafontaine, P. 241(1990)227

Lam, Z. 241(1990)187

Lamb, J.H. 241(1990)201, 241(1990)233, 241(1990)281,

247(1991)151

Lambrechts, H. 247(1991)229

Lan, H.L. 248(1991)155

Lancaster, J.S. 250(1991)145

Langford, C.H. 244(1991)135 Langridge, J.I. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177

Lankhof, H. 248(1991)553

Lanza, P. 244(1991)247, 244(1991)253

Lartillot, S. 245(1991)129

Laserna, J.J. 244(1991)215

Lauer, H.H. 250(1991)45

Lázaro, F. 242(1991)283, 249(1991)461

Lebedev, V.Ya. 248(1991)579

Leclercq, P.A. 247(1991)229

Lederer, M. 246(1991)451

Lee, A.W.M. 246(1991)443

Lee, H.S. 248(1991)155

Lee, S. 244(1991)201

Leech, D. 245(1991)139

Léon Camacho, M. 244(1991)89

Levi-Setti, R. 241(1990)299

Levison, P.R. 249(1991)195

Lewis-Russ, A. 249(1991)509

Lewis, S.W. 250(1991)145 Lewis, T.W. 244(1991)197

Li. H. 243(1991)127

Li, P. 241(1990)137, 244(1991)39

Li, W.Y. 244(1991)21

Li, Y. 245(1991)13

Li. Y.-Z. 248(1991)589

Li, Z. 248(1991)257

Liang, G.Y. 243(1991)127

Liddicoat, M.I. 249(1991)555

Lillo, E. 246(1991)375

Lin, J. 247(1991)125

Lin, P. 246(1991)227

Linton, R.W. 243(1991)139

Littlejohn, D. 250(1991)71

Litwiler, K.S. 246(1991)55

Liu, C.-C. 248(1991)323

Liu, P. 245(1991)109, 247(1991)37

Liu, Y. 243(1991)127

Lochmüller, C.H. 249(1991)297

Lodding, A.R. 241(1990)299

Loo, J.A. 241(1990)167

López, M.C. 246(1991)375

Loranger, C. 249(1991)55

Lorenzo, E. 242(1991)267

Lorenzo, M.L. 246(1991)375

Lowe, R.D. 250(1991)95

Lub, T.T. 241(1990)83, 241(1990)95

Luprano, G.J. 245(1991)63, 245(1991)151

Lunte, C.E. 246(1991)181

Luo, P. 244(1991)169

Luo, S. 242(1991)11

Luo, X. 245(1991)13

Lupšina, V. 243(1991)71

Lupsina, V. 243(1991)/1

Luque de Castro, M.D. 242(1991)179, 242(1991)283,

249(1991)461, 250(1991)157

Lutter, J. 243(1991)17

MacMillan, D.K. 250(1991)105

MacRitchie, F. 249(1991)241

Madrid, Y. 247(1991)7

Mahalanabis, K.K. 249(1991)349

Mahó, S. 241(1990)289

Mák, M. 241(1990)289

Malcomson, M.E. 246(1990)199

Malcovati, M. 249(1991)291

Malinski, T. 249(1991)35

Manzano Muñoz, T. 247(1991)61

Marcé, R.M. 242(1990)25

Marcott, C. 250(1991)131

Marden, S.K. 247(1991)67 Mareček, V. 244(1991)15

Marenchic, I.G. 249(1991)67

Mark, Jr., H.B. 248(1991)163

Marko-Varga, G. 246(1991)283, 249(1991)145, 250(1991)203

Markušová, K. 248(1991)109 Marøy, K. 243(1991)227

Marrazza, G. 242(1991)91

Martelet, C. 249(1991)367

Martín, M.A. 245(1991)217

Martínez-Lozano, C. 244(1991)99

Martinez, S. 245(1991)139

Martinez Calatayud, J. 245(1991)101

Marx, J.N. 243(1991)207

Mascini, M. 242(1991)91

Masoom, M. 248(1991)219

Massart, D.L. 246(1991)379

Massé, R. 247(1991)211

Massiot, G. 242(1991)37

Masten, S.J. 248(1991)225

Matsui, M. 244(1991)289, 248(1991)501, 249(1991)525

Matsumoto, I. 241(1990)273

Matsumoto, M. 241(1990)273

Matsusaki, K. 248(1991)251

Matsushita, R. 248(1991)367 Matsuyama, T. 247(1991)283

Mattiasson, B. 249(1991)17, 249(1991)61, 249(1991)163

Matuszewski, W. 248(1991)379, 248(1991)391

Mazzocchin, G.A. 244(1991)29

McAdoo, D.J. 247(1991)235

McAleer, J.F. 248(1991)361

McCurley, M.F. 249(1991)373 McGuffin, V.L. 246(1991)65

McKay, K. 245(1991)83

McMillan, D.C. 241(1990)255

McNeil, C.J. 245(1991)57

Meier, H. 249(1991)405

Melloul, S. 249(1991)503

Melzacka, M. 241(1990)261

Membiela, A. 249(1991)461

Mermet, J.M. 250(1991)85

Metcalfe, E. 242(1991)31, 250(1991)257

Meyerhoff, M.E. 248(1991)379, 248(1991)391

Mickler, W. 245(1991)243

Miertuš, S. 247(1991)83

Mille, G. 242(1991)137

Miller, C. 249(1991)215

Miller, L.V. 241(1990)249

Mitsui, T. 248(1991)329

Miura, T. 248(1991)529

Miyazaki, S. 249(1991)525

Miyazaki, Y. 247(1991)283

Mizutani, F. 245(1991)145 Mlakar, M. 247(1991)89

Mo, Z.-H. 246(1991)421, 246(1991)425

Mohammed, A.K. 243(1991)239

Möller, J. 244(1990)109

Momin, S.A. 244(1991)71

Morales, R. 246(1991)171

Morante, C. 249(1991)479

Motomizu, S. 246(1991)333

Mottola, H.A. 242(1991)233, 242(1991)241, 249(1991)395

Mukai, H. 249(1991)525

Muller, F.L.L. 245(1991)21

Müller, H. 242(1991)65, 243(1991)179

Müllner, S. 249(1991)271

Munaf, E. 243(1991)247

Mungal, R. 249(1991)387

Muramatsu, H. 249(1991)323

Murugaiah, V. 246(1991)241

Musselman, I.H. 243(1991)139

Musuku, A. 244(1991)1

Nacapricha, D. 246(1991)325, 246(1991)329

Nagabhushan, T.L. 241(1990)315

Nagamura, T. 245(1991)199

Nagy, G. 241(1990)43, 241(1990)55

Naidu, G.R.K. 249(1991)533

Nakai, S. 248(1991)41

Nakamura, M. 242(1991)113

Nakamura, Y. 242(1991)131

Nakano, K. 247(1991)201 Narayanaswamy, R. 244(1991)71

Narinesingh, D. 249(1991)387

Narsito . 244(1991)129

Naser, N. 242(1991)259

Navrátilová, Z. 244(1991)193

Naylor, S. 241(1990)201, 241(1990)233, 241(1990)281,

247(1991)151

Neshkova, M.T. 242(1991)73

Neubauer, H.-P. 249(1991)271

Newton, R.P. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177, 247(1991)187

Ngo, T.T. 249(1991)387

Nie, L.-H. 246(1991)421, 246(1991)425

Nielsen, J. 247(1991)45, 249(1991)123

Nilsson, M. 249(1991)61, 249(1991)163

Nisman, R. 248(1991)143

Nóbrega, J.A. 245(1991)211

Noda, I. 250(1991)131

Noda, Y. 245(1991)35

Nomura, T. 243(1991)273, 245(1991)71, 248(1991)329

Nordhoff, E. 241(1990)175

Norén, J.G. 241(1990)299

Novič, M. 243(1991)131

Nukatsuka, I. 248(1991)529

Nuzillard, J.-M. 242(1991)37

Oberink, J.W. 249(1991)257

Oda, T. 244(1991)275

Odashima, T. 244(1991)223

Odelius, H. 241(1990)299

Ogbomo, I. 249(1991)137

O'Halloran, K.R. 249(1991)519

Ohara, M. 242(1991)57

Ohkura, T. 241(1990)273

Ohkura, Y. 248(1991)213

Ohzeki, K. 248(1991)529

Okamoto, Y. 248(1991)155 Okazaki, S. 245(1991)199

Okuma, H. 244(1991)161

Olivé, J. 248(1991)59, 249(1991)337

Oliveira, P.V. 245(1991)211

Olucha, J.C. 242(1990)25 Ooms, J.B. 250(1991)45

Ormaza-González, F.I. 244(1991)63

Orosz, G. 247(1991)141

Ortiz, P.I. 249(1991)395

Oudejans, R.C.H.M. 248(1991)553

Oyama, M. 245(1991)199

Oyama, Y. 248(1991)367

Ozsoz, M. 245(1991)139

Pacey, G.E. 245(1991)235 Padovani, P. 241(1990)209 Paek, S.-H. 248(1991)517 Palleschi, G. 245(1991)63, 245(1991)151 Palma, Sr., R.J. 241(1990)115 Palvs, M. 248(1991)429 Pancheva, E.M. 242(1991)73 Pap, T.L. 248(1991)441 Papoff, P. 247(1991)73 Paré, J.R.J. 241(1990)227 Pariente, F. 242(1991)267 Paris, A. 241(1990)265 Parolis, H. 241(1990)187 Parolis, L.A.S. 241(1990)187 Parvoli, G. 244(1991)9 Pasquini, C. 245(1991)183 Patriarche, G.J. 242(1991)91 Pattichis, K. 247(1991)151 Pattyn, G.G.O. 247(1991)229 Payer, K. 241(1990)71 Pelemans, W. 247(1991)243 Peña, J.M. 244(1991)81 Perez-Bendito, D. 242(1991)147, 244(1991)81 Pérez, C. 243(1991)121 Pérez-Ruiz, T. 244(1991)99 Pérez López, J.A. 244(1991)49 Persson, B. 249(1991)43, 250(1991)203 Persson, J.-Å. 244(1990)109 Petersen, W. 248(1991)77 Petrucci, F. 248(1991)241 Pihlar, B. 243(1991)71, 243(1991)131 Pingarrón Carrazón, J.M. 246(1991)293 Piu, P. 248(1991)301 Pletcher, D. 246(1991)267, 248(1991)173 Plit, L. 248(1991)271 Plötz, F. 249(1991)25 Pobi, M. 242(1991)107 Poch. M. 241(1990)31 Poe, R.B. 250(1991)37 Polášek, M. 246(1991)283 Pollevoy, Y. 249(1991)503 Polo Díez, L.M. 246(1991)293 Powell, H.K.J. 248(1991)95, 249(1991)451 Pramanik, B.N. 241(1990)315 Prasada Rao, M.S. 242(1991)229

Pollevoy, Y. 249(1991)503
Polo Díez, L.M. 246(1991)293
Powell, H.K.J. 248(1991)95, 249(1991)451
Pramanik, B.N. 241(1990)315
Prasada Rao, M.S. 242(1991)229
Prasada Rao, T. 242(1991)215
Preston, T. 241(1990)255
Pretsch, E. 248(1991)415
Prinzing, U. 249(1991)137
Przybylski, M. 241(1990)289
Przyjazny, A. 246(1991)103
Pu, B.Y. 246(1991)347
Pungor, E. 241(1990)43, 241(1990)55, 243(1991)55

Qi, D. 248(1991)177 Qian, J. 244(1991)165

Purcell, M. 249(1991)55

Rahn, R.O. 248(1991)595 Rama Devi, P. 249(1991)533 Rama Mohan Rao, A. 242(1991)229 Ramírez, M.T. 246(1991)435 Ramis Ramos, G. 242(1991)143 Ranc. M.L. 248(1991)183 Ranville, J. 249(1991)509 Rao, C.R.M. 244(1991)245 Rao, D. 241(1990)265 Rapsomanikis, S. 248(1991)563 Rassmann, U. 241(1990)147 Rathore, H.P.S. 242(1991)225 Rattanariderom, S. 243(1991)187 Rautschek, H. 243(1991)179 Rechnitz, G.A. 243(1991)1, 243(1991)157 Reddi, G.S. 244(1991)245 Reddy, M.L.P. 242(1991)215 Regnier, F.E. 249(1991)185 Rehr, B. 249(1991)25 Reijn, J.M. 248(1991)473, 248(1991)483 Rein, J. 248(1991)263 Reinhardt, B. 249(1991)25 Reinhoudt, D.N. 245(1991)159, 248(1991)307 Reis, B.F. 245(1991)211 Rempel, D.L. 250(1991)105 Reviejo García, A.J. 246(1991)293 Riggin, A. 249(1991)185 Riggin, R.M. 249(1991)201 Ríos Castro, A. 241(1990)153 Rius, F.X. 242(1990)25 Rivier, J. 249(1991)215 Ro, C.-U. 243(1991)139 Robien, W. 248(1991)415 Robles, L.C. 247(1991)19 Rojas-Hernández, A. 246(1991)435 Romei, C. 245(1991)177 Ronsick, C.S. 249(1991)297 Rossi, G. 244(1991)247, 244(1991)253 Rowe, G.K. 246(1991)233 Roy, B. 249(1991)349 Rubio, S. 244(1991)81 Rudewicz, P.J. 241(1990)273 Ruiz Barrio, A. 246(1991)293 Rutan, S.C. 246(1991)1, 250(1991)37 Rutgeerts, P. 247(1991)223, 247(1991)243 Rüther, F. 249(1991)25

Saab, W. 248(1991)235 Safavi, A. 244(1991)231 Saha, B. 248(1991)615 Sahm, H. 249(1991)25 Sai, P.S.T. 242(1991)215 Saini, S. 245(1991)133, 249(1991)1 Saito, M. 242(1991)117 Saka Amini, M.A. 245(1991)129 Sakai, K. 247(1991)13

Ruzicka, J. 249(1991)77, 249(1991)451

Sakai, T. 244(1991)289, 248(1991)501

Sakaki, K. 243(1991)109

Sakharuk, T.A. 249(1991)331

Salles, C. 241(1990)265

Salvi, A.M. 243(1991)61

Sanchez Saez, J.J. 247(1991)295

Sanders, J.K.M. 241(1990)281 Sanz-Nebot, V. 244(1991)183

Sarda, A. 248(1991)235

Sasaki, Y. 244(1991)239

Sato, H. 246(1991)405

Saulnier, J.M. 247(1991)79

Sawamoto, H. 243(1991)251

Scarano, G. 245(1991)177

Scheller, F. 243(1991)17

Schelp, C. 249(1991)25

Schepens, P.J.C. 244(1991)1

Scheper, T. 249(1991)25, 249(1991)113

Schmalz, M. 249(1991)271

Schmid, E.R. 241(1990)241, 241(1990)321

Schmid, R.D. 245(1991)1, 248(1991)351

Schmidt, H.-L. 249(1991)137

Schmit, J.-P. 249(1991)495

Schneider, K.H. 249(1991)25

Schoenmakers, P.J. 250(1991)1

Schram, K.H. 247(1991)201

Schramm, W. 248(1991)517

Schröder, M. 245(1991)243

Schubert, F. 243(1991)17, 245(1991)133

Schügerl, K. 249(1991)25, 249(1991)87, 249(1991)113

Scott, D.O. 246(1991)181

Scott, D.R. 246(1991)391

Scott, L.D.L. 248(1991)361

Seeber, R. 248(1991)301

Seiler, K. 244(1991)151

Seitz, W.R. 249(1991)373 Sekido, E. 248(1991)511

Sekimukai, S. 244(1991)161 Selala, M.I. 244(1991)1

Sennerby, L. 241(1990)299

Sensui, M. 245(1991)43

Sentell, K.B. 246(1991)139

Serfass, R.E. 248(1991)229

Seritti, A. 245(1991)177

Sesartić, L. 242(1991)221

Shadbolt, P. 249(1991)195

Shan, X.-Q. 250(1991)71

Shao, M.H. 248(1991)31

Shelly, D.C. 246(1991)151

Shi, L. 248(1991)257

Shi, Z. 244(1991)165

Shibamoto, T. 248(1991)619

Shijo, Y. 242(1991)209

Shillady, D.D. 246(1991)1

Shimizu, T. 242(1991)209

Shinka, T. 241(1990)273

Shiquan, T. 242(1991)209

Shishkina, T.V. 243(1991)81

Shum, S.C.K. 250(1991)61

Si, Z. 247(1991)37

Si, Z.-K. 245(1991)109

Siegel, M.M. 241(1990)315

Simal Lozano, J. 247(1991)121

Simon, W. 244(1991)151

Simoni, G. 249(1991)169 Simoni, J. 249(1991)169

Skotheim, T.A. 248(1991)155

Small, G.W. 246(1991)85, 249(1991)305

Smit, H.C. 241(1990)83, 241(1990)95

Smith, C. 250(1991)71

Smith, F.G. 248(1991)229

Smith, N.J. 246(1991)351

Smith, R.D. 241(1990)167

Smolander, K. 248(1991)569

Smyth, M.R. 245(1991)139, 249(1991)381

Sneddon, J. 245(1991)203

Snook, R.D. 250(1991)95

Sohrin, Y. 247(1991)1

Soulsbury, K.A. 246(1991)23

Souza, I.G. 245(1991)211

Speiser, B. 243(1991)301 Spellman, N.T. 243(1991)103

Spencer, M. 249(1991)381

Spencer, M.J. 244(1991)197

Spencer, R.H. 249(1991)67

Spiro, M. 242(1991)279

Spoors, J.A. 245(1991)57

Sportsman, J.R. 249(1991)185

Spreinat, A. 249(1991)113

Sprenger, U. 243(1991)191

Srivastava, A.K. 249(1991)279

Stahl, B. 241(1990)175

Stanley, R. 249(1991)539 Staškevičienė, S.L. 243(1991)167

Statham, P.J. 244(1991)63, 245(1991)21

Steele, K.L. 246(1991)181

Steiner, L. 246(1991)347

Stevens, A.C. 248(1991)315

Stewart, B.M. 244(1991)269

Stöcklein, W. 245(1991)1

Stone, D.C. 248(1991)143

Stradiotto, N.R. 242(1991)295

Strasters, J.K. 246(1991)131

Strelow, F.W.E. 248(1991)535

Strijckmans, K. 247(1991)133

Strupat, K. 241(1990)175

Sturaro, A. 244(1991)9

Sturm, G. 241(1990)261

Su, Y.-C. 243(1991)9 Su. Z. 245(1991)13

Subramanian, S. 247(1991)133

Sudhölter, E.J.R. 245(1991)159, 248(1991)307

Suleiman, A.A. 245(1991)63

Sun, G. 242(1991)233, 242(1991)241

Sun, L. 245(1991)7

Sundqvist, B.U.R. 247(1991)265

Sung, J.-Y. 246(1991)275

Suzuki, M. 242(1991)209, 244(1991)201, 249(1991)323

Suzuki, T. 245(1991)43

Svorc, J. 247(1991)83

Synovec, R.E. 246(1991)241

Tabet, J.C. 241(1990)265

Taga, M. 244(1991)281

Tagashira, S. 244(1991)239

Takahashi, H. 244(1991)161

Takenaka, M. 242(1991)131

Takeuchi, T. 242(1991)291, 243(1991)247

Tamás, J. 241(1990)289

Tamiya, E. 244(1991)201, 244(1991)207, 249(1991)323

Tamura, H. 244(1991)275, 248(1991)619

Tanaka, F. 243(1991)273

Tanaka, S. 244(1991)281

Tanimura, T. 242(1991)291

Tatsuma, T. 242(1991)85

Tauler, R. 248(1991)447

Taylor, R.F. 249(1991)67

Tenhosaari, A. 248(1991)71

Tercier, M.-L. 249(1991)419

Ternero Rodriguez, M. 244(1991)89

Terry, S. 241(1990)115

Texter, J. 248(1991)603

Thavarungkul, P. 249(1991)17

Thénot, J.P. 241(1990)209

Therasse, J. 249(1991)367

Thomas, B.D. 249(1991)101

Thompson, M. 248(1991)143

Thorburn Burns, D. 243(1991)187, 244(1991)269

Thorlacius, A. 243(1991)227

Thorpe, G. 249(1991)263

Timpe, H.-J. 243(1991)179

Tip, L. 241(1990)219

Tiwari, S.K. 242(1991)225

Tomás, V. 244(1991)99

Toole, J. 245(1991)83

Town, R.M. 248(1991)95

Townshend, A. 245(1991)115, 248(1991)219

Tran-Minh, C. 249(1991)405

Trautman, T.R. 246(1991)211

Trebilcock, M.A. 249(1991)247

Tripier, D. 249(1991)271

Trojánek, A. 247(1991)73

Trotta, P.P. 241(1990)315

Tsacopoulos, M. 249(1991)419

Tsao, R. 241(1990)315

Tsarbopoulos, A. 241(1990)315 Tsubota, H. 246(1991)413

Tsuchiya, M. 246(1991)405

Tsumura, S.-i. 246(1991)413 Tsunoda, T. 242(1991)209

Tsurubou, S. 244(1991)289, 248(1991)501

Tuba, Z. 241(1990)289

Turcotte, J. 246(1991)365

Turner, A.P.F. 245(1991)133, 249(1991)1

Udseth, H.R. 241(1990)167

Ugo, P. 244(1991)29

Uhlemann, E. 245(1991)243

Umetani, S. 249(1991)525

Upstill-Goddard, R.C. 249(1991)555

Uray, G. 246(1991)251

Urbańska, J. 248(1991)409

Usai, M. 248(1991)301

Uunk, L.G.M. 250(1991)1

Vaita, S. 241(1990)209

Valcárcel, M. 242(1991)179, 242(1991)283, 249(1991)461,

250(1991)157

Valdes, E.M. 246(1991)267, 248(1991)173

Vallon, J.J. 245(1991)129

Van Bennekom, W.P. 241(1990)23, 248(1991)473,

248(1991)483

Van Cauwenberghe, K.A. 247(1991)229

Vandecasteele, C. 242(1991)203, 244(1991)115, 244(1991)259

Vandeginste, B.G.M. 241(1990)23

Van den Berg, C.M.G. 245(1991)167, 250(1991)265

Van den Heuvel, H. 242(1991)275

Van der Linden, W.E. 247(1991)51, 248(1991)429

Van der Velden-de Groot, T.A.M. 249(1991)257

Van der Wal, P.D. 245(1991)159

Van Groen, B. 242(1991)275

Vanhaecke, F. 244(1991)115

Vanhoe, H. 244(1991)115, 244(1991)259

Van Look, L.J. 248(1991)207

Van Molle, S. 250(1991)1

Van Oosterom, A.T. 247(1991)229

Van Opstal, M.A.J. 241(1990)23

VanOrden, S.L. 246(1990)199 Van Peteghem, C.H. 248(1991)207

Vanslyke, S.J. 246(1991)43

Vantrappen, G. 247(1991)223, 247(1991)243

Vardy, P. 249(1991)227

Vaughan, P.A. 248(1991)361

Vermeir, G. 242(1991)203

Versieck, J. 244(1991)259

Versluis, C. 241(1990)219, 248(1991)553

Vicente, F. 243(1991)115

Victor, A. 248(1991)535

Vilholm, K. 249(1991)77

Villadsen, J. 247(1991)45, 249(1991)123

Villarta, R.L. 245(1991)63

Voigtman, E. 246(1991)9, 248(1991)195

Vojnovic, D. 248(1991)51

Volesky, B. 249(1991)279

Wade, A.P. 246(1991)23

Wallace, G.G. 244(1991)197, 249(1991)381

Wallace, L.J. 249(1991)195

Wallach, J.M. 247(1991)79

Walmsley, A.D. 242(1991)31

Walmsley, A.J. 250(1991)257

Walters, S.M. 245(1991)259

Walton, T.J. 247(1991)161, 247(1991)177, 247(1991)187

Wang, E. 249(1991)489

Wang, G. 241(1990)137, 244(1991)39

Wang, J. 242(1991)259, 245(1991)77, 245(1991)139

Wang, K. 244(1991)151

Wang, Q. 248(1991)257

Wang, X. 243(1991)65

Wang, Z. 244(1991)135

Ward, J.M. 249(1991)195

Wasa, T. 248(1991)345

Watanabe, T. 242(1991)85

Watson, A.J. 249(1991)555

Wattanakanjana, Y. 246(1991)325

Weber, H.T. 247(1991)97

Wegscheider, W. 248(1991)459

Weil, D.A. 241(1990)187

Wen, X. 249(1991)77, 249(1991)451

Wentzell, P.D. 246(1991)43

Wesemann, W. 241(1990)261

Wiederin, D.R. 248(1991)229, 250(1991)61

Wienke, D. 243(1991)311

Wiese, G. 248(1991)473, 248(1991)483

Wigfield, D.C. 248(1991)575

Wijesuriya, D. 243(1991)1

Wilcox, K. 245(1991)235

Williams, R.R. 242(1991)17, 248(1991)285

Willibey, B. 249(1991)209

Wilson, G.S. 241(1990)105

Wilson, R. 248(1991)127

Wimalasena, R.L. 241(1990)105

Winefordner, J.D. 244(1991)215

Wischnewsky, G.G. 243(1991)221

Wojciechowski, M. 249(1991)433 Wolfbeis, O.S. 246(1991)251, 248(1991)351, 250(1991)181

Wong, J.L. 246(1991)301

Wood, J. 249(1991)555

Worsfold, P.J. 246(1991)447, 250(1991)145

Wu, R. 245(1991)283

Wu, T.-G. 246(1991)301

Wu, X. 249(1991)87

Xing, M.L. 246(1991)347

Xu, J. 248(1991)257

Xu, L. 242(1991)11

Xu, S. 245(1991)7

Xue, Z.-L. 248(1991)163

Yabuki, S. 245(1991)145

Yamada, M. 247(1991)27

Yamada, T. 243(1991)273

Yamaguchi, M. 242(1991)113

Yamamoto, K. 246(1991)333

Yamamoto, T. 244(1991)59

Yamamoto, Y. 247(1991)13

Yamazaki, S. 242(1991)291

Yan, B. 246(1991)447, 250(1991)145

Yan, Y. 248(1991)103

Yanagihara, T. 248(1991)329

Yang, J.-N. 246(1991)341

Yang, P. 243(1991)65

Yang, T. 248(1991)517

Yano, I. 247(1991)283

Yao, S.-Z. 246(1991)421, 246(1991)425

Yao, T. 248(1991)345

Yao, Z.-H. 246(1991)341

Yaqoob, M. 248(1991)219

Yarnitzky, C. 248(1991)289

Yasaka, T. 247(1991)201

Ye, J. 244(1991)165

Yenser, B.A. 243(1991)43

Yokoi, K. 245(1991)167

Yokoyama, Y. 246(1991)405

Yoshida, S. 242(1991)131

Yoshitake, T. 242(1991)113

Youla, M. 249(1991)495

Yu, R. 248(1991)257

Yuan, D. 243(1991)65

Zagrobelny, J. 246(1991)55

Zamel, S. 248(1991)583

Zapardiel, A. 244(1991)49

Zazulak, W. 241(1990)127

Zhan, G. 245(1991)13

Zhang, F. 244(1991)169 Zhang, J. 246(1991)55

Zhang, M. 248(1991)257

Zhao, Z. 241(1990)137, 241(1990)161, 244(1991)39,

248(1991)103

Zheng, Y. 247(1991)235

Zhou, J. 249(1991)489

Zhou, W. 249(1991)87

Zhou, X. 244(1991)39

Zhou, Y.K. 243(1991)127

Zhu, G. 247(1991)37

Zhu, G.-Y. 245(1991)109

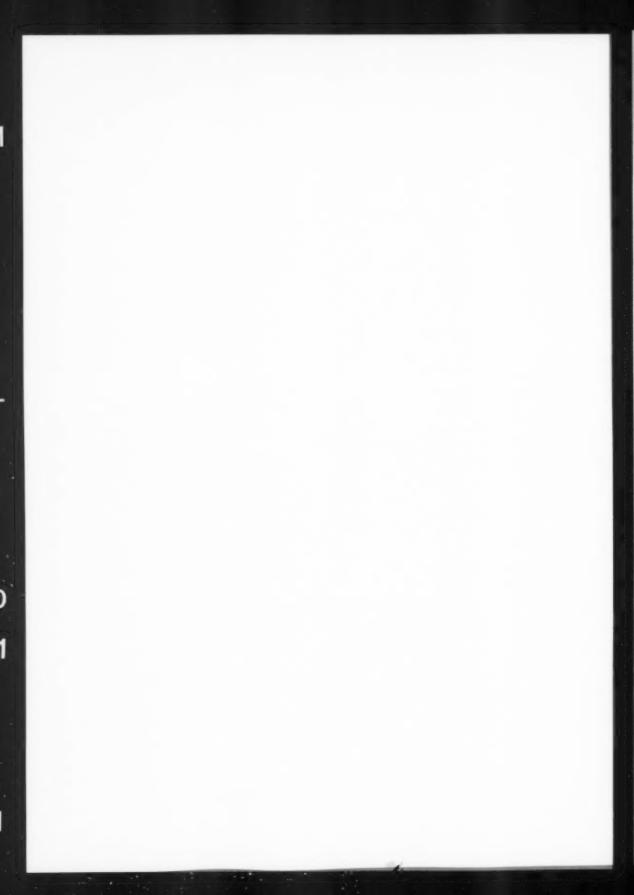
Zhuravleva, E.L. 243(1991)81

Zimmer, H. 248(1991)163

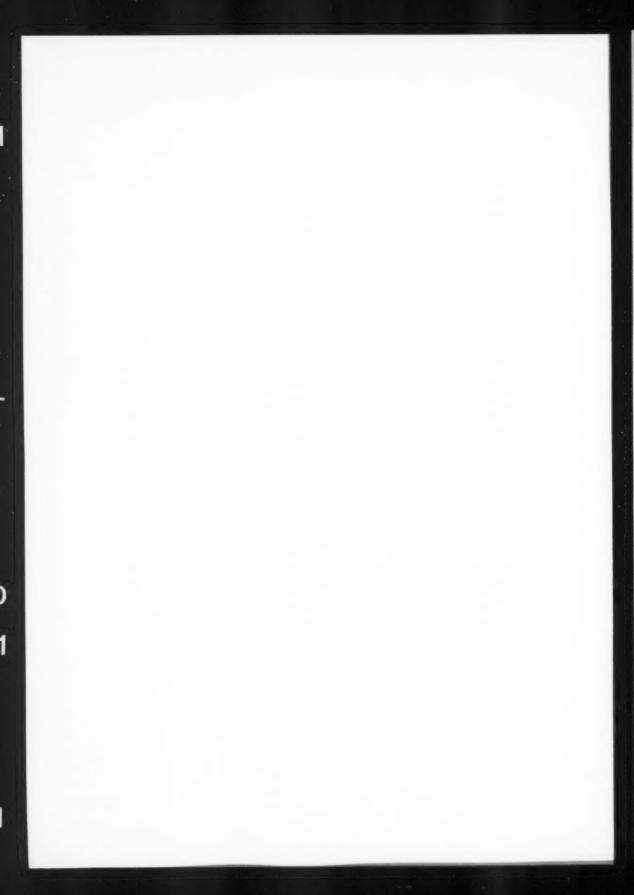
Zirino, A. 245(1991)177

Zupan, J. 248(1991)1

Zupančič-Kralj, L. 243(1991)131



SUBJECT INDEX VOLUMES 241-250





# Acetaminophen

Amperometry; Biosensor; Blood; Paracetamol; Dry-strip, Screen-printed 248(1991)361

#### Acetate

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Fermentation; Phosphate; Process analysis; E. coli 249(1991)101

#### Acetoin

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Back-propagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

## Acetonitrile

Polarography; Complexation; Tin; Dimethylformamide; Free energy of transfer, Stability constants 242(1991)295

Voltammetry; Autoprotolysis constant; Glass electrode; Standardization, Solvent composition, E.m.f. 244(1991)183

## Acetylmuramic acid

Spectrophotometry; Hydrolysis, Complex molecules 242 (1991)221

## Acetylsalicylic acid

Liquid chrom.; Aspirin; Pharmacokinetics; Microdialysis sampling; Rats, In vivo 246(1991)181

## Acid-base equilibria

Spectrophotometry; Azo dyes; Dissociation constants; Aqueous dimethylformamide 246(1991)429

## Acid decomposition

At. abs. spectrometry; Emission spectrometry; Silica; Metal impurities; Vapour phase, PTFE bomb 245(1991)35

## Acidity

Gradient mixing; Rain water 243(1991)191

# Acoustic emission

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Photoacoustic spectroscopy; Enzyme reactions; Catalase, Hydrogen peroxide, Oxygen effervescence 246(1991)43

## Acoustic emission characterization

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Potassium nitrate recrystallization; Polymer stressing; Descriptor distributions 246(1991)23

## Acoustic wave sensors

Piezoelectric sensing; Quartz acoustic wave crystal; Etched crystal, Aminopropyltriethoxysilane film 248(1991)143

## Acrolein

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Multi-component analysis; Formaldehyde; Wavelength-pair method, Diode-array detection 244(1991)81

## Adamantanamines

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Pharmaceuticals; Mass fragmentography 241(1990)261

# Adipokinetic hormones

Mass spectrometry; Hormones; Peptides; Structure determination; *Locusta migratoria*, Fast atom bombardment, Tandem 248(1991)553

## Adsorption

Piezoelectric quartz crystal; Metal ions; Oscillation frequency 245(1991)71

## Adsorption isotherms

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Gases; Humidity correction algorithm; Surface acoustic wave sensors 248(1991)337

# Adsorption losses

At. abs. spectrometry; Mercury; Cold vapour, Tubing adsorption 248(1991)575

## Affinity chromatography

Flow system; Immunoglobulin G; Mouse IgG 245(1991)1

#### Air

Flow system; Conductometry; Organohalogens; Combustion; Preconcentration 241(1990)71

Spectrophotometry; Lasers, tunable diode; Nitric acid; Temperature sweep tuning 241(1990)95

Potentiometry; Ammonia; Ion-selective electrodes 244(1991)

At. abs. spectrometry; Lead; Manganese; Mercury; Electrostatic precipitation 245(1991)203

Mass spectrometry; Benzene; Charge exchange; Chloroethyl ethyl sulphide; Low-level air pollutants 245(1991)267

Spectrophotometry; Fibre-optic sensor; Hydrogen cyanide; Automatic detection, Light-emitting diodes 246(1991)259

Flow system; Amperometry; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Flow system; Amperometry; Potentiometry; Chlorine; Gas detection; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248 (1991)391

Bromine; Ion mobility spectrometry 249(1991)503

# Alanine aminotransferase

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Aspartate aminotransferase; Serum; Glutamate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245 (1991)57

# Alcohols

Potentiometry; Membrane sensors; Potassium; PVC-valinomycin 248(1991)323

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Back-propagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

# Aldehydes

Gas chromatography; Alkenal-N-methylhydrazones 248(1991) 619

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized yeast aldehyde dehydrogenase, Controlled-pore glass 249(1991)145

# Algorithm

Mass spectrometry; Isotope distribution 247(1991)107

Titrimetry; Copper complexes; Factor analysis; Multi-equilibria systems 248(1991)447

# Algorithm, recursive

Spectrophotometry; Signal averaging; Standard deviation 242 (1991)17

# Algorithms

Potentiometry; Standard additions 245(1991)283

Mass spectrometry; Elemental analysis 248(1991)71

Multi-equilibria systems; Equilibrium constants 249(1991)353

## Alkali metal ions

Flow system; Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkaline earth metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246(1991)275

#### Alkali metals

Potentiometry; Array electrodes; Prussian Blue coating, Interdigitated, Chemiresistors 242(1991)249

# Alkaline earth metal ions

Flow system; Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkali metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246 (1991)275

## Alkaloids

Liquid chrom.; Fluorimetry; Benzophenanthridine; Papaveraceae 249(1991)231

## Alkanethiols

Cyclic voltammetry; Ferrocenylalkanethiols; Gold electrode; Mixed monolayer films 246(1991)233

## Alkanolamines

Liquid chrom.; Chemiluminescence; Chromatography; Ethanolamines; Ion-pair, Luminol 246(1991)447

# Alkylporphyrins

Mass spectrometry; Porphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Copper-induced dealkylation 241(1990)233

## Alloys

Flow system; Plasmas; Stainless steels; Inductively coupled, Multi-elemental analysis, Flow-through electrolytic cell 245 (1991)211

# Alternating regression

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Component reconstruction; Spectral primary space 250(1991)169

# Alumina columns

Liquid chrom.; Solvent strength; Selectivity; Retention mechanism; Polybutadiene-coated 246(1991)113

#### Aluminium

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Iron; Waters; Carbon paste electrodes; Preconcentration; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

Ion exchange; Beryllium; Polystyrene-divinylbenzene resin, N-Benzoylphenylhydroxylamine functional group 242(1991)107

Fluorimetry; Waters; Eriochrome Red B, Hexamethylenetetramine 243(1991)121

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Bismuth; Graphite furnace, Chemical modification, Nickel nitrate, Copper nitrate, Diammonium EDTA 248(1991)251

Spectrophotometry; Thermal lens; Mode mismatched 250 (1991)95

## Aluminium alloys

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Copper; Electrolytic dissolution 243(1991)65

#### Amine enantiomers

Liquid chrom.; Dansylproline chiral derivatization; Reversedphase, Diethyl phosphorocyanidate 243(1991)251

#### Amines

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Plant growth regulators; Carbon paste-pea seedling sensor, Diamine oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)1

Spectrophotometry; Kinetic analysis; Stopped-flow, Dialkyldithiocarbamates 244(1991)239

Fluorimetry; 2,3-Diphenylquinolizinium bromide 245(1991)217

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Amino acids; Fenton's reagent; Schiff bases; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl)sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27

## Amino acids

Chromatography; Enantionelective solubilization; Mixedligand complexes, N-alkyl-L-proline derivatives 242(1991)291

Ion exchange; Peptides; Hollow fibres; Nafion membrane; Permeation 244(1991)21

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Carbohydrates; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Spectrophotometry; Dithiocarbamates 246(1991)443

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Amines; Fenton's reagent; Schiff bases; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Protein synthesis 247(1991)255

# Aminoandrostane quaternary salts

Mass spectrometry; Steroids; Pipecuronium bromide; Fast atom bombardment, Arduan 241(1990)289

# Aminophenanthroline

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry;

Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

## Ammonia

Flow system; Optimization; Indophenol blue, Simplex method, Powell method 241(1990)31

Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Air 244(1991)179

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Nitrogen compounds; Creatinine; Enzyme reactor; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

## Ammonia membrane electrode

Potentiometry; Biosensor; Enzyme electrodes; Serum; Urea; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

# Amyl acetate

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Back-propagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

## Analyte recognition

Carriers; Enzymes; Molecular interaction; Optical sensing; Transduction 250(1991)181

#### Anti-HSA

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249 (1991)381

# Antibiotics

Cyclic voltammetry; Ionophores; Monensin; Lasalocid; Gel/electrolyte interface, charge transfer 244(1991)15

## Antibodie

Liquid chrom.; Human growth hormone; Serum; Protein G affinity, Reversed phase, Antigen-antibody complexes 249 (1991)185

## Antibody-based biosensors

Potentiometry; Biosensors; Immunoglobulins; Receptor-based biosensors; Serum 249(1991)67

## Antibody expression

Immunoassay; Electrophoresis; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Flow cytometry; Hybridoma cells; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

# Antimony

At. abs. spectrometry; Interferences; Transition metal ions; Hydride generation, Sodium tetrahydroborate 244(1991)129

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Waters; Lactic acid complex, Malachite Green ion pair, Graphite furnace 247(1991)7

## Aromatic compounds

Polarography; Thermom. analysis; Biosensors; Oxygen electrode; *Pseudomonas cepacia*; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

# Array electrodes

Potentiometry; Alkali metals; Prussian Blue coating, Interdigitated, Chemiresistors 242(1991)249

#### Arzenate

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Germanate; Phosphate; Silicate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249 (1991)539

## Arsenic

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Steels; Waters; Graphite furnace, Arsenomolybdic acid 247(1991)13

## Arylamines

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Sulphonamides; Diazotization, Coupling, Micellar medium 242(1991)143

# Ascorbic acid

Fluorimetry; Kinetic analysis; Vitamin pills; Fruit juice; o-Phenylenediamine 243(1991)89

Amperometry, Foods; Printed strip electrochemical sensor; Graphite, Tetracyanoquinodimethane modifier 243(1991)173

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Vitamin C tablets 243 (1991)187

Spectrophotometry; Dichlorophenolindophenol, Iron interference 248(1991)225

## Aspartate aminotransferase

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Alanine aminotransferase; Serum; Glutamate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)57

## Aspartate electrode

Amperometry; Enzyme electrode 245(1991)63

## Aspirir

Liquid chrom.; Acetylsalicylic acid; Pharmacokinetics; Microdialysis sampling; Rats, In vivo 246(1991)181

## Atmospheric pollutants

I.r. spectrometry; Discriminant analysis techniques; Interferograms 246(1991)85

# Atmospheric sampling

Multivariate correlation analysis; Trace metals; River water 242(1991)5

## Atrazin

Liquid chrom.; Humic acid; Fulvic acid; Herbicides; Laurentian, Ultrafiltration 244(1991)135

# Auto-by-cross correlation

Flow system; Photoionization spectroscopy; Signal processing; Transient signals; Transient photocurrent, Laser-excited photoionization 248(1991)195

# **Autoprotolysis** constant

Voltammetry; Glass electrode; Acetonitrile; Standardization, Solvent composition, E.m.f. 244(1991)183

## Azidothymidine

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Coulometry; Chronocoulometry; Reduction mechanism, Electrode fouling 248(1991)399

## Azo dyes

Spectrophotometry; Acid-base equilibria; Dissociation constants; Aqueous dimethylformamide 246(1991)429

# B

#### **Bacterial cultures**

Fluorimetry; Fermentation; Mathematical models; Physiological state; Process analysis; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

#### Benzene

Mass spectrometry; Air; Charge exchange; Chloroethyl ethyl sulphide; Low-level air pollutants 245(1991)267

## Benzo[a]pyrene

Fluorimetry, Liquid chrom.; Solubilization; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Coal washing water 243(1991)115

## Benzodiazepines

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Voltammetry; Oxazepam; Camazepam; Temazepam; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

# Benzophenanthridine

Liquid chrom.; Fluorimetry; Alkaloids; Papaveraceae 249 (1991)231

## Beryllium

Ion exchange; Aluminium; Polystyrene-divinylbenzene resin, N-Benzoylphenylhydroxylamine functional group 242(1991)107

## Bile acids

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Enzyme reactor; Serum; 3α-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD<sup>+</sup> coenzyme 249(1991)461

# **Binding parameters**

Spectrophotometry; Drug-macromolecule binding parameters; Numerical analysis; Scatchard plot, Phenylbutazone, Oxyphenbutazone 244(1991)145

# **Biocatalytic accumulation**

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Preconcentration; Glucose 243(1991)17

# Biocytin

Liquid chrom.; Biotin; Vitamins; Competitive binding; Fluorimetric detection 246(1991)103

# Biological cells

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Biosensors; Nickel; Porphyrin microsensors; Carbon fibre ultramicroelectrodes, Single cells 249(1991)35

## **Biological** samples

Mass spectrometry; Proteins; Glycoproteins; Oligonucleotides; Carbohydrates; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ionization 241(1990)175

Mass spectrometry; Plasma desorption, Interferences, Vacuum Pump oil, Aluminium oxide clusters 241(1990)241

Mass spectrometry; Adamantanamines; Pharmaceuticals; Mass fragmentography 241(1990)261

At. fluor, spectrometry; Mercury; Reduction aeration, Microwave dissolution 242(1991)203

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Lithium; Serum; Γοοds: 'r.ductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Mass spectrometry; Liquid ionization; Sweat; Diethylene glycol, Exercise 246(1991)405

Conductometry; Elastase; Enzyme activity; *Pseudomonas* aeruginosa; Tetraalanine substrate, Insoluble elastin substrate 247(1991)79

Mass spectrometry; Boron; Nebulization; Inductively coupled plasma, Isotope ratio 248(1991)229

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Bovine liver, Fish tissue 249(1991)495

Gas chromatography; Fish; Mercury; Organomercury halides; Speciation; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Graphite furnace; Continuum source, Furnace atomic non-thermal excitation, Palladium and ruthenium modifiers 250(1991)71

Mass spectrometry; Macromolecules; Tandem sector mass spectrometers; Fourier transform 250(1991)105

## **Biomass**

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

# Biomaterials

Mass spectrometry; Biomineralization; Bone; Teeth; Secondary ion 241(1990)299

# **Biomineralization**

Mass spectrometry; Biomaterials; Bone; Teeth; Secondary ion 241(1990)299

# Bioorganic molecules

Mass spectrometry; Formylaminoethanol; Oligosaccharides; Peptides; Fast atom bombardment, Matrix 241(1990)219

# **Bioprocess monitoring**

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fermentation; Glucose am-

monia proteins; Process analysis; Diode-array, Stopped-flow 249(1991)77

Flow system; Turbidimetry; Fermentation; Process analysis; Proteins; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249 (1991)113

#### **Bioreactors**

Flow system; Fermentation; Membrane modules; Penicillin fermentation; Process monitoring; Ammonium, Glucose 249 (1901)123

Flow system; Immunoassay; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Process monitoring 249(1991)163

## Biosensor

Amperometry; Acetaminophen; Blood; Paracetamol; Drystrip, Screen-printed 248(1991)361

Potentiometry; Ammonia membrane electrode; Enzyme electrodes; Serum; Urea; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

#### Biosensors

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Flow system; Plant tissue-vitreous carbon electrodes; Mushroom, Potato, Horseradish 242(1991)259

Chemiluminescence; Fibre-optic sensor; Enzyme-catalysed reactions; Self-contained, Entrapped co-reactant 243(1991)149

Potentiometry; Chemoreceptors; Trimethylamine oxide; Crab antennular receptrodes; Hawaiian crabs 243(1991)157

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Hypoxanthine; Fish; Foods; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(191)161

Ion exchange; Flow system; Glucose sensors; Poly(estersulfonic acid) coatings 245(1991)139

Amperometry; Flow system; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Glucose dehydrogenase, Benzene-1,4-dicarboxamide N,N-bis(benzophenoxazinyl) derivative 246(1991)283

Amperometry; Enzyme reactor; Foods; Sucrose; Yeast cell walls; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Fibre-optic sensor; Foods; Glutamate; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Enzyme electrodes; Organic phase; Review 249(1991)1

Polarography; Thermom. analysis; Aromatic compounds; Oxygen electrode; *Pseudomonas cepacia*; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Fermentation; Field-effect transistors; Process analysis; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Biological cells; Nickel; Porphyrin microsensors; Carbon fibre ultramicroelectrodes, Single cells 249(1991)35

Amperometry; Glucose; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose dehydrogenase, Glucose oxidase 249(1991)43 Amperometry; Chloroplast membranes; Phytotoxicity; Thylakoid membranes; Waters; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

Fermentation; Sampling system; Coaxial catheter, Sterile monitoring, Glucose, Lactate, Blood 249(1991)61

Potentiometry; Antibody-based biosensors; Immunoglobulins; Receptor-based biosensors; Serum 249(1991)67

Voltammetry; Catecholamines; Enzyme reactor; Indoleamines; Ion-selective electrodes; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249(1991)71

Kinetic analysis; Amperometry; Electron transfer; Quinoproteins; Methylamine dehydrogenase; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249(1991)235

Immunoassay; Potentiometry; Capacitance; Enterotoxin B; Semiconductors; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

Amperometry, Flow system; Chemically modified electrodes; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized, Selective detection 250(1991) 203

Amperometry; Immunoassay; Enzyme electrodes; Fibre-optic sensors; Immunosensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

#### Biotin

Liquid chrom.; Biocytin; Vitamins; Competitive binding; Fluorimetric detection 246(1991)103

# Bis(2,4-dinitrophenyl) oxalate

I.r. spectrometry; Kinetic analysis; Hydrolysis; Decomposition products 247(1991)141

## Bismuth

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)cyanoacetaldehyde, 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)malonaldehyde 244(1991)123

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Aluminium; Graphite furnace, Chemical modification, Nickel nitrate, Copper nitrate, Diammonium EDTA 248(1991)251

## Blood

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Ifosfamide 247 (1991)229

Amperometry; Acetaminophen; Biosensor; Paracetamol; Dry-strip, Screen-printed 248(1991)361

# **Blood serum**

Flow system; Teniposide; Multivariate calibration 241(1990)23

## Bring

Mass spectrometry; Biomineralization; Biomaterials; Teeth; Secondary ion 241(1990)299

# Borate

Spectrophotometry; Diborane; Hydride generation; Boric acid 246(1991)413

## Boron

Mass spectrometry; Titanium; Plasmas; Inductively coupled; Reference material, Homogeneity 244(1991)115

Emission spectrometry; Direct current; Plasmas; Silica; Acid decomposition, Mannitol 245(1991)207

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Nebulization; Inductively coupled plasma, Isotope ratio 248(1991)229

## **Bovine brain tissue**

Gangliosides; DNA probes; Pharmaceuticals; Quality control; Dot-blot hybridization 249(1991)291

#### Bromide

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Chloride; Waters; Mercury (II) and silver thiocyanate minicolumns 245(1991)115

#### Bromine

Air; Ion mobility spectrometry 249(1991)503

## Brønsted acids

Potentiometry; Dissociation constants; Polyaza macrocycles; Polyoxa-polyaza macrocycles; Water, Deuterium oxide 245 (1991)271

# C

## Cadmium

Potentiometry, Polarography, Coated-wire electrodes; Ionselective electrodes; Neutral carrier, 4,4'-di(5-nonyl)-2,2'-bipyridine, Selectivity coefficients 248(1991)315

Voltammetry; Iridium microelectrode; Lead; Trace metals; Waters; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Lead; Cylindrical graphite fibre microelectrodes, In situ plated mercury films, Square-wave 249(1991)433

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly (acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

# Caffeine

Liquid chrom.; Phosphorimetry; Theophylline; Theobromine; Solid-surface room-temperature 244(1991)215

# Calcium

Chromatography; Flow system; Ion exchange; Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes 242(1991)65

Spectrophotometry; Magnesium; Waters; PAR complexes 249(1991)513

# Calibration

Polynomial curve-fitting; Computer program; STATCAL-CALIBRA 241(1990)1

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Interferences; Curvature correction, Gradient ratio calibration, Chloride, Phosphate 241(1990)15

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Neural networks; Genetic algorithm, Backward error propagation 247(1991)97

Liquid chrom.; Factor analysis; Kalman filter; Multi-wavelength detection; Rank annihilation 250(1991)37

# Camazepam

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Voltammetry; Oxazepam; Temazepam; Benzodiazepines; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

# Canonical discriminant analysis

Pattern recognition; Mass spectrometry; Molecular speciation; Microparticles; Principle component analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

# Capacitance

Immunoassay; Potentiometry; Biosensors; Enterotoxin B; Semiconductors; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

# Capillary

Electrophoresis; Liquid chrom. 250(1991)45

# Carbamoylamino acids

Mass spectrometry; Urine; Urea cycle disorder; Fast atom bombardment, Tandem, *tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl derivatives 241(1990)273

## Carbohydrates

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Proteins; Glycoproteins; Oligonucleotides; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ionization 241(1990)175

Amperometry; Flow system; Chemically modified electrodes; Nickel, Glassy carbon 243(1991)61

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Amino acids; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Sugars; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248 (1991)117

## Carbon paste electrodes

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Iron; Waters; Aluminium; Preconcentration; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Relox mediators 242(1991)241

# Carboxylic acids

Liquid chrom.; Wine; Optimization; Derivatization 242(1990) 25

Chemiluminescence; Luminol; Peroxyoxalate; Polyaromatic hydrocarbons 250(1991)145

# Carboxylic acids, short chain

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Feces; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)223

#### Carriers

Analyte recognition; Enzymes; Molecular interaction; Optical sensing; Transduction 250(1991)181

## Catalysts

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Mercury; Copper salts, Cadmium salts, Continuous microflow, Cold vapour 243 (1991)247

# Catecholamines

Voltammetry; Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Indoleamines; Ion-selective electrodes; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249(1991)71

# Cell permeabilization

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Formate dehydrogenase activity; Intracellular enzyme activity; Yeast cells; Candida boidinii 248(1991)371

# Charge exchange

Mass spectrometry; Air; Benzene; Chloroethyl ethyl sulphide; Low-level air pollutants 245(1991)267

# Chelating resin

Rhodium; Iridium; Poly(vinyldiethylenetriamine 245(1991)13

# Chemically modified electrodes

Amperometry; Flow system; Carbohydrates; Nickel, Glassy carbon 243(1991)61

Amperometry; Sulphydryl compounds; Rotating graphite electrodes, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)287

Amperometry; Flow system; Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized, Selective detection 250(1991)203

# Chemical shift

N.m.r. spectrometry; Computer program 242(1991)43

## Chemical shift prediction

N.m.r. spectrometry; Hybridized carbon atoms 248(1991)415

## Chemometrics

Principal components; Cluster analysis; Ethanol; Partial least squares; Solvent identification; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250(1991)257

# Chemoreceptors

Potentiometry; Biosensors; Trimethylamine oxide; Crab antennular receptrodes; Hawaiian crabs 243(1991)157

#### Chloride

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Bromide; Waters; Mercury (II) and silver thiocyanate minicolumns 245(1991)115

Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Nitrate; Waters; Remote analysis station, Coated-wire 248(1991)285

# Chlorine

Spectrophotometry; Diffuse reflectance; Optical fibre sensor; o-Toluidine, Nylon strip, Dry reagent 244(1991)71

Cyclic voltammetry; Microelectrodes; Waters; Platinum microdisc, Gold microdisc and microband 246(1991)267

Flow system; Amperometry; Potentiometry; Air; Gas detection; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

# Chlorine species

Spectrophotometry; Free chlorine; Acid Yellow 17, N,N-Diethyl-p-phenylenediamine, Leuco crystal violet 249(1991)519

# Chloroethyl ethyl sulphide

Mass spectrometry; Air; Benzene; Charge exchange; Low-level air pollutants 245(1991)267

# Chloroplast membranes

Amperometry; Biosensors; Phytotoxicity; Thylakoid membranes; Waters; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

# Chlorotriazine pesticides

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Organophosphorus pesticides; Pesticides; Soils 243(1991)259

## Cholesterol

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Pyruvate; Uric acid; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)85

## Chromium

Spectrophotometry; Galacturonic acid; Reduction, Complexes, Stability constants 248(1991)301

# Chronocoulometry

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Coulometry; Azidothymidine; Reduction mechanism, Electrode fouling 248(1991)399

## Cinchona alkaloids

Extraction; Usnic acid optical isomers, Metal complexes 248 (1991)501

# Circular dichroism spectroscopy

Lanthanide complexation; Erbium; Polyimide film; Factor analysis; Kalman filter 246(1991)1

# Clinical analysis

Mass spectrometry; Trace metals; Isotopes; Fast atom bombardment, Monohydride formation 241(1990)249

# Clinical test devices

Immunoassay; Disposable analytical devices; Printed liquidic circuits; Switch devices 249(1991)263

## Cluster analysis

Principal components; Chemometrics; Ethanol; Partial least squares; Solvent identification; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250(1991)257

# Coal fly ash

At. abs. spectrometry; Mercury; Gold amalgamation, Cold vapour 243(1991)71

## Coal fly ashes

At. abs. spectrometry; Selenium; Graphite furnace, Cadmium-palladium chemical modifier 247(1991)19

# Coal washing water

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Solubilization; Benzo[a]pyrene; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons 243(1991)115

# Coated-wire electrode

Cyclic voltammetry; pH sensor; Waters; Chemically modified electrode, Poly(4,4'-diaminobiphenyl 244(1991)165

# Coated-wire electrodes

Potentiometry; Polarography; Cadmium; Ion-selective electrodes; Neutral carrier, 4,4'-di(5-nonyl)-2,2'-bipyridine, Selectivity coefficients 248(1991)315

#### Cobalt

Spectrophotometry; Derivative spectroscopy; Complexation; Nitropyridylhydrazones 244(1991)223

Polarography; Reduction mechanism; Malonate complexes, Succinate complexes 248(1991)409

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

## Collision-activated dissociation

Mass spectrometry; Sustained off-resonance irradiation, Fourier transform, Infrared multiphoton dissociation 246 (1991)211

# Collision-induced dissociation

Mass spectrometry; Ethylguanine isomers; Laser desorption; Fourier transform 247(1991)235

# Combustion

Flow system; Conductometry; Organohalogens; Preconcentration; Air 241(1990)71

## Competitive binding

Liquid chrom.; Biotin; Biocytin; Vitamins; Fluorimetric detection 246(1991)103

## Complexation

Polarography; Tin; Dimethylformamide; Acetonitrile; Free energy of transfer, Stability constants 242(1991)295

Spectrophotometry; Cobalt; Derivative spectroscopy; Nitropyridylhydrazones 244(1991)223

Ion exchange; Copper; Humic acids; Peat, Functional groups, Sulphopropyl-Sephadex C-25 cation exchanger 244(1991)281

## Complexation equilibria

Equilibria; Predominance-zone diagrams; Multiconditional constants 246(1991)435

## Component reconstruction

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Alternating regression; Spectral primary space 250(1991)169

#### Computer

Voltammetry; Kinetics; Cadmium-EDTA 248(1991)77

# Computer-assisted spectral simulation

N.m.r. spectrometry; Isoquinolines; Quinolines; Models, Library searches, Multiple linear regression 248(1991)183

## Computer-calculated extraction curves

Extraction; Ion pairs; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)473

Extraction; Ion pairs; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)483

# Computer program

Calibration; Polynomial curve-fitting; STATCAL-CALIBRA 241(1990)1

N.m.r. spectrometry; Spectral assignment 242(1991)37

N.m.r. spectrometry; Chemical shift 242(1991)43

## Computer simulation

At. abs. spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Optical activity; Jones and Mueller calculus, Scientific block diagram program 246 (1991)9

# Contamination

Isotope dilut. analysis; Nitrogen; Soil; Extraction, Distillation, Drying 245(1991)49

# Copper

Spectrophotometry; Preconcentration; Trace elements; Reductive matrix precipitation, Copper oxide, Copper thiocyanate 242(1991)99

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Aluminium alloys; Electrolytic dissolution 243(1991)65

Ion exchange; Complexation; Humic acids; Peat, Functional groups, Sulphopropyl-Sephadex C-25 cation exchanger 244 (1991)281

Voltammetry; Ethylenediamine; Sea water; Rotating mercury film electrode 245(1991)177

Flow system; Extraction; Segmenter; Continuous flow, Dual channel 245(1991)251

Extraction; Liquid-liquid, Cyclic and acyclic thioethers 248 (1991)511

lon exchange; Chromatography; Palladium; Base metals 248 (1991)535

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Gold; Reactor moderator water; Silver; Mercury; Waters 249(1991)447

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly (acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

# Copper chelates

Spectrophotometry; Formation constants; Stereoselective adduct formation, α-Acylcamphorato chelates, Chiral Lewis bases 244(1991)289

# Copper complexes

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Fulvic acids; Humic acids; 1-(2-Pyridylazo)-2-naphthol, 8-Quinolinol 248(1991)95

Titrimetry; Algorithm; Factor analysis; Multi-equilibria systems 248(1991)447

# Copper-mercury film electrode

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Lead 246(1991)309

#### Corring

Spectrophotometry; Cyanide; Fibre-optic chemical sensors; Metalloporphyrins 241(1990)119

# Crab antennular receptrodes

Potentiometry; Biosensors; Chemoreceptors; Trimethylamine oxide; Hawaiian crabs 243(1991)157

#### Creatinine

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Nitrogen compounds; Ammonia; Enzyme reactor; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

## Crossflow hydrodynamics

Field-flow fractionation; Retention ratio; Reynolds number, Analyte transport 246(1991)161

## Crown ethers

Lithium; Ion extraction; Monoazacrown ethers 245(1991)235

## Cryptahemispheraplexes

Spectrophotometry; Potassium; Chromogenic, Cryptand, Spherand 241(1990)127

## Cyanide

Spectrophotometry; Fibre-optic chemical sensors; Metalloporphyrins; Corrins 241(1990)119

Ion-selective electrodes; Silver chalcogenide membranes; Electroplated membranes 242(1991)73

Voltammetry; Gold microband electrode 248(1991)173

# Cyanides

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Ion-interaction chromatography; Metallo-cyanides; Preconcentration 250(1991)21

# Cyclic nucleotides

Mass spectrometry; Enzymes 247(1991)161

Mass spectrometry; Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry 247(1991)177



# Dansylproline chiral derivatization

Liquid chrom.; Amine enantiomers; Reversed-phase, Diethyl phosphorocyanidate 243(1991)251

# Data smoothing

Savitzky-Golay filter; Weighting functions 249(1991)331

## Derivative spectroscopy

Spectrophotometry; Dissociation constants; Phenothiazines; Sparingly soluble 242(1991)131

Spectrophotometry; Cobalt; Complexation; Nitropyridylhydrazones 244(1991)223

Spectrophotometry; Pharmaceuticals; Vitamins; Third-derivative 248(1991)583

# Deuterium labelling

Mass spectrometry; Metabolic studies 247(1991)277

## Diaminopurinol

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Graphite electrodes; Carbonyl sites 243(1991)33

## Diborane

Spectrophotometry; Borate; Hydride generation; Boric acid 246(1991)413

## Dichloroanthracene

Spectrophotometry; Time-resolved absorption spectra; Electrolysis; Xenon pulse-flash lamp, Millisecond reactions 245 (1991)199

# Dicyclohexyl-18-crown-6

Spectrophotometry; Zirconium; Hafnium; Extraction; Crown ether 245(1991)27

# Diethanolamine

Mass spectrometry; Ionization processes; Hydrochloric acid; Fast atom bombardment, Aggregate ions 241(1990)227

# Diffuse reflectance

Spectrophotometry; Chlorine; Optical fibre sensor; o-Toluidine, Nylon strip, Dry reagent 244(1991)71

## Diffusion coefficient

Amperometry; Flow system 246(1991)341

# Dimethyladenosine

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Urine 247(1991)201

## Dimethylformamide

Polarography; Complexation; Tin; Acetonitrile; Free energy of transfer, Stability constants 242(1991)295

# Dimethyl sulphoxide

Amperometry; DMSO; Electrocatalysis; Lead dioxide; Bismuth-doped lead dioxide thin films 248(1991)85

# **Diode-array detection**

Flow system; Nickel; Zinc; Pyridylazonaphthol 241(1990)153

## Diquat

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Herbicides 244(1991)99

#### Direct current

Emission spectrometry; Boron; Plasmas; Silica; Acid decomposition, Mannitol 245(1991)207

## Discriminant analysis techniques

I.r. spectrometry; Atmospheric pollutants; Interferograms 246(1991)85

# Discriminants

Pattern recognition; Training sets 249(1991)305

# Disposable analytical devices

Immunoassay; Clinical test devices; Printed liquidic circuits; Switch devices 249(1991)263

## **Dissociation constants**

Spectrophotometry; Derivative spectroscopy; Phenothiazines; Sparingly soluble 242(1991)131

Potentiometry; Brønsted acids; Polyaza macrocycles; Polyoxapolyaza macrocycles; Water, Deuterium oxide 245(1991)271

Spectrophotometry; Acid-base equilibria; Azo dyes; Aqueous dimethylformamide 246(1991)429

# Disulphur

Emission spectrometry; Sulphate; Disulphur molecular emission 243(1991)227

# **DMSO**

Amperometry; Dimethyl sulphoxide; Electrocatalysis; Lead dioxide; Bismuth-doped lead dioxide thin films 248(1991)85

## DNA

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Biotinylated glucose oxidase-labelled DNA probes, Hydrogen peroxide 249(1991)155

# **DNA** hybridization kinetics

Fluorimetry; Kinetic analysis; Fluorescence polarization; Labelled oligonucleotides, Mismatches 244(1991)207

## **DNA** probes

Bovine brain tissue; Gangliosides; Pharmaceuticals; Quality control; Dot-blot hybridization 249(1991)291

# Drug-macromolecule binding parameters

Spectrophotometry; Binding parameters; Numerical analysis; Scatchard plot, Phenylbutazone, Oxyphenbutazone 244(1991) 145

## Dyes

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Surfactants; Quaternary ammonium, Sodium dodecyl sulphate 246(1991)333

# E

# Elastase

Conductometry; Biological samples; Enzyme activity; *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*; Tetraalanine substrate, Insoluble elastin substrate 247(1991)79

# Electrocatalysis

Amperometry; Dimethyl sulphoxide; DMSO; Lead dioxide; Bismuth-doped lead dioxide thin films 248(1991)85

# **Electrochemical oxidation**

Cyclic voltammetry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Redox species 243(1991)43

# Electrode reaction mechanisms

Voltammetry; Coulometry; Expert system 248(1991)429

# Electrolysis

Spectrophotometry; Time-resolved absorption spectra; Dichloroanthracene; Xenon pulse-flash lamp, Millisecond reactions 245(1991)199

## Electrolytic dissolution

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Copper; Aluminium alloys 243(1991)65

# **Electron-capture detection**

Flow system; PTFE tape separator; PTFE tubing separator; Two-phase separation, Free chlorine 243(1991)131

## Electron transfer

Kinetic analysis; Amperometry; Biosensors; Quinoproteins; Methylamine dehydrogenase; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249 (1991)235

## Electropolymerization

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Polymer-coated electrodes; Resole prepolymer mixtures; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

# Elemental analysis

Mass spectrometry; Algorithms 248(1991)71

Mass spectrometry; Laser desorption; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Time-of-flight 250(1991)61

## **Emulsification**

At. abs. spectrometry; Manganese; Organic solvents; Zinc; Triton X-100, Bis-2-ethylhexylphosphoric acid 246(1991)347

# Enantioselective optode

Spectrophotometry; Tartrate; 1-Phenylethylamine, Propranolol, Norephedrine 246(1991)251

# **Enantioselective solubilization**

Chromatography; Amino acids; Mixed-ligand complexes, N-alkyl-L-proline derivatives 242(1991)291

## Endoglucanase I

Mass spectrometry; Glycoproteins; Time-of-flight, UV laser desorption, Plasma desorption, *Trichoderma reesei* fungus 241(1990)321

## Enterotoxin B

Immunoassay; Potentiometry; Biosensors; Capacitance; Semiconductors; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

# **Environmental analysis**

Pattern recognition; Supervised learning; Class-in-class modelling 243(1991)311

# **Environmental pollutants**

Chemiluminescence; Toxic compounds; Recombinant DNA; Escherichia coli bioluminescence, Sodium azide, Chloramphenicol 244(1991)201

# **Enzyme-catalysed reactions**

Chemiluminescence; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Self-contained, Entrapped co-reactant 243(1991)149

# Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

Flow system; Immunoassay; Bioreactors; Process monitoring 249(1991)163

Immunoassay; Electrophoresis; Antibody expression; Flow cytometry; Hybridoma cells; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

## **Enzyme activity**

Conductometry; Biological samples; Elastase; *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*; Tetraalanine substrate, Insoluble elastin substrate 247(1991)79

## Enzyme electrode

Flow system; Mathematical modelling; Single-line, Kinetics 241(1990)43

Flow system; Mathematical modelling; Single-line, Simulation 241(1990)55

Amperometry; Aspartate electrode 245(1991)63

Ion exchange; Enzyme inhibition; Oxalate oxidase; Urine, Oxalate, Thiocyanate 245(1991)129

# Enzyme electrodes

Amperometry; Lactate; Pyruvate; Cholesterol; Uric acid; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242 (1991)85

Amperometry; Flow system; Glucose; Foods; Soft drinks; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

Amperometry; Hypoxanthine; Xanthine; Uric acid, Xanthine oxidase, Carbon paste 242(1991)267

Amperometry; Glucose; Glucose oxidase, Needle-type microsensor 242(1991)275

Amperometry; Amines; Plant growth regulators; Carbon paste-pea seedling sensor, Diamine oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)1

Amperometry; Glutamate; L-Glutamate oxidase, Streptomyces platensis 243(1991)9

Amperometry; Preconcentration; Biocatalytic accumulation; Glucose 243(1991)17

Amperometry; Lactate; Gamma irradiation; Poly(vinyl alcohol; Lactate oxidase, Platinized graphite, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)23

Potentiometry; Lactate; Flavocytochrome  $b_2$ ; Reagentless, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)167

Amperometry; Biosensors; Hypoxanthine; Fish; Foods; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(1991)161

Amperometry; Aspartate aminotransferase; Alanine aminotransferase; Serum; Glutamate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)57

Amperometry; Hydrogen peroxide; Organic solvents, Horseradish peroxidase 245(1991)133

Amperometry; Lactate; Malate; Wines; Malate dehydrogenase, NADH oxidase 245(1991)145

Amperometry; Lactate; Saliva; Lactate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)151

Amperometry; Flow system; Biosensors; Glucose; Glucose dehydrogenase, Benzene-1,4-dicarboxamide N,N-bis(benzophenoxazinyl) derivative 246(1991)283

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Glucose; Viologens; Electron-transfer mediators, Carbon paste electrode 248(1991)155

Biosensors; Organic phase; Review 249(1991)1

Amperometry; Glucose; Biosensors; Glucose dehydrogenase, Glucose oxidase 249(1991)43

Potentiometry; Ammonia membrane electrode; Biosensor; Serum; Urea; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

Potentiometry; Fermentation broth; Milk; Penicillin; Glass pH electrode, Penicillinase 249(1991)405

Amperometry; Immunoassay; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensors; Immunosensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

# **Enzyme** inhibition

Ion exchange; Enzyme electrode; Oxalate oxidase; Urine, Oxalate, Thiocyanate 245(1991)129

## **Enzyme purification**

Liquid chrom.; Phosphocellulose; Recombinant DNA 249 (1991)195

## **Enzyme reactions**

Spectrophotometry; Hydrogen peroxide; Glucose; Leuco Patent Blue Violet, Peroxidase 243(1991)217

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Photoacoustic spectroscopy; Acoustic emission; Catalase, Hydrogen peroxide, Oxygen effervescence 246(1991)43

# Enzyme reactor

Kinetic analysis; Flow system; Oxalate; Urine; Double stopped flow 242(1991)179

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Fructose; Mannitol dehydrogenase 243(1991)183

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Nitrogen compounds; Creatinine; Ammonia; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Malic acid; Wines; Stopped-flow, Malate dehydrogenase, Malolactic fermentation 247(1991)61

Amperometry; Biosensors; Foods; Sucrose; Yeast cell walls; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

Amperometry; Flow system; Nicotinamide coenzymes; Immobilized, Amplification, Substrate recycling, Hydrogen peroxide 248(1991)345

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Sorbitol dehydrogenase 248 (1991)367

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Alcohols; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Voltammetry; Biosensors; Catecholamines; Indoleamines; Ion-selective electrodes; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249(1991)71

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Aldehydes; Immobilized yeast aldehyde dehydrogenase, Controlled-pore glass 249 (1991)145

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; DNA; Biotinylated glucose oxidase-labelled DNA probes, Hydrogen peroxide 249(1991) 155

Flow system; Amperometry; Glucose; Double injection, Oxygen-permeable reaction coil, Stopped-flow 249(1991)451

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Bile acids; Serum; 3α-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD+ coenzyme 249(1991)461

Amperometry; Flow system; Biosensors; Chemically modified electrodes; Immobilized, Selective detection 250(1991)203

# Enzymes

Mass spectrometry; Cyclic nucleotides 247(1991)161

Analyte recognition; Carriers; Molecular interaction; Optical sensing; Transduction 250(1991)181

## Enzyme systems

Glucose oxidase; Monoclonal antibodies; Screening procedures; ELISA 241(1990)105

# Equilibria

Complexation equilibria; Predominance-zone diagrams; Multiconditional constants 246(1991)435

## **Equilibrium constants**

Multi-equilibria systems; Algorithms 249(1991)353

#### Erbium

Lanthanide complexation; Polyimide film; Circular dichroism spectroscopy; Factor analysis; Kalman filter 246(1991)1

#### Error analysis

Rapid lifetime determination 245(1991)121

## **Essential oils**

Gas chromatography; Simplex algorithm; Fragrance matching 248(1991)41

## **Estradiol palmitate**

Mass spectrometry; Tandem mass spectrometry 241(1990)265

#### Ethanedia

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Giyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Iron(II) complexes; Glyoxal; Carbon paste electrodes; Relox mediators 242(1991)241

## Ethanol

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991) 137

Principal components; Chemometrics; Cluster analysis; Partial least squares; Solvent identification; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250(1991)257

# Ethanol-selective optode membrane

244(1991)151

# Ethanolamines

Liquid chrom.; Chemiluminescence; Chromatography; Alkanolamines; Ion-pair, Luminol 246(1991)447

## Ethylenediamine

Voltammetry; Copper; Sea water; Rotating mercury film electrode 245(1991)177

## Ethylguanine isomers

Mass spectrometry; Collision-induced dissociation; Laser desorption; Fourier transform 247(1991)235

# Europium

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Ytterbium; Rare earths; Mercury thin-film electrodes; Nafion coating; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244(1991)29

Fluorimetry; Samarium; Rare earth elements; Fluorescence enhancement, Gadolinium, Dibenzoylmethane-diethylamine 245(1991)109

Fluorimetry; Minerals; Rare earth minerals; Gadolinium fluorescence enhancer 247(1991)37

Voltammetry; Linear-sweep, Normal-pulse, Square-wave, 2-Thenoyltrifluoroacetone complexant 247(1991)89

# Expert system

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Pattern recognition; Low-resolution mass spectra; Volatile organic compounds; MAXMASS 246(1991)391

Voltammetry; Coulometry; Electrode reaction mechanisms 248(1991)429

## Extraction

Rhodium; Iridium; 4-(Non-5-yl)pyridine 242(1991)191

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Nickel; Preconcentration; Graphite furnace, Dithiocarbamate complex, Xylene 242 (1991)209

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Gold; Geological samples; Tributyl phosphate, Solid extractant 243(1991)81

At. abs. spectrometry; Bismuth; 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)cyanoacetaldehyde, 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)malonaldehyde 244(1991)123

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Surfactants; Anionic, Ethylenediaminecopper extractant 244(1991)197

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Sea water; Separating funnels; Fluorinated ethylene-propylene, Dithiocarbamate-Freon-TF-extraction 245(1991)21

Spectrophotometry; Zirconium; Hafnium; Dicyclohexyl-18crown-6; Crown ether 245(1991)27

Kinetic analysis; Palladium; Equilibrium, Mechanism 245 (1991)225

Flow system; Copper; Segmenter; Continuous flow, Dual channel 245(1991)251

Gas chromatography; Fats; Lipids; Oils; Pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245 (1991)259

At. abs. spectrometry; Geological materials; Steels; Vanadium; Graphite furnace, Meteorites 246(1991)359

At. abs. spectrometry; Antimony; Waters; Lactic acid complex, Malachite Green ion pair, Graphite furnace 247(1991)7

At. abs. spectrometry; Arsenic; Steels; Waters; Graphite furnace, Arsenomolybdic acid 247(1991)13

Flow system; Phase separator; Coaxial, On-line, Benzyl alcohol, Carbon tetrachloride 247(1991)67 At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Tungsten hexafluoride; Trace metals; Trioctylamine 248(1991)235

Liquid chrom.; Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons; Supercritical fluid extraction; Supercritical fluid chromatography, Microextractor cell geometry 248(1991)263

Voltammetry; Liquid chrom.; Food dyes; Dynamic column solid-phase extraction 248(1991)289

Computer-calculated extraction curves; Ion pairs; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)473

Computer-calculated extraction curves; Ion pairs; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)483

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Partition coefficients; Octan-1-ol-water 248(1991)493

Cinchona alkaloids; Usnic acid optical isomers, Metal complexes 248(1991)501

Spectrophotometry; Vanadium; Adogen-464, Adipate complex 248(1991)507

Copper; Liquid-liquid, Cyclic and acyclic thioethers 248 (1991)511

Spectrophotometry; Membrane filtration; Niobium; Phenylfluorone complex, Zephiramine 248(1991)529

At. abs. spectrometry; Nickel; Zinc; Bis(4-acylpyrazol-5-one) derivative extractants, Liquid-liquid, Polymethylene chain length, Steric effects, Tri-n-octylphosphine oxide synergist 249(1991)525

## Eye cataracts

Pattern recognition; Trace metals 242(1991)11

# F

# Factor analysis

Lanthanide complexation; Erbium; Polyimide film; Circular dichroism spectroscopy; Kalman filter 246(1991)1

Chromatography; Peak purity control 246(1991)379

Titrimetry; Algorithm; Copper complexes; Multi-equilibria systems 248(1991)447

Liquid chrom.; Calibration; Kalman filter; Multi-wavelength detection; Rank annihilation 250(1991)37

# Fast atom bombardment

Mass spectrometry; Ribomononucleotides (isomeric) 247 (1991)187

## Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry

Mass spectrometry; Cyclic nucleotides 247(1991)177

# Fats

Gas chromatography; Extraction; Lipids; Oils; Pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245(1991)259

# Fatty acid esters

Mass spectrometry; Collision-induced dissociation, B/E linked scans 246(1991)187

#### Feces

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Carboxylic acids, short chain; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)223

# Fenton's reagent

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Amines; Amino acids; Schiff bases; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27

## Fermentation

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Biomass; Glucose; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Field-effect transistors; Process analysis; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

Biosensors; Sampling system; Coaxial catheter, Sterile monitoring, Glucose, Lactate, Blood 249(1991)61

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Bioprocess monitoring; Glucose ammonia proteins; Process analysis; Diode-array, Stopped-flow 249(1991)77

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Process monitoring 249(1991)87

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Acetate; Phosphate; Process analysis; E. coli 249(1991)101

Flow system; Turbidimetry; Bioprocess monitoring; Process analysis; Proteins; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249(1991)113

Flow system; Bioreactors; Membrane modules; Penicillin fermentation; Process monitoring; Ammonium, Glucose 249 (1991)123

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991) 137

Immunoassay; Insulin; Genetic engineered human insulin, Downstream processing 249(1991)271

Fluorimetry; Bacterial cultures; Mathematical models; Physiological state; Process analysis; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

## Fermentation broth

Potentiometry; Enzyme electrodes; Milk; Penicillin; Glass pH electrode, Penicillinase 249(1991)405

# Ferrocenylalkanethiols

Cyclic voltammetry; Alkanethiols; Gold electrode; Mixed monolayer films 246(1991)233

## Fibre-optic chemical sensors

Spectrophotometry; Cyanide; Metalloporphyrins; Corrins 241 (1990)119

## Fibre-optic sensor

Chemiluminescence; Biosensors; Enzyme-catalysed reactions; Self-contained, Entrapped co-reactant 243(1991)149

Fluorimetry; Immunosensors; Haptens; F<sub>(ab')</sub> antibody fragments 246(1991)55

Spectrophotometry; Air; Hydrogen cyanide; Automatic detection, Light-emitting diodes 246(1991)259

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Foods; Glutamate; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Fluorimetry; Polymer swelling; Salt concentrations; Optical displacement, Sulphonated dextran, Sulphonated polystyrene 249(1991)373

# Fibre-optic sensors

Amperometry; Immunoassay; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Immunosensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

## Field-effect transistors

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fermentation; Process analysis; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

# Field-flow fractionation

Crossflow hydrodynamics; Retention ratio; Reynolds number, Analyte transport 246(1991)161

## Film balance

Kinetic analysis; Langmuir-Blodgett films; Process analysis; Proteins; Air/water interface, Multi-compartment trough, β-Lactoglobulin 249(1991)241

# Fire assay

At. abs. spectrometry; Geological materials; Palladium; Rhodium; Platinum; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

## Fish

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Hypoxanthine; Foods; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(1991)161

At. abs. spectrometry; Foods; Lead 246(1991)375

Gas chromatography; Biological samples; Mercury; Organomercury halides; Speciation; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

# Flavocytochrome b2

Potentiometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Reagentless, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)167

# Flotation

Spectrophotometry; Osmium; Crystal Violet, Malachite Green 242(1991)185

## Flow cells

Flow system; Ion-selective field-effect transistors; Wall jet cell, Flow-through cell, ISFET, CHEMFET 248(1991)307

# Flow cytometry

Immunoassay; Electrophoresis; Antibody expression; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Hybridoma cells; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

## Fluorescence polarization

Fluorimetry; Kinetic analysis; DNA hybridization kinetics; Labelled oligonucleotides, Mismatches 244(1991)207

## Fluorescence quenching

Chromatography; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Nitromethane 246(1991)65

#### Food dyes

Voltammetry; Liquid chrom.; Extraction; Dynamic column solid-phase extraction 248(1991)289

#### Foods

Amperometry; Flow system; Glucose; Soft drinks; Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

Amperometry; Ascorbic acid; Printed strip electrochemical sensor; Graphite, Tetracyanoquinodimethane modifier 243 (1991)173

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Hypoxanthine; Fish; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(1991)161

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Lithium; Biological samples; Serum; Inductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Potentiometry; Iron; Derivative adsorption, 2-(5'-Bromo-2'-pyridylazo)-5-dimethylaminophenol 245(1991)77

At. abs. spectrometry; Fish; Lead 246(1991)375

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Sucrose; Yeast cell walls; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

Mass spectrometry; Gas chromatography; Honey; Pentachlorophenol; Sep-Pak extraction 247(1991)121

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Glutamate; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249 (1991)137

# Formaldehyde

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Multi-component analysis; Acrolein; Wavelength-pair method, Diode-array detection 244(1991)81

# Formate dehydrogenase activity

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Cell permeabilization; Intracellular enzyme activity; Yeast cells; Candida boidinii 248(1991)371

# Formation constants

Spectrophotometry; Copper chelates; Stereoselective adduct formation, α-Acylcamphorato chelates, Chiral Lewis bases 244(1991)289

# Formebolone metabolism

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Steroids, anabolic 247(1991)211

## Formylaminoethanol

Mass spectrometry; Bioorganic molecules; Oligosaccharides; Peptides; Fast atom bombardment, Matrix 241(1990)219

## Fourier-transform filter

Chromatography; Signal-to-noise ratio 248(1991)441

## Free chlorine

Spectrophotometry; Chlorine species; Acid Yellow 17, N,N-Diethyl-p-phenylenediamine, Leuco crystal violet 249(1991)519

## Fructose

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Mannitol dehydrogenase 243(1991)183

# Fruit juice

Fluorimetry; Kinetic analysis; Ascorbic acid; Vitamin pills; o-Phenylenediamine 243(1991)89

## Fruit juices

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991) 137

# Fulvic acid

Liquid chrom.; Atrazine; Humic acid; Herbicides; Laurentian, Ultrafiltration 244(1991)135

## **Fulvic acids**

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Copper complexes; Humic acids; 1-(2-Pyridylazo)-2-naphthol, 8-Quinolinol 248(1991)95

## **Furazolidone**

Spectrophotometry; Metronidazole; Tablets, K-matrix method 249(1991)349

# G

# Galacturonic acid

Spectrophotometry; Chromium; Reduction, Complexes, Stability constants 248(1991)301

## Gallium arsenide

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Semiconductors; Stoichiometry; Arsenic 244(1991)247

# Gamma irradiation

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Poly(vinyl alcohol); Lactate oxidase, Platinized graphite, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)23

## Gangliosides

Bovine brain tissue; DNA probes; Pharmaceuticals; Quality control; Dot-blot hybridization 249(1991)291

# Gas detection

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Flow system; Amperometry; Potentiometry; Air; Chlorine; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

## Gas diffusion

Flow system; Conductometry; Nitrogen; Waters; Ammonia, Nitrate, Nitrite 245(1991)183

## Gases

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Adsorption isotherms; Humidity correction algorithm; Surface acoustic wave sensors 248 (1991)337

## Gas sensor array

Pattern recognition; Multivariant Techniques 242(1991)31

Gas chromatography; Pattern recognition; Liquor aromas; Headspace concentration; Semiconductor 243(1991)293

# Geological materials

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Steels; Vanadium; Graphite furnace, Meteorites 246(1991)359

At. abs. spectrometry; Fire assay; Palladium; Rhodium; Platinum; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

Emission spectrometry; Gold; Plasmas; D.c. argon plasma 248(1991)569

Activ. analysis; Gold; Microwave sublimation; Ores; Heliumoxygen plasma 248(1991)579

Emission spectrometry; Spectrophotometry; Plasmas; Silica; Centrifugation, Differentiation of colloidal and dissolved silica; Filtration, Inductively coupled, Tuffs 249(1991)509

# Geological samples

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Gold; Extraction; Tributyl phosphate, Solid extractant 243(1991)81

Molybdenum; Visual comparison 244(1991)245

Spectrophotometry; At. abs. spectrometry; Rocks; Microwave acid digestion 245(1991)43

#### Germanate

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Arsenate; Phosphate; Silicate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249 (1991)539

## Germanium compounds

Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Inductively coupled 247 (1991)1

# Glass electrode

Voltammetry; Autoprotolysis constant; Acetonitrile; Standardization, Solvent composition, E.m.f. 244(1991)183

# Glassy carbon electrodes

Cyclic voltammetry; Redox species; Electrochemical oxidation 243(1991)43

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Flow system; Microelectrode arrays; TTF-TCNQ, Hydroquinone, Dopamine, Ascorbic acid 246(1991)315

Mass spectrometry; X-ray fluores, spectrometry; Scanning electron microscopy; Surface analysis; Electrochemical modification, Solid-state characterization 248(1991)127

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Electropolymerization; Polymer-coated electrodes; Resole prepolymer mixtures; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

## Glucose

Amperometry; Flow system; Foods; Soft drinks; Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose oxidase, Needletype microsensor 242(1991)275

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Preconcentration; Biocatalytic accumulation 243(1991)17

Spectrophotometry; Hydrogen peroxide; Enzyme reactions; Leuco Patent Blue Violet, Peroxidase 243(1991)217

Amperometry; Flow system; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose dehydrogenase, Benzene-1,4-dicarboxamide N,N-bis(benzophenoxazinyl) derivative 246(1991)283

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Biomass; Fermentation; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Viologens; Electron-transfer mediators, Carbon paste electrode 248(1991)155

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose dehydrogenase, Glucose oxidase 249(1991)43

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249 (1991)137

Flow system; Amperometry; Enzyme reactor; Double injection, Oxygen-permeable reaction coil, Stopped-flow 249 (1991)451

# Glucose ammonia proteins

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Process analysis; Diode-array, Stopped-flow 249 (1991)77

# Glucose oxidase

Enzyme systems; Monoclonal antibodies; Screening procedures; ELISA 241(1990)105

# Glucose sensors

Ion exchange; Flow system; Biosensors; Poly(ester-sulfonic acid) coatings 245(1991)139

#### Glutamate

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Ł-Glutamate oxidase, Streptomyces platensis 243(1991)9

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Foods; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

# Glycoproteins

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Proteins; Oligonucleotides; Carbohydrates; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ionization 241(1990)175

Mass spectrometry; Endoglucanase I; Time-of-flight, UV laser desorption, Plasma desorption, *Trichoderma reesei* fungus 241(1990)321

## Glycoprotein variants

Liquid chrom.; Hydrophobic interaction chromatography; Plasminogen activator; Proteins 249(1991)201

# Glyoxal

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Carbon paste electrodes; Relox mediators 242 (1991)241

# Gold

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Geological samples; Extraction; Tributyl phosphate, Solid extractant 243(1991)81

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Ores; Preconcentration; Amberlite XAD-8 resin 245(1991)7

Emission spectrometry; Geological materials; Plasmas; D.c. argon plasma 248(1991)569

Activ. analysis; Geological materials; Microwave sublimation; Ores; Helium-oxygen plasma 248(1991)579

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Copper; Reactor moderator water; Silver; Mercury; Waters 249(1991)447

# Gold electrode

Cyclic voltammetry; Ferrocenylalkanethiols; Alkanethiols; Mixed monolayer films 246(1991)233

# Gold microband electrode

Voltammetry; Cyanide 248(1991)173

## Gradient mixing

Acidity; Rain water 243(1991)191

# Graphite electrodes

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Diaminopurinol; Carbonyl sites 243(1991)33

# Graphite furnace

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Biological samples; Continuum source, Furnace atomic non-thermal excitation, Palladium and ruthenium modifiers 250(1991)71

# H

# Haemoglobin

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Isoelectric focusing; Peptides; Proteins; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991)169

Electrophoresis; Isoelectric focusing; Thermally formed, stepped-ramp pH gradients, Hb variant separation 249(1991) 297

# Hafnium

Spectrophotometry; Zirconium; Extraction; Dicyclohexyl-18crown-6; Crown ether 245(1991)27

# Halogenated hydrocarbons

Mass spectrometry; Kinetic analysis; Gas chromatography; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Chemical ionization, Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance 246(1990)199

## Haptens

Fluorimetry; Fibre-optic sensor; Immunosensors;  $F_{(ab')}$  antibody fragments 246(1991)55

# Headspace analysis

Chromatography; Polyolefins; Correlation chromatography 248(1991)271

# Headspace concentration

Gas chromatography; Pattern recognition; Liquor aromas; Gas sensor array; Semiconductor 243(1991)293

## Helium-3

Gas chromatography; Sea water; Sulphur hexafluoride; Tracers; Waters; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555

## Herbicides

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Diquat 244(1991)99

Liquid chrom.; Atrazine; Humic acid; Fulvic acid; Laurentian, Ultrafiltration 244(1991)135

#### Heroin

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Isotope ratio; Geographical origin 247(1991)249

# Heterogeneous equivalent formulation

Cyclic voltammetry; Kinetic analysis; Orthogonal collocation; Simulation; Fast second-order reactions 243(1991)301

#### Histamine

Mass spectrometry; Mifentidine 247(1991)151

#### Histidine

Voltammetry; Nickel; Speciation; Histidine complex, Aqueous ammonia 246(1991)301

## Histone H2A (1-53)-NH,

Mass spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Ion exchange; Chromatography; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

## Hollow fibres

Ion exchange; Amino acids; Peptides; Nafion membrane; Permeation 244(1991)21

## Honey

Mass spectrometry; Gas chromatography; Foods; Pentachlorophenol; Sep-Pak extraction 247(1991)121

## Hormones

Mass spectrometry; Adipokinetic hormones; Peptides; Structure determination; Locusta migratoria, Fast atom bombardment, Tandem 248(1991)553

# HSA

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249(1991)381

# Human growth hormone

Liquid chrom.; Antibodies; Serum; Protein G affinity, Reversed phase, Antigen-antibody complexes 249(1991)185

# Humic acid

Liquid chrom.; Atrazine; Fulvic acid; Herbicides; Laurentian, Ultrafiltration 244(1991)135

## Humic acids

Ion exchange; Copper; Complexation; Peat, Functional groups, Sulphopropyl-Sephadex C-25 cation exchanger 244(1991)281 Anod. stripping voltammetry; Copper complexes; Fulvic acids; 1-(2-Pyridylazo)-2-naphthol, 8-Quinolinol 248(1991)95

# Humidity correction algorithm

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Adsorption isotherms; Gases; Surface acoustic wave sensors 248(1991)337

## Hybridoma cells

Immunoassay; Electrophoresis; Antibody expression; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Flow cytometry; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

# Hydride generation

Spectrophotometry; Borate; Diborane; Boric acid 246(1991) 413

# Hydrochloric acid

Mass spectrometry; Ionization processes; Diethanolamine; Fast atom bombardment, Aggregate ions 241(1990)227

# Hydrogenation apparatus

248(1991)615

## Hydrogen bonding

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Schiff bases; Half-neutralization potentials, Perchloric acid titration 249(1991)427

## Hydrogen chloride

Flow system; Amperometry; Potentiometry; Air; Chlorine; Gas detection; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

## Hydrogen cyanide

Spectrophotometry; Air; Fibre-optic sensor; Automatic detection, Light-emitting diodes 246(1991)259

# Hydrogen ion

Amperometry; Flow system; Hydroxyl ion; Ion-selective electrodes; Plasticised PVC membrane electrode 243(1991)55

# Hydrogen peroxide

Spectrophotometry; Titrimetry; Oxalate; Thallimetric photochemical oxidation 242(1991)229

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Photoinduced fluorogenic reactions; 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid 243(1991)207

Spectrophotometry; Enzyme reactions; Glucose; Leuco Patent Blue Violet, Peroxidase 243(1991)217

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Organic solvents, Horseradish peroxidase 245(1991)133

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

# Hydrolysis

I.r. spectrometry; Kinetic analysis; Bis(2,4-dinitrophenyl) oxalate; Decomposition products 247(1991)141

# Hydrophobic interaction chromatography

Liquid chrom.; Glycoprotein variants; Plasminogen activator; Proteins 249(1991)201

## Hydroxyl ion

Amperometry; Flow system; Hydrogen ion; Ion-selective electrodes; Plasticised PVC membrane electrode 243(1991)55

## Hypoxanthine

Amperometry; Xanthine; Enzyme electrodes; Uric acid, Xanthine oxidase, Carbon paste 242(1991)267

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Fish; Foods; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(1991)161

# I

# Ifosfamide

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Blood 247(1991)229

# Immunoglobulin G

Flow system; Affinity chromatography; Mouse IgG 245(1991)1

# Immunoglobulins

Potentiometry; Antibody-based biosensors; Biosensors; Receptor-based biosensors; Serum 249(1991)67

# Immunosensors

Fluorimetry; Fibre-optic sensor; Haptens;  $F_{(ab')}$  antibody fragments 246(1991)55

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249(1991)381

Amperometry; Immunoassay; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Fibre-optic sensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

## Indoleamines

Voltammetry; Biosensors; Catecholamines; Enzyme reactor; Ion-selective electrodes; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249(1991)71

# Inductively coupled

Mass spectrometry; Boron; Titanium; Plasmas; Reference material, Homogeneity 244(1991)115

# Insulin

Immunoassay; Fermentation; Genetic engineered human insulin, Downstream processing 249(1991)271

# Interferences

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Calibration; Curvature correction, Gradient ratio calibration, Chloride, Phosphate 241 (1990)15 At. abs. spectrometry; Antimony; Transition metal ions; Hydride generation, Sodium tetrahydroborate 244(1991)129

# Intracellular enzyme activity

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Cell permeabilization; Formate dehydrogenase activity; Yeast cells; Candida boidinii 248(1991) 371

## Iodate

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Iodide; Cerium(IV) catalytic reduction, p-Aminophenol colour reaction 248(1991)219

# Iodide

Amperometry; Flow system; Pneumatoamperometric detetion, Oxidation, Permanganate auxiliary oxidant 247(1991)73

Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Poly(methylthiophene) conducting film; Graphite-coated electrode 248(1991) 163

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Iodate; Cerium(IV) catalytic reduction, p-Aminophenol colour reaction 248(1991)219

Liquid chrom.; Electrochemical detection, Inorganic iodine 248(1991)595

## Iodimetry

Titrimetry; Conductometry; Piezoelectric detection; Thiosulphate, Thiocyanate, Ascorbic acid, Linear extrapolation 246 (1991)425

# Ion-interaction chromatography

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyanides; Metallo-cyanides; Preconcentration 250(1991)21

## Ion-selective electrodes

Chromatography; Flow system; Ion exchange; Potentiometry; Calcium 242(1991)65

Cyanide; Silver chalcogenide membranes; Electroplated membranes 242(1991)73

Amperometry; Flow system; Hydrogen ion; Hydroxyl ion; Plasticised PVC membrane electrode 243(1991)55

Photolithographic patterning; Membrane electrodes; Nitrate; Acrylate-based 243(1991)179

Potentiometry; Potassium; Glassy carbon, Cobalt(II)hexacyanoferrate(III) film 244(1991)39

Potentiometry; Ammonia; Air 244(1991)179

Potentiometry; Iodide; Poly(methylthiophene) conducting film; Graphite-coated electrode 248(1991)163

Potentiometry; Water hardness; Neutral carrier 248(1991)177

Potentiometry; Chloride; Nitrate; Waters; Remote analysis station, Coated-wire 248(1991)285

Potentiometry; Polarography; Cadmium; Coated-wire electrodes; Neutral carrier, 4,4'-di(5-nonyl)-2,2'-bipyridine, Selectivity coefficients 248(1991)315

Voltammetry; Biosensors; Catecholamines; Enzyme reactor; Indoleamines; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249 (1991)71

## Ion-selective field-effect transistors

Flow system; Flow cells; Wall jet cell, Flow-through cell, ISFET, CHEMFET 248(1991)307

## Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors

Flow system; Voltammetry; Potassium; Serum; Urine; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245(1991)159

## Ion cyclotron resonance

Mass spectrometry; Laser desorption ionization; Oligosaccharides; Neuramic acid acetal groups, Pyruvic acid acetal groups 241(1990)187

#### Ion extraction

Lithium; Monoazacrown ethers; Crown ethers 245(1991)235

#### Ion isolation

Mass spectrometry; Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance, Notch excitation, Selective ion partitioning, Dual cell 246(1991)227

# **Ionization processes**

Mass spectrometry; Hydrochloric acid; Diethanolamine; Fast atom bombardment, Aggregate ions 241(1990)227

# Ion mobility spectrometry

Air; Bromine 249(1991)503

# Ionophores

Cyclic voltammetry; Monensin; Lasalocid; Antibiotics; Gel/electrolyte interface, charge transfer 244(1991)15

## Ion pairs

Computer-calculated extraction curves; Extraction; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)473

Computer-calculated extraction curves; Extraction; Extraction constants, Dissociation constants 248(1991)483

## Iridium

Extraction; Rhodium; 4-(Non-5-yl)pyridine 242(1991)191

Rhodium; Chelating resin; Poly(vinyldiethylenetriamine 245 (1991)13

# Iridium microelectrode

Voltammetry; Cadmium; Lead; Trace metals; Waters; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

## Iron

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Waters; Aluminium; Carbon paste electrodes; Preconcentration; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

Flow system; Solid samples; Sample introduction; Ultrasonic irradiation; Plant materials; Direct introduction, Leaching 242(1991)283

Spectrophotometry; Thermal lens; Semiconductor laser; 2-Nitroso-5-diethylaminophenol 243(1991)109

Coulometry; Titrimetry; Silver; Steel; Hydrogen sulphide 244 (1991)59

Potentiometry; Foods; Derivative adsorption, 2-(5'-Bromo-2'-pyridylazo)-5-dimethylaminophenol 245(1991)77

Titrimetry; Conductometry; Piezoelectric detection; Dichromate, Permanganate, Redox 246(1991)421

Spectrophotometry; Sea water; Waters; Ferrozine, Sep-Pak cartridge 247(1991)125

## Iron(II) complexes

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Carbon paste electrodes; Relox mediators 242(1991)241

# Isoelectric focusing

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Haemoglobin; Peptides; Proteins; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991)169.

Electrophoresis; Haemoglobin; Thermally formed, steppedramp pH gradients, Hb variant separation 249(1991)297

## Isoquinolines

N.m.r. spectrometry; Computer-assisted spectral simulation; Quinolines; Models, Library searches, Multiple linear regression 248(1991)183

# Isotope dilution

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Sea water; Uranium; Waters; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

# Isotope distribution

Mass spectrometry; Algorithm 247(1991)107

## Isotope ratio

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Heroin; Geographical origin 247(1991)249

# Isotopes

Mass spectrometry; Trace metals; Clinical analysis; Fast atom bombardment, Monohydride formation 241(1990)249

# K

# Kalman filter

Lanthanide complexation; Erbium; Polyimide film; Circular dichroism spectroscopy; Factor analysis 246(1991)1

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Sulfur valence states; Peak resolution 248(1991)257

Liquid chrom.; Calibration; Factor analysis; Multi-wavelength detection; Rank annihilation 250(1991)37

#### Kinetics

Voltammetry; Computer; Cadmium-EDTA 248(1991)77

## L

#### Lactate

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Pyruvate; Cholesterol; Uric acid; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)85

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Gamma irradiation; Poly(vinyl alcohol; Lactate oxidase, Platinized graphite, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)23

Potentiometry; Enzyme electrodes; Flavocytochrome  $b_2$ ; Reagentless, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)167

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Malate; Wines; Malate dehydrogenase, NADH oxidase 245(1991)145

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Saliva; Lactate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)151

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Biomass; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactic acid; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

## Lactic acid

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Biomass; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

## Laminar dispersion

Flow system; Mathematical modelling; Parallel plate laminar flow; Convective-diffusion equation, Peclet number, Concentration distribution 247(1991)51

## Langmuir-Blodgett films

Kinetic analysis; Film balance; Process analysis; Proteins; Air/water interface, Multi-compartment trough, β-Lactog-lobulin 249(1991)241

## Lanthanide complexation

Erbium; Polyimide film; Circular dichroism spectroscopy; Factor analysis; Kalman filter 246(1991)1

#### Lasalocid

Cyclic voltammetry; Ionophores; Monensin; Antibiotics; Gel/electrolyte interface, charge transfer 244(1991)15

## Laser desorption

Mass spectrometry; Collision-induced dissociation; Ethylguanine isomers; Fourier transform 247(1991)235 Mass spectrometry; Elemental analysis; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Time-of-flight 250(1991)61

## Laser desorption ionization

Mass spectrometry; Ion cyclotron resonance; Oligosaccharides; Neuramic acid acetal groups, Pyruvic acid acetal groups 241(1990)187

#### Lasers, tunable diode

Spectrophotometry; Simplex optimization; Nitrogen oxides; Sweep averaging 241(1990)83

Spectrophotometry; Nitric acid; Air; Temperature sweep tuning 241(1990)95

#### Lead

At. abs. spectrometry; Air; Manganese; Mercury; Electrostatic precipitation 245(1991)203

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Copper-mercury film electrode 246(1991)309

At. abs. spectrometry; Fish; Foods 246(1991)375

Voltammetry; Cadmium; Iridium microelectrode; Trace metals; Waters; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Cadmium; Cylindrical graphite fibre microelectrodes, In situ plated mercury films, Square-wave 249(1991)433

#### Lead dioxide

Amperometry; Dimethyl sulphoxide; DMSO; Electrocatalysis; Bismuth-doped lead dioxide thin films 248(1991)85

## Light scattering

Liquid chrom.; Gel perm. chromatography; Molecular size; Proteins; Egg white, Hepatitis B surface antigen, Macromolecular interaction 249(1991)227

## Lipids

Gas chromatography; Extraction; Fats; Oils; Pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245(1991)259

Mass spectrometry; Soft ionization techniques; Serratia marcescens 247(1991)283

## Liquid-membrane technique

Liquid-liquid extraction; Copper, 1-Phenyl-3-methyl-4stearoylpyrazol-5-one 245(1991)243

## Liquid ionization

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Sweat; Diethylene glycol, Exercise 246(1991)405

## Liquid-liquid extraction

Liquid-membrane technique; Copper, 1-Phenyl-3-methyl-4-stearoylpyrazol-5-one 245(1991)243

## Liquor aromas

Gas chromatography; Pattern recognition; Headspace concentration; Gas sensor array; Semiconductor 243(1991)293

#### Lithium

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Biological samples; Serum; Foods; Inductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Ion extraction; Monoazacrown ethers; Crown ethers 245 (1991)235

## Low-resolution mass spectra

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Pattern recognition; Expert system; Volatile organic compounds; MAXMASS 246 (1991)391

#### Luminol

Chemiluminescence; Carboxylic acids; Peroxyoxalate; Polyaromatic hydrocarbons 250(1991)145

## M

## Macromolecules

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Tandem sector mass spectrometers; Fourier transform 250(1991)105

## Magnesium

Spectrophotometry; Calcium; Waters; PAR complexes 249 (1991)513

Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Optimization 250(1991)85

## Malate

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Wines; Malate dehydrogenase, NADH oxidase 245(1991)145

### Malic acid

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Wines; Stopped-flow, Malate dehydrogenase, Malolactic fermentation 247(1991)61

## Manganese

At. abs. spectrometry; Air; Lead; Mercury; Electrostatic precipitation 245(1991)203

At. abs. spectrometry; Emulsification; Organic solvents; Zinc; Triton X-100, Bis-2-ethylhexylphosphoric acid 246(1991)347

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Sea water; Waters; δ-Hydroxyquinoline concentration, 7,7,8,8-Tetracyanoquinodimethane 249(1991)469

## Mannitol

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Immobilized mannitol dehydrogenase, Poly(vinyl alcohol) beads 244(1991)105

## Mathematical modelling

Flow system; Enzyme electrode; Single-line, Kinetics 241 (1990)43

Flow system; Enzyme electrode; Single-line, Simulation 241 (1990)55

Flow system; Laminar dispersion; Parallel plate laminar flow; Convective-diffusion equation, Peclet number, Concentration distribution 247(1991)51

#### Mathematical models

Fluorimetry; Bacterial cultures; Fermentation; Physiological state; Process analysis; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

#### Membrane electrodes

Ion-selective electrodes; Photolithographic patterning; Nitrate; Acrylate-based 243(1991)179

#### Membrane filtration

Spectrophotometry; Extraction; Niobium; Phenylfluorone complex, Zephiramine 248(1991)529

### Membrane modules

Flow system; Bioreactors; Fermentation; Penicillin fermentation; Process monitoring; Ammonium, Glucose 249(1991)123

## Membrane sensors

Potentiometry; Alcohols; Potassium; PVC-valinomycin 248 (1991)323

## Menthone

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Back-propagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

## Mercury

At. fluor. spectrometry; Biological samples; Reduction aeration, Microwave dissolution 242(1991)203

Gravimetry; Cerium(IV), Perchloric acid 242(1991)279

At. abs. spectrometry; Coal fly ash; Gold amalgamation, Cold vapour 243(1991)71

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Catalysts; Copper salts, Cadmium salts, Continuous microflow, Cold vapour 243 (1991)247

At. abs. spectrometry; Air; Lead; Manganese; Electrostatic precipitation 245(1991)203

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Organomercury compounds; Ethylation, Sodium tetraethylborate 248(1991)563

At. abs. spectrometry; Adsorption losses; Cold vapour, Tubing adsorption 248(1991)575

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Copper; Gold; Reactor moderator water; Silver; Waters 249(1991)447

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly (acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533 Gas chromatography; Biological samples; Fish; Organomercury halides; Speciation; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

## Mercury thin-film electrodes

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Europium; Ytterbium; Rare earths; Nafion coating; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244(1991)29

#### Mesoionic compounds

Titrimetry; Potentiometry; Conductometry; Photographic additives; Silver complexes; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

## Metabolic studies

Mass spectrometry; Deuterium labelling 247(1991)277

#### Metal impurities

At. abs. spectrometry; Emission spectrometry; Silica; Acid decomposition; Vapour phase, PTFE bomb 245(1991)35

#### Metal ions

Piezoelectric quartz crystal; Adsorption; Oscillation frequency 245(1991)71

## Metallo-cyanides

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyanides; Ion-interaction chromatography; Preconcentration 250(1991)21

## Metalloporphyrins

Spectrophotometry; Cyanide; Fibre-optic chemical sensors; Corrins 241(1990)119

Mass spectrometry; Porphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Demetallation 241(1990)281

## Methylamine dehydrogenase

Kinetic analysis; Amperometry; Biosensors; Electron transfer; Quinoproteins; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249(1991)235

#### Methylmalonic acid

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Urine; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)243

#### Methyltestosterone

Chemiluminescence; Immunoassay; Steroids; Direct reading, Microtitre plates, Luminoskan, Solid-phase 248(1991)207

## Metronidazole

Spectrophotometry; Furazolidone; Tablets, K-matrix method 249(1991)349

## Micellar solutions

Diffl. pulse polarography; Organochlorine pesticides; Pesticides; Dieldrin, Endosulfan, Endosulfan sulphate, Surfactants 246(1991)293

## Microdialysis sampling

Liquid chrom.; Acetylsalicylic acid; Aspirin; Pharmacokinetics; Rats, In vivo 246(1991)181

## Microelectrode arrays

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Flow system; Glassy car-

bon electrodes; TTF-TCNQ, Hydroquinone, Dopamine, Ascorbic acid 246(1991)315

## Microelectrodes

Cyclic voltammetry; Chlorine; Waters; Platinum microdisc, Gold microdisc and microband 246(1991)267

#### Microparticles

Pattern recognition; Mass spectrometry; Molecular speciation; Principle component analysis; Canonical discriminant analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

## Microwave acid digestion

Spectrophotometry; At. abs. spectrometry; Rocks; Geological samples 245(1991)43

#### Microwave sublimation

Activ. analysis; Geological materials; Gold; Ores; Helium-oxygen plasma 248(1991)579

#### Mifentidine

Mass spectrometry; Histamine 247(1991)151

#### Mill

Potentiometry; Enzyme electrodes; Fermentation broth; Penicillin; Glass pH electrode, Penicillinase 249(1991)405

#### Mineral

Fluorimetry; Europium; Rare earth minerals; Gadolinium fluorescence enhancer 247(1991)37

#### Molecular interaction

Analyte recognition; Carriers; Enzymes; Optical sensing; Transduction 250(1991)181

#### Molecular size

Liquid chrom.; Gel perm. chromatography; Light scattering; Proteins; Egg white, Hepatitis B surface antigen, Macromolecular interaction 249(1991)227

## Molecular speciation

Pattern recognition; Mass spectrometry; Microparticles; Principle component analysis; Canonical discriminant analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

## Molecular spectroscopic detection

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

## Molecular weight sensing

Flow system; Polyethylene glycol; Refractive index gradient detection 246(1991)241

## Molybdenum

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Plant materials; Waters; Nitrate, 8-Hydroxyquinoline 244(1991)193

Geological samples; Visual comparison 244(1991)245

#### Monensir

Cyclic voltammetry; Ionophores; Lasalocid; Antibiotics; Gel/electrolyte interface, charge transfer 244(1991)15

## Monoazacrown ethers

Lithium; Ion extraction; Crown ethers 245(1991)235

## Monoclonal antibodies

Enzyme systems; Glucose oxidase; Screening procedures; ELISA 241(1990)105

Electrophoresis; Micropreparative collection system, Multiple capillaries 249(1991)247

Immunoassay; Electrophoresis; Antibody expression; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Flow cytometry; Hybridoma cells; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

## Multi-component analysis

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Formaldehyde; Acrolein; Wavelength-pair method, Diode-array detection 244(1991)81

## Multi-equilibria systems

Titrimetry; Algorithm; Copper complexes; Factor analysis 248(1991)447

Equilibrium constants; Algorithms 249(1991)353

## Multi-wavelength detection

Liquid chrom.; Calibration; Factor analysis; Kalman filter; Rank annihilation 250(1991)37

#### Multivariate calibration

Flow system; Teniposide; Blood serum 241(1990)23

Spectrophotometry; Partial least-squares regression; Scaling methods 248(1991)459

## Multivariate component analysis

Principal components; Partial least squares; Trace metals; Tungsten wire 241(1990)147

## Multivariate correlation analysis

Trace metals; River water; Atmospheric sampling 242(1991)5

#### Mycotoxins

Liquid chrom.; Mass spectrometry; Paspalitrems; Paxilline, Paspaline, Paspaline, Paspalicine, Diode-array detection, Computer library matching 244(1991)1

## N

#### Nafion-coated electrodes

Amperometry; Flow system; Voltammetry; Pharmaceuticals; Promethazine; Cations 249(1991)489

## Nafion coating

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Europium; Ytterbium; Rare earths; Mercury thin-film electrodes; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244(1991)29

#### Nafion membrane

Ion exchange; Amino acids; Peptides; Hollow fibres; Permeation 244(1991)21

#### Nebulization

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Boron; Inductively coupled plasma, Isotope ratio 248(1991)229

## Neural network

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Odorants; Olfactory system; Backpropagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

#### Neural networks

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Calibration; Genetic algorithm, Backward error propagation 247(1991)97

Review; Chemical applications 248(1991)1

#### Nickel

Flow system; Diode-array detection; Zinc; Pyridylazonaphthol 241(1990)153

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Preconcentration; Extraction; Graphite furnace, Dithiocarbamate complex, Xylene 242 (1991)209

Voltammetry; Histidine; Speciation; Histidine complex, Aqueous ammonia 246(1991)301

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Biological cells; Biosensors; Porphyrin microsensors; Carbon fibre ultramicroelectrodes, Single cells 249(1991)35

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Zinc; Bis(4-acylpyrazol-5-one) derivative extractants, Liquid-liquid, Polymethylene chain length, Steric effects, Tri-n-octylphosphine oxide synergist 249(1991)525

## Nickel compounds

Pattern recognition; Mass spectrometry; Molecular speciation; Microparticles; Principle component analysis; Canonical discriminant analysis; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

## Nicotinamide coenzymes

Amperometry; Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized, Amplification, Substrate recycling, Hydrogen peroxide 248 (1991)345

## Niobium

Activ. analysis; Titanium; Proton activation 247(1991)133

Spectrophotometry; Extraction; Membrane filtration; Phenyl-fluorone complex, Zephiramine 248(1991)529

#### Nitrate

Ion-selective electrodes; Photolithographic patterning; Membrane electrodes; Acrylate-based 243(1991)179

Spectrophotometry; Phosphate; Reference materials; Sea water; Autoclaving 248(1991)277

Potentiometry; Chloride; Ion-selective electrodes; Waters; Remote analysis station, Coated-wire 248(1991)285

### Nitric acid

Spectrophotometry; Lasers, tunable diode; Air; Temperature sweep tuning 241(1990)95

#### Nitrite

D.c. polarography; Cobalt(II)-thiocyanate-ascorbic acid complex, Single-sweep 241(1990)161

Spectrophotometry; Waters; 3-Nitroaniline 242(1991)225

Voltammetry; Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>; Waters 248(1991)109

#### Nitrogen

Isotope dilut. analysis; Contamination; Soil; Extraction, Distillation, Drying 245(1991)49

Flow system; Conductometry; Gas diffusion; Waters; Ammonia, Nitrate, Nitrite 245(1991)183

## Nitrogen compounds

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Creatinine; Ammonia; Enzyme reactor; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

## Nitrogen dioxide

Spectrophotometry; Thermal lens; Pulsed carbon dioxide laser, Excimer-laser-pumped 245(1991)191

## Nitrogen oxides

Spectrophotometry; Lasers, tunable diode; Simplex optimization; Sweep averaging 241(1990)83

## p-Nitrophenol adducts

Spectrophotometry; Stability constants; Multiwavelength data treatment 242(1991)57

## Norbornadiene derivatives

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Tetraphenylporphinecobalt(II); Photochromism; Porous glass beads, Immobilized 243(1991)97

## Nucleic acids

Fluorimetry; Terbium; Phenanthroline, DNA, RNA 248 (1991)589

## **Numerical analysis**

Spectrophotometry; Drug-macromolecule binding parameters; Binding parameters; Scatchard plot, Phenylbutazone, Oxyphenbutazone 244(1991)145



#### Odorants

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Olfactory system; Back-propagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

#### Oils

Gas chromatography; Extraction; Fats; Lipids; Pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245(1991)259

## Olfactory system

Pattern recognition; Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Backpropagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

## Oligonucleotides

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Proteins; Glycoproteins; Carbohydrates; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ ionization 241(1990)175

## Oligosaccharides

Mass spectrometry; Laser desorption ionization; Ion cyclotron resonance; Neuramic acid acetal groups, Pyruvic acid acetal groups 241(1990)187

Mass spectrometry; Bioorganic molecules; Formylaminoethanol; Peptides; Fast atom bombardment, Matrix 241(1990) 219

#### Olive oil

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Cinnamic acid ethyl ester, 4-Vinylphenol 247(1991)295

## Optical activity

At. abs. spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Computer simulation; Jones and Mueller calculus, Scientific block diagram program 246(1991)9

## Optical fibre sensor

Spectrophotometry; Diffuse reflectance; Chlorine; o-Toluidine, Nylon strip, Dry reagent 244(1991)71

## Optical sensing

Analyte recognition; Carriers; Enzymes; Molecular interaction; Transduction 250(1991)181

## Optimization

Flow system; Ammonia; Indophenol blue, Simplex method, Powell method 241(1990)31

Liquid chrom.; Carboxylic acids; Wine; Derivatization 242 (1990)25

## Ores

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Gold; Preconcentration; Amberlite XAD-8 resin 245(1991)7

Activ. analysis; Geological materials; Gold; Microwave sublimation; Helium-oxygen plasma 248(1991)579

## Organic compounds

Potentiometry; Flow system; Nickel oxide electrode 243 (1991)279

## Organic phase

Enzyme electrodes; Biosensors; Review 249(1991)1

## Organic solvents

At. abs. spectrometry; Emulsification; Manganese; Zinc; Triton X-100, Bis-2-ethylhexylphosphoric acid 246(1991)347

## Organochlorine pesticides

Diffl. pulse polarography; Micellar solutions; Pesticides; Dieldrin, Endosulfan, Endosulfan sulphate, Surfactants 246 (1991)293

## Organohalogens

Flow system; Conductometry; Combustion; Preconcentration; Air 241(1990)71

## Organomercury compounds

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Mercury; Ethylation, Sodium tetraethylborate 248(1991)563

## Organomercury halides

Gas chromatography; Biological samples; Fish; Mercury; Speciation; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

## Organophosphorus pesticides

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Chlorotriazine pesticides; Pesticides; Soils 243(1991)259

Gas chromatography; Extraction; Fats; Lipids; Oils; Pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245(1991)259

## Orthogonal collocation

Cyclic voltammetry; Kinetic analysis; Heterogeneous equivalent formulation; Simulation; Fast second-order reactions 243 (1991)301

## Osmium

Spectrophotometry; Flotation; Crystal Violet, Malachite Green 242(1991)185

Spectrophotometry; Kinetic analysis; Pyrogallol red oxidation, Bromate, Osmium catalysis 244(1991)231

## Osmotic pump

Immunoassay; Saliva; Testosterone; In situ collection device 248(1991)517

## Oxalate

Kinetic analysis; Flow system; Urine; Enzyme reactor; Double stopped flow 242(1991)179

Spectrophotometry; Titrimetry; Hydrogen peroxide; Thallimetric photochemical oxidation 242(1991)229

## Oxalate oxidase

Ion exchange; Enzyme electrode; Enzyme inhibition; Urine, Oxalate, Thiocyanate 245(1991)129

#### Oxazepam

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Voltammetry; Camazepam; Temazepam; Benzodiazepines; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

## Oxygen electrode

Polarography; Thermom. analysis; Aromatic compounds; Biosensors; Pseudomonas cepacia; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

## Oxygen free radicals

E.s.r.; Superoxide; Copper complexes, Hydroxyl radicals 243 (1991)221

## Oysters

Principal components; At. abs. spectrometry; Trace metals 248(1991)51

## P

#### Paint solvents

I.r. spectrometry; Xylol; Fourier transform, Butan-1-ol, Butyl acetate, Azeotropic mixtures 242(1991)123

#### **Palladium**

Kinetic analysis; Extraction; Equilibrium, Mechanism 245 (1991)225

At. abs. spectrometry; Fire assay; Geological materials; Rhodium; Platinum; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

Ion exchange; Chromatography; Copper; Base metals 248 (1991)535

#### Paracetamol

Amperometry; Acetaminophen; Biosensor; Blood; Dry-strip, Screen-printed 248(1991)361

## Parallel plate laminar flow

Flow system; Laminar dispersion; Mathematical modelling; Convective-diffusion equation, Peclet number, Concentration distribution 247(1991)51

## Partial least-squares regression

Spectrophotometry; Multivariate calibration; Scaling methods 248(1991)459

## Partial least squares

Principal components; Multivariate component analysis; Trace metals; Tungsten wire 241(1990)147

Principal components; Chemometrics; Cluster analysis; Ethanol; Solvent identification; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250(1991)257

## **Partition coefficients**

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Extraction; Octan-1-ol-water 248(1991)493

## **Paspalitrems**

Liquid chrom.; Mass spectrometry; Mycotoxins; Paxilline, Paspaline, Paspalinine, Paspalicine, Diode-array detection, Computer library matching 244(1991)1

## Peak characterization

Chromatography; Gram-Charlier series, Edgeworth-Cramér series 249(1991)337

### Peak parameters

Chromatography; Log-normal model 248(1991)59

## Peak purity control

Chromatography; Factor analysis 246(1991)379

#### Penicillin

Potentiometry; Enzyme electrodes; Fermentation broth; Milk; Glass pH electrode, Penicillinase 249(1991)405

## Penicillin fermentation

Flow system; Bioreactors; Fermentation; Membrane modules; Process monitoring; Ammonium, Glucose 249(1991)123

## Pentachlorophenol

Mass spectrometry; Gas chromatography; Foods; Honey; Sep-Pak extraction 247(1991)121

## **Peptides**

Mass spectrometry; Hybrid tandem, Daughter ion abundance, Leucine-enkephalin, RF-only quadrupole collision cell 241 (1990)201

Mass spectrometry; Bioorganic molecules; Formylaminoethanol; Oligosaccharides; Fast atom bombardment, Matrix 241(1990)219

Ion exchange; Amino acids; Hollow fibres; Nafion membrane; Permeation 244(1991)21

Mass spectrometry; Proteins; Time-of-flight mass spectrometer; Matrix-assisted, Laser desorption, Pulsed nitrogen laser 248(1991)541

Mass spectrometry; Adipokinetic hormones; Hormones; Structure determination; Locusta migratoria, Fast atom bombardment, Tandem 248(1991)553

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Haemoglobin; Isoelectric focusing; Proteins; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991) 169 Mass spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Ion exchange; Chromatography; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

## Peroxyoxalate

Chemiluminescence; Carboxylic acids; Luminol; Polyaromatic hydrocarbons 250(1991)145

#### **Pesticides**

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Chlorotriazine pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Soils 243(1991)259

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Water; 2,2-Dimethoxypropane 244(1991)9

Gas chromatography; Extraction; Fats; Lipids; Oils; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245 (1991)259

Diffl. pulse polarography; Micellar solutions; Organochlorine pesticides; Dieldrin, Endosulfan, Endosulfan sulphate, Surfactants 246(1991)293

## pH

Liquid chrom.; selectivity optimization; Octadecyl-modified silica, Reversed-phase 250(1991)1

## **Pharmaceuticals**

Propoxyphene hydrochloride; Spectropolarimetry; Enantiomeric purity 241(1990)115

Mass spectrometry; Probe design; Continuous-flow fast atom bombardment 241(1990)209

Mass spectrometry; Adamantanamines; Biological samples; Mass fragmentography 241(1990)261

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Foods; Glutamate; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Spectrophotometry; Derivative spectroscopy; Vitamins; Third-derivative 248(1991)583

Bovine brain tissue; Gangliosides; DNA probes; Quality control; Dot-blot hybridization 249(1991)291

Amperometry; Flow system; Voltammetry; Nafion-coated electrodes; Promethazine; Cations 249(1991)489

## **Pharmacokinetics**

Liquid chrom.; Acetylsalicylic acid; Aspirin; Microdialysis sampling; Rats, In vivo 246(1991)181

## Phase separator

Flow system; Extraction; Coaxial, On-line, Benzyl alcohol, Carbon tetrachloride 247(1991)67

## Phenothiazines

Spectrophotometry; Derivative spectroscopy; Dissociation constants; Sparingly soluble 242(1991)131

#### Phosphate

Spectrophotometry; Nitrate; Reference materials; Sea water; Autoclaving 248(1991)277 Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Acetate; Fermentation; Process analysis; E. coli 249(1991)101

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Arsenate; Germanate; Silicate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249 (1991)539

## Phosphocellulose

Liquid chrom.; Enzyme purification; Recombinant DNA 249 (1991)195

## **Phosphorus**

Spectrophotometry; Waters; Long capillary cell detector 244 (1991)63

Reverse osmosis; Fresh water 244(1991)269

## Photoacoustic spectroscopy

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Acoustic emission; Enzyme reactions; Catalase, Hydrogen peroxide, Oxygen effervescence 246(1991)43

## Photochemical derivatization

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Reserpine; Pharmaceutical formulations 245(1991)101

#### Photochromism

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Norbornadiene derivatives; Tetraphenylporphinecobalt(II); Porous glass beads, Immobilized 243(1991)97

## Photographic additives

Titrimetry; Potentiometry; Conductometry; Mesoionic compounds; Silver complexes; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

## Photoinduced fluorogenic reactions

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Hydrogen peroxide; 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid 243(1991)207

#### Photoionization spectroscopy

Flow system; Auto-by-cross correlation; Signal processing; Transient signals; Transient photocurrent, Laser-excited photoionization 248(1991)195

## Photolithographic patterning

Ion-selective electrodes; Membrane electrodes; Nitrate; Acrylate-based 243(1991)179

## Photon counting system

Chromatography 246(1991)151

## pH sensor

Cyclic voltammetry; Waters; Coated-wire electrode; Chemically modified electrode, Poly(4,4'-diaminobiphenyl 244 (1991)165

## Physiological state

Fluorimetry; Bacterial cultures; Fermentation; Mathematical models; Process analysis; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

## **Phytotoxicity**

Amperometry; Biosensors; Chloroplast membranes; Thylakoid membranes; Waters; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

#### Piezoelectric detection

Titrimetry; Conductometry; Iron; Dichromate, Permanganate, Redox 246(1991)421

Titrimetry; Conductometry; Iodimetry; Thiosulphate, Thiocyanate, Ascorbic acid, Linear extrapolation 246(1991)425

## Piezoelectric quartz crystal

Conductometry; Electrodeless, Mass sensor 243(1991)273

Metal ions; Adsorption; Oscillation frequency 245(1991)71

## Pipecuronium bromide

Mass spectrometry; Aminoandrostane quaternary salts; Steroids; Fast atom bombardment, Arduan 241(1990)289

## Plant growth regulators

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Amines; Carbon paste-pea seedling sensor, Diamine oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 243 (1991)1

#### Plant materials

Flow system; Solid samples; Sample introduction; Ultrasonic irradiation; Iron; Direct introduction, Leaching 242(1991)283

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Molybdenum; Waters; Nitrate, 8-Hydroxyquinoline 244(1991)193

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Turbidimetry; Sulphur; Waters; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479

## Plant tissue-vitreous carbon electrodes

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Flow system; Biosensors; Mushroom, Potato, Horseradish 242(1991)259

#### Plasma

Liquid chrom.; Prednisolone; Prednisone; Fluorescence detection, Quinoxaline derivatives 242(1991)113

### Plasmas

Mass spectrometry; Boron; Titanium; Inductively coupled; Reference material, Homogeneity 244(1991)115

Mass spectrometry; Lithium; Biological samples; Serum; Foods; Inductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Mass spectrometry; Isotope dilution; Sea water; Uranium; Waters; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

Emission spectrometry; Boron; Direct current; Silica; Acid decomposition, Mannitol 245(1991)207

Flow system; Alloys; Stainless steels; Inductively coupled, Multi-elemental analysis, Flow-through electrolytic cell 245 (1991)211

Emission spectrometry; Germanium compounds; Inductively coupled 247(1991)1

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Preconcentration; Sea water; Trace metals; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Emission spectrometry; Geological materials; Gold; D.c. argon plasma 248(1991)569

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Inductively coupled, Bovine liver, Fish tissue 249(1991)495

Emission spectrometry; Spectrophotometry; Geological materials; Silica; Centrifugation, Differentiation of colloidal and dissolved silica, Filtration, Inductively coupled, Tuffs 249 (1991)509

Mass spectrometry; Elemental analysis; Laser desorption; Inductively coupled, Time-of-flight 250(1991)61

Emission spectrometry; Magnesium; Inductively coupled, Optimization 250(1991)85

## Plasminogen activator

Liquid chrom.; Glycoprotein variants; Hydrophobic interaction chromatography; Proteins 249(1991)201

#### Platinum

At. abs. spectrometry; Fire assay; Geological materials; Palladium; Rhodium; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

#### Polyamino acids

Liquid chrom.; Viscometry; Continuous differential, Polybenzyl glutamate, Poly-L-tryptophan 249(1991)209

## Polyaniline-Nafion electrode

Flow system; Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkaline earth metal ions; Alkali metal ions 246(1991) 275

## Polyaromatic hydrocarbons

Chemiluminescence; Carboxylic acids; Luminol; Peroxyoxalate 250(1991)145

## Polyaza macrocycles

Potentiometry; Brønsted acids; Dissociation constants; Polyoxa-polyaza macrocycles; Water, Deuterium oxide 245(1991) 271

## Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons

Liquid chrom.; Extraction; Supercritical fluid extraction; Supercritical fluid chromatography, Microextractor cell geometry 248(1991)263

#### Poly(ester-sulfonic acid) coatings

Ion exchange; Flow system; Biosensors; Glucose sensors 245 (1991)139

## Polyethylene glycol

Flow system; Molecular weight sensing; Refractive index gradient detection 246(1991)241

#### Polyimide film

Lanthanide complexation; Erbium; Circular dichroiam spectroscopy; Factor analysis; Kalman filter 246(1991)1

## Polymer-coated electrodes

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Electropolymerization; Glassy carbon electrodes; Resole prepolymer mixtures; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

## Polymer-modified electrodes

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Immunosensors; Polypyrrole 249(1991)381

## Polymer stressing

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Acoustic emission characterization; Potassium nitrate recrystallization; Descriptor distributions 246(1991)23

## Polymer swelling

Fluorimetry; Fibre-optic sensor; Salt concentrations; Optical displacement, Sulphonated dextran, Sulphonated polystyrene 249(1991)373

## Poly(methylthiophene) conducting film

Potentiometry; Iodide; Ion-selective electrodes; Graphitecoated electrode 248(1991)163

## Polynomial curve-fitting

Calibration; Computer program; STATCAL-CALIBRA 241 (1990)1

## Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Solubilization; Benzo[a]pyrene; Coal washing water 243(1991)115

Chromatography; Fluorescence quenching; Nitromethane 246(1991)65

Mass spectrometry; Kinetic analysis; Gas chromatography; Halogenated hydrocarbons; Chemical ionization, Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance 246(1990)199

## **Polyolefins**

Chromatography; Headspace analysis; Correlation chromatography 248(1991)271

## Polyoxa-polyaza macrocycles

Potentiometry; Brønsted acids; Dissociation constants; Polyaza macrocycles; Water, Deuterium oxide 245(1991)271

## Polypyrrole

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes 249 (1991)381

## Poly(vinyl alcohol)

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Gamma irradiation; Lactate oxidase, Platinized graphite, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)23

#### Porphyrin microsensors

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Biological cells; Biosensors; Nickel; Carbon fibre ultramicroelectrodes, Single cells 249(1991)35 **Porphyrins** 

Mass spectrometry; Alkylporphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Copper-induced dealkylation 241(1990)233

Mass spectrometry; Metalloporphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Demetallation 241(1990)281

## Potassium

Spectrophotometry; Cryptahemispheraplexes; Chromogenic, Cryptand, Spherand 241(1990)127

Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Glassy carbon, Cobalt(II)-hexacyanoferrate(III) film 244(1991)39

Flow system; Voltammetry; Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors; Serum; Urine; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245(1991)159

Potentiometry; Alcohols; Membrane sensors; PVC-valinomycin 248(1991)323

## Potassium nitrate recrystallization

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Acoustic emission characterization; Polymer stressing; Descriptor distributions 246(1991)23

#### Preconcentration

Flow system; Conductometry; Organohalogens; Combustion; Air 241(1990)71

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Iron; Waters; Aluminium; Carbon paste electrodes; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

Spectrophotometry; Trace elements; Copper; Reductive matrix precipitation, Copper oxide, Copper thiocyanate 242 (1991)99

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Nickel; Extraction; Graphite furnace, Dithiocarbamate complex, Xylene 242(1991)209

X-ray fluores, spectrometry; Rare earth elements; Quinolin-8ol complexes, Activated carbon 242(1991)215

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Biocatalytic accumulation; Glucose 243(1991)17

At. abs. spectrometry; Flow system; Gold; Ores; Amberlite XAD-8 resin 245(1991)7

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Sea water; Trace metals; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyanides; Ion-interaction chromatography; Metallo-cyanides 250(1991)21

#### Prednisolone

Liquid chrom.; Prednisone; Plasma; Fluorescence detection, Quinoxaline derivatives 242(1991)113

#### Prednisone

Liquid chrom.; Prednisolone; Plasma; Fluorescence detection, Quinoxaline derivatives 242(1991)113 Predominance-zone diagrams

Complexation equilibria; Equilibria; Multiconditional constants 246(1991)435

Principle component analysis

Pattern recognition; Mass spectrometry; Molecular speciation; Microparticles; Canonical discriminant analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

## Printed liquidic circuits

Immunoassay; Clinical test devices; Disposable analytical devices; Switch devices 249(1991)263

## Printed strip electrochemical sensor

Amperometry; Ascorbic acid; Foods; Graphite, Tetracyanoquinodimethane modifier 243(1991)173

## Probe design

Mass spectrometry; Pharmaceuticals; Continuous-flow fast atom bombardment 241(1990)209

## Process analysis

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fermentation; Field-effect transistors; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Glucose ammonia proteins; Diode-array, Stopped-flow 249(1991)77

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Acetate; Fermentation; Phosphate; E. coli 249(1991)101

Flow system; Turbidimetry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Proteins; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249(191)113

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991)137

Kinetic analysis; Film balance; Langmuir-Blodgett films; Proteins; Air/water interface, Multi-compartment trough, β-Lactoglobulin 249(1991)241

Fluorimetry; Bacterial cultures; Fermentation; Mathematical models; Physiological state; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

## **Process monitoring**

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Fermentation 249(1991)87

Flow system; Bioreactors; Fermentation; Membrane modules; Penicillin fermentation; Ammonium, Glucose 249(1991)123

Flow system; Immunoassay; Bioreactors; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay 249(1991)163

## Progesterone

Polarography; Surfactants; Linear sweep, Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 248(1991)103

#### Promethazine

Amperometry; Flow system; Voltammetry; Nafion-coated electrodes; Pharmaceuticals; Cations 249(1991)489

## Propoxyphene hydrochloride

Pharmaceuticals; Spectropolarimetry; Enantiomeric purity 241(1990)115

## Protein metabolism

Mass spectrometry; Sample preparation; Urine; Protein turnover; Cation-exchange resin, Urinary ammonium, Isotope ratio, Continuous flow, Conway microdiffusion 241(1990)255

#### **Proteins**

Mass spectrometry; Serum albumin, Multiply charged proteins, Collisionally activated dissociation, Electrospray ionization 241(1990)167

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Glycoproteins; Oligonucleotides; Carbohydrates; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ionization 241(1990)175

Mass spectrometry; Plasma desorption, Liquid secondary ion 241(1990)315

Mass spectrometry; Molecular ion ejection mechanisms 247 (1991)265

Mass spectrometry; Peptides; Time-of-flight mass spectrometer; Matrix-assisted, Laser desorption, Pulsed nitrogen laser 248(1991)541

Flow system; Turbidimetry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Process analysis; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249(1991)113

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Haemoglobin; Isoelectric focusing; Peptides; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991) 169

Liquid chrom.; Glycoprotein variants; Hydrophobic interaction chromatography; Plasminogen activator 249(1991)201

Liquid chrom.; Gel perm. chromatography; Light scattering; Molecular size; Egg white, Hepatitis B surface antigen, Macromolecular interaction 249(1991)227

Kinetic analysis; Film balance; Langmuir-Blodgett films; Process analysis; Air/water interface, Multi-compartment trough, β-Lactoglobulin 249(1991)241

## Protein synthesis

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Amino acids 247 (1991)255

#### Protein turnover

Mass spectrometry; Sample preparation; Protein metabolism; Urine; Cation-exchange resin, Urinary ammonium, Isotope ratio, Continuous flow, Conway microdiffusion 241(1990)255

## Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Conductometry; Biological samples; Elastase; Enzyme activity; Tetraalanine substrate, Insoluble elastin substrate 247 (1991)79

#### Pseudomonas cepacia

Polarography; Thermom. analysis; Aromatic compounds; Biosensors; Oxygen electrode; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

## PTFE tape separator

Flow system; Electron-capture detection; PTFE tubing separator; Two-phase separation, Free chlorine 243(1991)131

## PTFE tubing separator

Flow system; Electron-capture detection; PTFE tape separator; Two-phase separation, Free chlorine 243(1991)131

#### Pullulan

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249 (1991)137

## Pyruvate

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Cholesterol; Uric acid; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)85

# Q

## Quality control

Bovine brain tissue; Gangliosides; DNA probes; Pharmaceuticals; Dot-blot hybridization 249(1991)291

## Quartz acoustic wave crystal

Piezoelectric sensing; Acoustic wave sensors; Etched crystal, Aminopropyltriethoxysilane film 248(1991)143

## Quartz crystal

Liquid chrom.; Piezoelectric sensing; Electrode-separated 248(1991)329

#### Quinolines

N.m.r. spectrometry; Computer-assisted spectral simulation; Isoquinolines; Models, Library searches, Multiple linear regression 248(1991)183

## Quinoproteins

Kinetic analysis; Amperometry; Biosensors; Electron transfer; Methylamine dehydrogenase; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249 (1991)235

## R

## Radiometric detection

Flow system; Radiorelease; Vanadium; Radiosilver release 246(1991)329

## Radiometric detectors

Flow system; Dispersion 246(1991)325

#### Radiorelease

Flow system; Radiometric detection; Vanadium; Radiosilver release 246(1991)329

## Rank annihilation

Liquid chrom.; Calibration; Factor analysis; Kalman filter; Multi-wavelength detection 250(1991)37

#### Rapid lifetime determination

Error analysis 245(1991)121

## Rare earth elements

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Preconcentration; Quinolin-8-ol complexes, Activated carbon 242(1991)215

Fluorimetry; Europium; Samarium; Fluorescence enhancement, Gadolinium, Dibenzoylmethane-diethylamine 245 (1991)109

## Rare earth minerals

Fluorimetry; Europium; Minerals; Gadolinium fluorescence enhancer 247(1991)37

## Rare earths

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Europium; Ytterbium; Mercury thin-film electrodes; Nafion coating; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244(1991)29

#### Reactor moderator water

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Copper; Gold; Silver; Mercury; Waters 249(1991)447

## Receptor-based biosensors

Potentiometry; Antibody-based biosensors; Biosensors; Immunoglobulins; Serum 249(1991)67

## Recombinant DNA

Chemiluminescence; Toxic compounds; Environmental pollutants; *Escherichia coli* bioluminescence, Sodium azide, Chloramphenicol 244(1991)201

Liquid chrom.; Enzyme purification; Phosphocellulose 249 (1991)195

## Redox species

Cyclic voltammetry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Electrochemical oxidation 243(1991)43

## Reduction mechanism

Polarography; Cobalt; Malonate complexes, Succinate complexes 248(1991)409

## Reference materials

Spectrophotometry; Nitrate; Phosphate; Sea water; Autoclaving 248(1991)277

## Refractive index gradient detection

Flow system; Molecular weight sensing; Polyethylene glycol 246(1991)241

## Reserpine

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Photochemical derivatization; Pharmaceutical formulations 245(1991)101

## Resole prepolymer mixtures

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Electropolymerization; Glassy carbon electrodes; Polymer-coated electrodes; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

### Resolution enhancement

I.r. spectrometry; Sample perturbation; Information content 250(1991)131

## Retention mechanism

Liquid chrom.; Alumina columns; Solvent strength; Selectivity; Polybutadiene-coated 246(1991)113

## Retention ratio

Field-flow fractionation; Crossflow hydrodynamics; Reynolds number, Analyte transport 246(1991)161

## Reversed-phase liquid chromatography

Chromatography; Subambient temperature separations 246 (1991)139

#### Reverse osmosis

Phosphorus; Fresh water 244(1991)269

#### Review

Flow system; Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Stopped-flow technique 242(1991)147

Neural networks; Chemical applications 248(1991)1

Enzyme electrodes; Biosensors; Organic phase 249(1991)1

## Rhodium

Extraction; Iridium; 4-(Non-5-yl)pyridine 242(1991)191

Iridium; Chelating resin; Poly(vinyldiethylenetriamine 245 (1991)13

At. abs. spectrometry; Fire assay; Geological materials; Palladium; Platinum; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

## Ribomononucleotides (isomeric)

Mass spectrometry; Fast atom bombardment 247(1991)187

## River water

Multivariate correlation analysis; Trace metals; Atmospheric sampling 242(1991)5

#### Rocks

Spectrophotometry; At. abs. spectrometry; Geological samples; Microwave acid digestion 245(1991)43

At. abs. spectrometry; Fire assay; Geological materials; Palladium; Rhodium; Platinum; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

## S

## Saliva

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Lactate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)151

Immunoassay; Osmotic pump; Testosterone; In situ collection device 248(1991)517

#### Salt concentrations

Fluorimetry; Fibre-optic sensor; Polymer swelling; Optical displacement, Sulphonated dextran, Sulphonated polystyrene 249(1991)373

#### Samarium

Fluorimetry; Europium; Rare earth elements; Fluorescence enhancement, Gadolinium, Dibenzoylmethane-diethylamine 245(1991)109

## Sample introduction

Flow system; Solid samples; Ultrasonic irradiation; Iron; Plant materials; Direct introduction, Leaching 242(1991)283

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection 250(1991)157

#### Sample perturbation

I.r. spectrometry; Resolution enhancement; Information content 250(1991)131

## Sample preparation

Mass spectrometry; Protein metabolism; Urine; Protein turnover; Cation-exchange resin, Urinary ammonium, Isotope ratio, Continuous flow, Conway microdiffusion 241(1990)255

## Sampling system

Biosensors; Fermentation; Coaxial catheter, Sterile monitoring, Glucose, Lactate, Blood 249(1991)61

## Savitzky-Golay filter

Data smoothing; Weighting functions 249(1991)331

## Scanning electron microscopy

Mass spectrometry; X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Surface analysis; Electrochemical modification, Solid-state characterization 248(1991)127

## Schiff bases

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Amines; Amine acids; Fenton's reagent; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Hydrogen bonding; Half-neutralization potentials, Perchloric acid titration 249(1991)427

## Screening procedures

Enzyme systems; Glucose oxidase; Monoclonal antibodies; ELISA 241(1990)105

#### Sea water

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Extraction; Separating funnels; Fluorinated ethylene-propylene, Dithiocarbamate-Freon-TF-extraction 245(1991)21

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Isotope dilution; Uranium; Waters; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

Voltammetry; Titanium; Cathodic stripping, Chlorate catalysis 245(1991)167

Voltammetry; Copper; Ethylenediamine; Rotating mercury film electrode 245(1991)177

Spectrophotometry; Iron; Waters; Ferrozine, Sep-Pak cartridge 247(1991)125

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Spectrophotometry; Nitrate; Phosphate; Reference materials; Autoclaving 248(1991)277

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Manganese; Waters; δ-Hydroxyquinoline concentration, 7,7,8,8-Tetracyanoquinodimethane 249(1991)469

Gas chromatography; Helium-3; Sulphur hexafluoride; Tracers; Waters; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555

Voltammetry; Trace elements; Waters; Adsorptive deposition, Cathodic stripping 250(1991)265

#### Segmenter

Flow system; Copper; Extraction; Continuous flow, Dual channel 245(1991)251

#### Selectivity

Liquid chrom.; Alumina columns; Solvent strength; Retention mechanism; Polybutadiene-coated 246(1991)113

## Selectivity optimization

Liquid chrom.; pH; Octadecyl-modified silica, Reversed-phase 250(1991)1

#### Selenium

At. abs. spectrometry; Coal fly ashes; Graphite furnace, Cadmium-palladium chemical modifier 247(1991)19

## Semiconductor gas sensors

Taguchi gas sensors; Tin oxide gas sensors; Test rig 249(1991) 413

#### Semiconductor laser

Spectrophotometry; Thermal lens; Iron; 2-Nitroso-5-diethylaminophenol 243(1991)109

## Semiconductors

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Gallium arsenide; Stoichiometry; Arsenic 244(1991)247

Immunoassay; Potentiometry; Biosensors; Capacitance; Enterotoxin B; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

## Separating funnels

At. abs. spectrometry; Waters; Sea water; Extraction; Fluorinated ethylene-propylene, Dithiocarbamate-Freon-TF-extraction 245(1991)21

#### Sernim

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Lithium; Biological samples; Foods; Inductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Aspartate aminotransferase; Alanine aminotransferase; Glutamate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)57

Flow system; Voltammetry; Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors; Potassium; Urine; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245(1991)159

Potentiometry; Antibody-based biosensors; Biosensors; Immunoglobulins; Receptor-based biosensors 249(1991)67

Liquid chrom.; Antibodies; Human growth hormone; Protein G affinity, Reversed phase, Antigen-antibody complexes 249 (1991)185

Potentiometry; Ammonia membrane electrode; Biosensor; Enzyme electrodes; Urea; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Bile acids; Enzyme reactor;  $3\alpha$ -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD $^+$  coenzyme 249(1991)461

## Signal averaging

Spectrophotometry; Algorithm, recursive; Standard deviation 242(1991)17

## Signal processing

Flow system; Auto-by-cross correlation; Photoionization spectroscopy; Transient signals; Transient photocurrent, Laser-excited photoionization 248(1991)195

## Silica

At. abs. spectrometry; Emission spectrometry; Metal impurities; Acid decomposition; Vapour phase, PTFE bomb 245 (1991)35

Emission spectrometry; Boron; Direct current; Plasmas; Acid decomposition, Mannitol 245(1991)207

Emission spectrometry; Spectrophotometry; Geological materials; Plasmas; Centrifugation, Differentiation of colloidal and dissolved silica, Filtration, Inductively coupled, Tuffs 249 (1991)509

#### Silicate

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Arsenate; Germanate; Phosphate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249(1991)539

#### Silver

Coulometry; Titrimetry; Iron; Steel; Hydrogen sulphide 244 (1991)59

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Copper; Gold; Reactor moderator water; Mercury; Waters 249(1991)447

## Silver chalcogenide membranes

Ion-selective electrodes; Cyanide; Electroplated membranes 242(1991)73

#### Silver complexes

Titrimetry; Potentiometry; Conductometry; Mesoionic compounds; Photographic additives; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

## Simplex algorithm

Gas chromatography; Essential oils; Fragrance matching 248 (1991)41

## Simplex optimization

Spectrophotometry; Lasers, tunable diode; Nitrogen oxides; Sweep averaging 241(1990)83

Advanced regular simplex algorithm 248(1991)31

#### Simulation

Cyclic voltammetry; Kinetic analysis; Orthogonal collocation; Heterogeneous equivalent formulation; Fast second-order reactions 243(1991)301

#### Sodium

Ion exchange; Amberlite IRC-84, Resin carboxylic protons, Cation exchange 244(1991)275

#### Soft drinks

Amperometry; Flow system; Glucose; Foods; Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

## Soft ionization techniques

Mass spectrometry; Lipids; Serratia marcescens 247(1991)283

#### Soil

Isotope dilut. analysis; Contamination; Nitrogen; Extraction, Distillation, Drying 245(1991)49

## Soils

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Chlorotriazine pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Pesticides 243(1991)259

## Solid samples

Mass spectrometry; Spark source, Graphite rod electrode, Silver acrylic paint 242(1991)117

Flow system; Sample introduction; Ultrasonic irradiation; Iron; Plant materials; Direct introduction, Leaching 242 (1991)283

#### Solubilization

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Benzo[a]pyrene; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Coal washing water 243(1991)115

## Solute-micelle binding constants

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Micellar, Electrokinetic 246 (1991)131

## Solvent identification

Principal components; Chemometrics; Cluster analysis; Ethanol; Partial least squares; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250(1991)257

#### Solvent strength

Liquid chrom.; Alumina columns; Selectivity; Retention mechanism; Polybutadiene-coated 246(1991)113

## Sorbitol dehydrogenase

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Enzyme reactor 248(1991)367

#### Speciation

Voltammetry; Histidine; Nickel; Histidine complex, Aqueous ammonia 246(1991)301

Gas chromatography; Biological samples; Fish; Mercury; Organomercury halides; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

## Spectral primary space

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Alternating regression; Component reconstruction 250(1991)169

## Spectropolarimetry

Propoxyphene hydrochloride; Pharmaceuticals; Enantiomeric purity 241(1990)115

## Stability constants

Spectrophotometry; p-Nitrophenol adducts; Multiwavelength data treatment 242(1991)57

## Stainless steels

Flow system; Alloys; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Multi-elemental analysis, Flow-through electrolytic cell 245(1991)211

#### Stee

Coulometry; Titrimetry; Silver; Iron; Hydrogen sulphide 244 (1991)59

#### Steels

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Geological materials; Vanadium; Graphite furnace, Meteorites 246(1991)359

At. abs. spectrometry; Arsenic; Extraction; Waters; Graphite furnace, Arsenomolybdic acid 247(1991)13

#### Steroid:

Mass spectrometry; Aminoandrostane quaternary salts; Pipecuronium bromide; Fast atom bombardment, Arduan 241(1990)289

Chemiluminescence; Immunoassay; Methyltestosterone; Direct reading, Microtitre plates, Luminoskan, Solid-phase 248 (1991)207

## Steroids, anabolic

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Formebolone metabolism 247(1991)211

## Stoichiometry

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Semiconductors; Gallium arsenide; Arsenic 244(1991)247

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Superconductors; Copper, Oxygen content, YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 244(1991)253

## Stopped-flow technique

Flow system; Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Review 242(1991)147

## Structure determination

Mass spectrometry; Adipokinetic hormones; Hormones; Peptides; Locusta migratoria, Fast atom bombardment, Tandem 248(1991)553

## Subambient temperature separations

Chromatography; Reversed-phase liquid chromatography 246 (1991)139

## Substrate-tether systems

Spectrophotometry; Aromatic diazonium ions, Immobilized probe 243(1991)103

#### Sucrose

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Foods; Yeast cell walls; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249 (1991)137

## Sugars

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Carbohydrates; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248(1991)117

## Sulfur valence states

XRF; Kalman filter; Peak resolution 248(1991)257

#### Sulphat

Emission spectrometry; Disulphur; Disulphur molecular emission 243(1991)227

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Waters; In-line preconcentration, Anion-exchange resin, Methylthymol blue-barium complexation 244(1990)109

## Sulphonamides

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Arylamines; Diazotization, Coupling, Micellar medium 242(1991)143

## Sulphur

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Turbidimetry; Plant materials; Waters; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479

## Sulphur dioxide

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

## Sulphur hexafluoride

Gas chromatography; Helium-3; Sea water; Tracers; Waters; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555

## Sulphydryl compounds

Amperometry; Chemically modified electrodes; Rotating graphite electrodes, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)287

## Superconductors

Potentiometry; Titrimetry; Stoichiometry; Copper, Oxygen content, YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O, 244(1991)253

## Supercritical fluid extraction

Liquid chrom.; Extraction; Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons; Supercritical fluid chromatography, Microextractor cell geometry 248(1991)263

## Superoxide

E.s.r.; Oxygen free radicals; Copper complexes, Hydroxyl radicals 243(1991)221

## Supervised learning

Pattern recognition; Environmental analysis; Class-in-class modelling 243(1991)311

## Surface acoustic wave sensors

Opto-acoustic spectroscopy; Adsorption isotherms; Gases; Humidity correction algorithm 248(1991)337

## Surface analysis

Mass spectrometry; X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Scanning electron microscopy; Electrochemical modification, Solid-state characterization 248(1991)127

### Surfactants

Anod. stripping voltammetry; Extraction; Anionic, Ethylenediaminecopper extractant 244(1991)197

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Dyes; Quaternary ammonium, Sodium dodecyl sulphate 246(1991)333

Polarography; Progesterone; Linear sweep, Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 248(1991)103

## Sweat

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Liquid ionization; Diethylene glycol, Exercise 246(1991)405

## Switch devices

Immunoassay; Clinical test devices; Disposable analytical devices; Printed liquidic circuits 249(1991)263

## T

## Taguchi gas sensors

Semiconductor gas sensors; Tin oxide gas sensors; Test rig 249(1991)413

#### Tandem mass spectrometry

Mass spectrometry; Estradiol palmitate 241(1990)265

## Tandem sector mass spectrometers

Mass spectrometry; Biological samples; Macromolecules; Fourier transform 250(1991)105

#### Tartrate

Spectrophotometry; Enantioselective optode; 1-Phenylethylamine, Propranolol, Norephedrine 246(1991)251

#### Teeth

Mass spectrometry; Biomineralization; Biomaterials; Bone; Secondary ion 241(1990)299

## Temazepam

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Voltammetry; Oxazepam; Camazepam; Benzodiazepines; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

#### Teniposide

Flow system; Blood serum; Multivariate calibration 241(1990) 23

#### Terbium

Fluorimetry; Nucleic acids; Phenanthroline, DNA, RNA 248 (1991)589

#### Testosterone

Immunoassay; Osmotic pump; Saliva; In situ collection device 248(1991)517

## Tetrabutylammonium alkylsulfonates

Gas chromatography; Anion chain length, Partition coefficients 246(1991)171

## Tetraphenylporphinecobalt(II)

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Norbornadiene derivatives; Photochromism; Porous glass beads, Immobilized 243 (1991)97

## Thallimetric photochemical oxidation

Spectrophotometry; Titrimetry; Oxalate; Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)229

## Thallium

At. abs. spectrometry; Graphite furnace, Matrix modifiers 243(1991)239

#### Theobromine

Liquid chrom.; Phosphorimetry; Caffeine; Theophylline; Solid-surface room-temperature 244(1991)215

## Theophylline

Liquid chrom.; Phosphorimetry; Caffeine; Theobromine; Solid-surface room-temperature 244(1991)215

#### Thermal lens

Spectrophotometry; Semiconductor laser; Iron; 2-Nitroso-5diethylaminophenol 243(1991)109

Spectrophotometry; Nitrogen dioxide; Pulsed carbon dioxide laser, Excimer-laser-pumped 245(1991)191

Spectrophotometry; Aluminium; Mode mismatched 250 (1991)95

#### Thermistors

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fermentation; Field-effect transistors; Process analysis; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

## Thiuram disulphides

Titrimetry; Iodine-azide reaction, Induction coefficients, Dithiocarbamates 243(1991)201

## Thylakoid membranes

Amperometry; Biosensors; Chloroplast membranes; Phytotoxicity; Waters; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

## Time-of-flight mass spectrometer

Mass spectrometry; Peptides; Proteins; Matrix-assisted, Laser desorption, Pulsed nitrogen laser 248(1991)541

## Time-resolved absorption spectra

Spectrophotometry; Electrolysis; Dichloroanthracene; Xenon pulse-flash lamp, Millisecond reactions 245(1991)199

#### Tin

Polarography; Complexation; Dimethylformamide; Acetonitrile; Free energy of transfer, Stability constants 242(1991)295

## Tin oxide gas sensors

Semiconductor gas sensors; Taguchi gas sensors; Test rig 249(1991)413

## Tin oxide thin-film sensor array

Principal components; Chemometrics; Cluster analysis; Ethanol; Partial least squares; Solvent identification 250 (1991)257

## **Titanium**

Mass spectrometry; Boron; Plasmas; Inductively coupled; Reference material, Homogeneity 244(1991)115

Voltammetry; Sea water; Cathodic stripping, Chlorate catalysis 245(1991)167

Activ. analysis; Niobium; Proton activation 247(1991)133

## Toxic compounds

Chemiluminescence; Environmental pollutants; Recombinant DNA; Escherichia coli bioluminescence, Sodium azide, Chloramphenicol 244(1991)201

#### Toxins

Immunoassay; Potentiometry; Biosensors; Capacitance; Enterotoxin B; Semiconductors; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

### Trace elements

Spectrophotometry; Preconcentration; Copper; Reductive matrix precipitation, Copper oxide, Copper thiocyanate 242 (1991)99

Voltammetry; Sea water; Waters; Adsorptive deposition, Cathodic stripping 250(1991)265

## Trace metals

Principal components; Multivariate component analysis; Partial least squares; Tungsten wire 241(1990)147

Mass spectrometry; Isotopes; Clinical analysis; Fast atom bombardment, Monohydride formation 241(1990)249

Multivariate correlation analysis; River water; Atmospheric sampling 242(1991)5

Pattern recognition; Eye cataracts 242(1991)11

Principal components; At. abs. spectrometry; Oysters 248 (1991)51

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Extraction; Tungsten hexafluoride; Trioctylamine 248(1991)235

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Sea water; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Voltammetry; Cadmium; Iridium microelectrode; Lead; Waters; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Waters; Zinc; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

## Tracers

Gas chromatography, Helium-3; Sea water; Sulphur hexafluoride; Waters; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555

## Training sets

Pattern recognition; Discriminants 249(1991)305

#### Transduction

Analyte recognition; Carriers; Enzymes; Molecular interaction; Optical sensing 250(1991)181

## Transient signals

Flow system; Auto-by-cross correlation; Photoionization spectroscopy; Signal processing; Transient photocurrent, Laser-excited photoionization 248(1991)195

## Transition metal ions

At. abs. spectrometry; Antimony; Interferences; Hydride generation, Sodium tetrahydroborate 244(1991)129

#### Transition metals

T.l.c.; Halo complexes, Sulphuric acid 246(1991)451

## Triazolium thiolate complexes

Titrimetry; Potentiometry; Conductometry; Mesoionic compounds; Photographic additives; Silver complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

#### Tributyltin oxide

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Hydride generation; Urine; Wood preservatives 246(1991)351

## Trimethylamine oxide

Potentiometry; Biosensors; Chemoreceptors; Crab antennular receptrodes; Hawaiian crabs 243(1991)157

## **Tripeptides**

Raman spectrometry; Surface enhanced, Colloidal silver 246 (1991)75

## Tryptophan

Fluorimetry; Phenylglyoxal, Fluorogenic reagent 248(1991)213

## Tungsten hexafluoride

At. abs. spectrometry; Electrotherm. atomization; Extraction; Trace metals; Trioctylamine 248(1991)235

## U

## Ultrasonic irradiation

Flow system; Solid samples; Sample introduction; Iron; Plant materials; Direct introduction, Leaching 242(1991)283

## Uranium

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Isotope dilution; Sea water; Waters; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

## Urea

Potentiometry; Ammonia membrane electrode; Biosensor; Enzyme electrodes; Serum; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

## Urea cycle disorder

Mass spectrometry; Carbamoylamino acids; Urine; Fast atom bombardment, Tandem, *tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl derivatives 241(1990)273

## Urease electrode

Potentiometry; Ammonia membrane electrode; Biosensor;

Enzyme electrodes; Serum; Urea; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

#### Uric acid

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Pyruvate; Cholesterol; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)85

#### Urine

Mass spectrometry; Sample preparation; Protein metabolism; Protein turnover; Cation-exchange resin, Urinary ammonium, Isotope ratio, Continuous flow, Conway microdiffusion 241 (1990)255

Mass spectrometry; Carbamoylamino acids; Urea cycle disorder; Fast atom bombardment, Tandem, tert-Butyldimethylsilyl derivatives 241(1990)273

Kinetic analysis; Flow system; Oxalate; Enzyme reactor; Double stopped flow 242(1991)179

Flow system; Voltammetry; Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors; Potassium; Serum; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245(1991)159

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Hydride generation; Tributyltin oxide; Wood preservatives 246(1991)351

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Dimethyladenosine 247(1991)201

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Methylmalonic acid; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)243

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Sea water; Trace metals; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241



### Vanadium

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; 1,4-Dihydroxyphthalimide dioxime oxidation, Bromate, Vanadium catalysis 244 (1991)89

Flow system; Radiometric detection; Radiorelease; Radiosilver release 246(1991)329

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Geological materials; Steels; Graphite furnace, Meteorites 246(1991)359

Spectrophotometry; Extraction; Adogen-464, Adipate complex 248(1991)507

## Viologens

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Electron-transfer mediators, Carbon paste electrode 248(1991)155

#### Viscometry

Liquid chrom.; Polyamino acids; Continuous differential, Polybenzyl glutamate, Poly-L-tryptophan 249(1991)209

## Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Luminol, Hydrogen peroxide, Cobalt 243(1991)127

Voltammetry; Nitrite; Waters 248(1991)109

## Vitamin pills

Fluorimetry; Kinetic analysis; Ascorbic acid; Fruit juice; o-Phenylenediamine 243(1991)89

#### Vitamins

Liquid chrom.; Biotin; Biocytin; Competitive binding; Fluorimetric detection 246(1991)103

Spectrophotometry; Derivative spectroscopy; Pharmaceuticals; Third-derivative 248(1991)583

## Volatile organic compounds

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Pattern recognition; Expert system; Low-resolution mass spectra; MAXMASS 246 (1991)391



#### Water

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Pesticides; 2,2-Dimethoxypropane 244(1991)9

## Water hardness

Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Neutral carrier 248 (1991)177

## Waters

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Iron; Aluminium; Carbon paste electrodes; Preconcentration; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

At. abs. spectrometry; Nickel; Preconcentration; Extraction; Graphite furnace, Dithiocarbamate complex, Xylene 242 (1991)209

Spectrophotometry; Nitrite; 3-Nitroaniline 242(1991)225

Fluorimetry; Aluminium; Eriochrome Red B, Hexamethylenetetramine 243(1991)121

Spectrophotometry; Phosphorus; Long capillary cell detector 244(1991)63

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Sulphate; In-line preconcentration, Anion-exchange resin, Methylthymol blue-barium complexation 244(1990)109 Cyclic voltammetry; pH sensor; Coated-wire electrode; Chemically modified electrode, Poly(4,4'-diaminobiphenyl 244 (1991)165

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Molybdenum; Plant materials; Nitrate, 8-Hydroxyquinoline 244(1991)193

At. abs. spectrometry; Sea water; Extraction; Separating funnels; Fluorinated ethylene-propylene, Dithiocarbamate-Freon-TF-extraction 245(1991)21

Mass spectrometry; Plasmas; Isotope dilution; Sea water; Uranium; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Chloride; Bromide; Mercury(II) and silver thiocyanate minicolumns 245(1991)115

Flow system; Conductometry; Gas diffusion; Nitrogen; Ammonia, Nitrate, Nitrite 245(1991)183

Cyclic voltammetry; Chlorine; Microelectrodes; Platinum microdisc, Gold microdisc and microband 246(1991)267

At. abs. spectrometry; Antimony; Extraction; Lactic acid complex, Malachite Green ion pair, Graphite furnace 247(1991)7

At. abs. spectrometry; Arsenic; Extraction; Steels; Graphite furnace, Arsenomolybdic acid 247(1991)13

Spectrophotometry; Iron; Sea water; Ferrozine, Sep-Pak cartridge 247(1991)125

Voltammetry; Nitrite; Vitamin B<sub>12</sub> 248(1991)109

Flow system; Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Sea water; Trace metals; Urine; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Potentiometry; Chloride; Ion-selective electrodes; Nitrate; Remote analysis station, Coated-wire 248(1991)285

Amperometry; Biosensors; Chloroplast membranes; Phytotoxicity; Thylakoid membranes; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

Voltammetry; Cadmium; Iridium microelectrode; Lead; Trace metals; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Copper; Gold; Reactor moderator water; Silver; Mercury 249(1991)447

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Manganese; Sea water; & Hydroxyquinoline concentration, 7,7,8,8-Tetracyanoquinodimethane 249(1991)469

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Turbidimetry; Plant materials; Sulphur; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479

Spectrophotometry; Calcium; Magnesium; PAR complexes 249(1991)513

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Zinc; Poly (acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

Gas chromatography; Helium-3; Sea water; Sulphur hexafluoride; Tracers; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555 Voltammetry; Sea water; Trace elements; Adsorptive deposition, Cathodic stripping 250(1991)265

#### Wine

Liquid chrom.; Carboxylic acids; Optimization; Derivatization 242(1990)25

## Wines

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Malate; Malate dehydrogenase, NADH oxidase 245(1991)145

Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Malic acid; Stopped-flow, Malate dehydrogenase, Malolactic fermentation 247(1991)61

## Wood preservatives

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Hydride generation; Tributyltin oxide; Urine 246(1991)351

## Yeast cell walls

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Foods; Sucrose; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

#### Ytterbium

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Europium; Rare earths; Mercury thin-film electrodes; Nafion coating; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244(1991)29

## Z

## X

## Xanthine

Amperometry; Hypoxanthine; Enzyme electrodes; Uric acid, Xanthine oxidase, Carbon paste 242(1991)267

## Xylol

I.r. spectrometry; Paint solvents; Fourier transform, Butan-1ol, Butyl acetate, Azeotropic mixtures 242(1991)123

#### Zin

Flow system; Diode-array detection; Nickel; Pyridylazonaphthol 241(1990)153

At. abs. spectrometry; Emulsification; Manganese; Organic solvents; Triton X-100, Bis-2-ethylhexylphosphoric acid 246 (1991)347

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Nickel; Bis(4-acylpyrazol-5-one) derivative extractants, Liquid-liquid, Polymethylene chain length, Steric effects, Tri-n-octylphosphine oxide synergist 249(1991)525

Activ. analysis; At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

## Yeast cells

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Cell permeabilization; Formate dehydrogenase activity; Intracellular enzyme activity; Candida boidinii 248(1991)371

## Zirconium

Spectrophotometry; Hafnium; Extraction; Dicyclohexyl-18crown-6; Crown ether 245(1991)27 TECHNIQUE INDEX VOLUMES 241-250





## **Activation analysis**

Niobium; Titanium; Proton activation 247(1991)133

Geological materials; Gold; Microwave sublimation; Ores; Helium-oxygen plasma 248(1991)579

At. abs. spectrometry; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

## Amperometry

Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Pyruvate; Cholesterol; Uric acid; Oxidase-peroxidase bilayer-modified, Hydrogen peroxide 242(1991)85

Flow system; Glucose; Foods; Soft drinks; Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

Cyclic voltammetry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Carbon paste electrodes; Relox mediators 242(1991)241

Hypoxanthine; Xanthine; Enzyme electrodes; Uric acid, Xanthine oxidase, Carbon paste 242(1991)267

Glucose; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose oxidase, Needle-type microsensor 242(1991)275

Enzyme electrodes; Amines; Plant growth regulators; Carbon paste-pea seedling sensor, Diamine oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)1

Enzyme electrodes; Glutamate; L-Glutamate oxidase, Streptomyces platensis 243(1991)9

Enzyme electrodes; Preconcentration; Biocatalytic accumulation; Glucose 243(1991)17

Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Gamma irradiation; Poly(vinyl alcohol; Lactate oxidase, Platinized graphite, Hydrogen peroxide 243(1991)23

Flow system; Hydrogen ion; Hydroxyl ion; Ion-selective electrodes; Plasticised PVC membrane electrode 243(1991)55

Flow system; Chemically modified electrodes; Carbohydrates; Nickel, Glassy carbon 243(1991)61

Ascorbic acid; Foods; Printed strip electrochemical sensor; Graphite, Tetracyanoquinodimethane modifier 243(1991)173

Sulphydryl compounds; Chemically modified electrodes; Rotating graphite electrodes, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243 (1991)287

Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Hypoxanthine; Fish; Foods; Hydroxymethylferrocene electron-transfer mediator, Xanthine oxidase 244(1991)161

Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Carbohydrates; Amino acids; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Enzyme electrodes; Aspartate aminotransferase; Alanine aminotransferase; Serum; Glutamate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)57

Aspartate electrode; Enzyme electrode 245(1991)63

Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide; Organic solvents, Horseradish peroxidase 245(1991)133

Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Malate; Wines; Malate dehydrogenase, NADH oxidase 245(1991)145

Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Saliva; Lactate oxidase, Hydrogen peroxide 245(1991)151

Flow system; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Glucose dehydrogenase, Benzene-1,4-dicarboxamide N,N-bis(benzophenoxazinyl) derivative 246(1991)283

Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Glassy carbon electrodes; Microelectrode arrays; TTF-TCNQ, Hydroquinone, Dopamine, Ascorbic acid 246(1991)315

Flow system; Diffusion coefficient 246(1991)341

Flow system; Iodide; Pneumatoamperometric detetion, Oxidation, Permanganate auxiliary oxidant 247(1991)73

Biosensors; Enzyme reactor; Foods; Sucrose; Yeast cell walls; Invertase, Mutarotation, Phosphate 247(1991)83

Dimethyl sulphoxide; DMSO; Electrocatalysis; Lead dioxide; Bismuth-doped lead dioxide thin films 248(1991)85

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Cyclic voltammetry; Carbohydrates; Sugars; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248 (1991)117

Cyclic voltammetry; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Viologens; Electron-transfer mediators, Carbon paste electrode 248 (1991)155

Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Nicotinamide coenzymes; Immobilized, Amplification, Substrate recycling, Hydrogen peroxide 248(1991)345

Acetaminophen; Biosensor; Blood; Paracetamol; Dry-strip, Screen-printed 248(1991)361

Flow system; Air; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Flow system; Potentiometry; Air; Chlorine; Gas detection; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

Glucose; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose dehydrogenase, Glucose oxidase 249(1991)43

Biosensors; Chloroplast membranes; Phytotoxicity; Thylakoid membranes; Waters; Herbicides, Heavy metals, Photoelectrochemical cell 249(1991)55

Kinetic analysis; Biosensors; Electron transfer; Quinoproteins; Methylamine dehydrogenase; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249(1991)235

Cyclic voltammetry; Electropolymerization; Glassy carbon electrodes; Polymer-coated electrodes; Resole prepolymer mixtures; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Glucose; Double injection, Oxygen-permeable reaction coil, Stopped-flow 249(1991)451

Flow system; Voltammetry; Nafion-coated electrodes; Pharmaceuticals; Promethazine; Cations 249(1991)489

Flow system; Biosensors; Chemically modified electrodes; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized, Selective detection 250(1991)203

Immunoassay; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Fibre-optic sensors; Immunosensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

Anodic stripping voltammetry

Surfactants; Extraction; Anionic, Ethylenediaminecopper extractant 244(1991)197

Copper-mercury film electrode; Lead 246(1991)309

Copper complexes; Fulvic acids; Humic acids; 1-(2-Pyridylazo)-2-naphthol, 8-Quinolinol 248(1991)95

Cadmium; Lead; Cylindrical graphite fibre microelectrodes, In situ plated mercury films, Square-wave 249(1991)433

Atomic absorption spectrometry

Waters; Nickel; Preconcentration; Extraction; Graphite furnace, Dithiocarbamate complex, Xylene 242(1991)209

Flow system; Copper; Aluminium alloys; Electrolytic dissolution 243(1991)65

Mercury; Coal fly ash; Gold amalgamation, Cold vapour 243 (1991)71

Thallium; Graphite furnace, Matrix modifiers 243(1991)239

Flow system; Catalysts; Mercury; Copper salts, Cadmium salts, Continuous microflow, Cold vapour 243(1991)247

Bismuth; Extraction; 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)cyanoacetaldehyde, 2-(2-Benzoxazolyl)malonaldehyde 244(1991)123

Antimony; Interferences; Transition metal ions; Hydride generation, Sodium tetrahydroborate 244(1991)129

Flow system; Gold; Ores; Preconcentration; Amberlite XAD-8 resin 245(1991)7

Waters; Sea water; Extraction; Separating funnels; Fluorinated ethylene-propylene, Dithiocarbamate-Freon-TF-extraction 245(1991)21

Emission spectrometry; Silica; Metal impurities; Acid decomposition; Vapour phase, PTFE bomb 245(1991)35

Spectrophotometry; Rocks; Geological samples; Microwave acid digestion 245(1991)43

Air; Lead; Manganese; Mercury; Electrostatic precipitation 245(1991)203

Liquid chrom.; Computer simulation; Optical activity; Jones and Mueller calculus, Scientific block diagram program 246 (1991)9

Emulsification; Manganese; Organic solvents; Zinc; Triton X-100, Bis-2-ethylhexylphosphoric acid 246(1991)347

Gas chromatography; Hydride generation; Tributyltin oxide; Urine; Wood preservatives 246(1991)351

Extraction; Geological materials; Steels; Vanadium; Graphite furnace, Meteorites 246(1991)359

Fire assay; Geological materials; Palladium; Rhodium; Platinum; Rocks; Nickel sulphide 246(1991)365

Fish; Foods; Lead 246(1991)375

Antimony; Extraction; Waters; Lactic acid complex, Malachite Green ion pair, Graphite furnace 247(1991)7

Arsenic; Extraction; Steels; Waters; Graphite furnace, Arsenomolybdic acid 247(1991)13

Coal fly ashes; Selenium; Graphite furnace, Cadmium-palladium chemical modifier 247(1991)19

Principal components; Oysters; Trace metals 248(1991)51

Electrotherm. atomization; Extraction; Tungsten hexafluoride; Trace metals; Trioctylamine 248(1991)235

Electrotherm. atomization; Aluminium; Bismuth; Graphite furnace, Chemical modification, Nickel nitrate, Copper nitrate, Diammonium EDTA 248(1991)251

Gas chromatography; Mercury; Organomercury compounds; Ethylation, Sodium tetraethylborate 248(1991)563

Adsorption losses; Mercury; Cold vapour, Tubing adsorption 248(1991)575

Extraction; Nickel; Zinc; Bis(4-acylpyrazol-5-one) derivative extractants, Liquid-liquid, Polymethylene chain length, Steric effects, Tri-n-octylphosphine oxide synergist 249(1991)525

Activ. analysis; Cadmium; Cobalt; Copper; Mercury; Preconcentration; Trace metals; Waters; Zinc; Poly(acrylamidoxime) resin 249(1991)533

Electrotherm. atomization; Biological samples; Graphite furnace; Continuum source, Furnace atomic non-thermal excitation, Palladium and ruthenium modifiers 250(1991)71

Atomic fluorescence spectrometry

Mercury; Biological samples; Reduction aeration, Microwave dissolution 242(1991)203



## Chemiluminescence

Flow system; Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>; Luminol, Hydrogen peroxide, Cobalt 243(1991)127

Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Enzyme-catalysed reactions; Self-contained, Entrapped co-reactant 243(1991)149

Toxic compounds; Environmental pollutants; Recombinant DNA; Escherichia coli bioluminescence, Sodium azide, Chloramphenicol 244(1991)201

Liquid chrom.; Chromatography; Alkanolamines; Ethanolamines; Ion-pair, Luminol 246(1991)447

Flow system; Amines; Amine acids; Fenton's reagent; Schiff bases; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl)sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27 Spectrophotometry; Flow system; Biomass; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

Immunoassay; Methyltestosterone; Steroids; Direct reading, Microtitre plates, Luminoskan, Solid-phase 248(1991)207

Flow system; DNA; Enzyme reactor; Biotinylated glucose oxidase-labelled DNA probes, Hydrogen peroxide 249(1991) 155

Flow system; Manganese; Sea water; Waters; &-Hydroxyquinoline concentration, 7,7,8,8-Tetracyanoquinodimethane 249(1991)469

Carboxylic acids; Luminol; Peroxyoxalate; Polyaromatic hydrocarbons 250(1991)145

## Chromatography

Chromatography see also Gas chromatography, Gel permeation chromatography, Liquid chromatography, Thin-layer chromatography

Flow system; Ion exchange; Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Calcium 242(1991)65

Amino acids; Enantioselective solubilization; Mixed-ligand complexes, N-alkyl-L-proline derivatives 242(1991)291

Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Fluorescence quenching; Nitromethane 246(1991)65

Subambient temperature separations; Reversed-phase liquid chromatography 246(1991)139

Photon counting system 246(1991)151

Flow system; Ion exchange; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkaline earth metal ions; Alkali metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246(1991)275

Peak purity control; Factor analysis 246(1991)379

Liquid chrom.; Chemiluminescence; Alkanolamines; Ethanolamines; Ion-pair, Luminol 246(1991)447

Peak parameters; Log-normal model 248(1991)59

Headspace analysis; Polyolefins; Correlation chromatography 248(1991)271

Fourier-transform filter; Signal-to-noise ratio 248(1991)441

Ion exchange; Copper; Palladium; Base metals 248(1991)535

Mass spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Ion exchange; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

Peak characterization; Gram-Charlier series, Edgeworth-Cramér series 249(1991)337

Ion exchange; Arsenate; Germanate; Phosphate; Silicate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249(1991)

Ion exchange; Cyanides; Ion-interaction chromatography; Metallo-cyanides; Preconcentration 250(1991)21

## Conductometry

Flow system; Organohalogens; Combustion; Preconcentration; Air 241(1990)71

Piezoelectric quartz crystal; Electrodeless, Mass sensor 243 (1991)273

Flow system; Gas diffusion; Nitrogen; Waters; Ammonia, Nitrate, Nitrite 245(1991)183

Titrimetry, Iron; Piezoelectric detection; Dichromate, Permanganate, Redox 246(1991)421

Titrimetry; Piezoelectric detection; Iodimetry; Thiosulphate, Thiocyanate, Ascorbic acid, Linear extrapolation 246(1991)425

Biological samples; Elastase; Enzyme activity; Pseudomonas aeruginosa; Tetraalanine substrate, Insoluble elastin substrate 247(1991)79

Titrimetry; Potentiometry; Mesoionic compounds; Photographic additives; Silver complexes; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

## Coulometry

Titrimetry; Silver; Iron; Steel; Hydrogen sulphide 244(1991)59

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Chronocoulometry; Azidothymidine; Reduction mechanism, Electrode fouling 248(1991)399

Voltammetry; Electrode reaction mechanisms; Expert system 248(1991)429

## Cyclic voltammetry

Amperometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Carbon paste electrodes; Relox mediators 242(1991)241

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Flow system; Plant tissue-vitreous carbon electrodes; Biosensors; Mushroom, Potato, Horseradish 242(1991)259

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Diaminopurinol; Graphite electrodes; Carbonyl sites 243(1991)33

Glassy carbon electrodes; Redox species; Electrochemical oxidation 243(1991)43

Kinetic analysis; Orthogonal collocation; Heterogeneous equivalent formulation; Simulation; Fast second-order reactions 243(1991)301

Ionophores; Monensin; Lasalocid; Antibiotics; Gel/electrolyte interface, charge transfer 244(1991)15

pH sensor; Waters; Coated-wire electrode; Chemically modified electrode, Poly(4,4'-diaminobiphenyl 244(1991)165

Amperometry; Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Carbohydrates; Amino acids; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Ferrocenylalkanethiols; Alkanethiols; Gold electrode; Mixed monolayer films 246(1991)233

Chlorine; Microelectrodes; Waters; Platinum microdisc, Gold microdisc and microband 246(1991)267

Flow system; Chromatography; Ion exchange; Alkaline earth metal ions; Alkali metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246(1991)275

Amperometry; Flow system; Glassy carbon electrodes; Microelectrode arrays; TTF-TCNQ, Hydroquinone, Dopamine, Ascorbic acid 246(1991)315

Liquid chrom.; Flow system; Amperometry; Carbohydrates; Sugars; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248(1991)117

Amperometry; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Viologens; Electron-transfer mediators, Carbon paste electrode 248(1991)155

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Coulometry; Chronocoulometry; Azidothymidine; Reduction mechanism, Electrode fouling 248(1991)399

Immunoassay; Voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249(1991)381

Amperometry; Electropolymerization; Glassy carbon electrodes; Polymer-coated electrodes; Resole prepolymer mixtures; Continuous-flow sensing 249(1991)395

D

D.c. polarography

Nitrite; Cobalt(II)-thiocyanate-ascorbic acid complex, Single-sweep 241(1990)161

Differential pulse polarography

Micellar solutions; Organochlorine pesticides; Pesticides; Dieldrin, Endosulfan, Endosulfan sulphate, Surfactants 246 (1991)293

Differential pulse voltammetry

Iron; Waters; Aluminium; Carbon paste electrodes; Preconcentration; Nafion modifier, 1,10-Phenanthroline modified 241(1990)137

Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Plant tissue-vitreous carbon electrodes; Biosensors; Mushroom, Potato, Horseradish 242 (1991)259

Cyclic voltammetry; Diaminopurinol; Graphite electrodes; Carbonyl sites 243(1991)33

Europium; Ytterbium; Rare earths; Mercury thin-film electrodes; Nafion coating; Ion-exchange preconcentration 244 (1991)29

Voltammetry; Oxazepam; Camazepam; Temazepam; Benzodiazepines; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

Molybdenum; Plant materials; Waters; Nitrate, 8-Hydroxy-quinoline 244(1991)193

Cyclic voltammetry; Coulometry; Chronocoulometry; Azidothymidine; Reduction mechanism, Electrode fouling 248 (1991)399

Biological cells; Biosensors; Nickel; Porphyrin microsensors; Carbon fibre ultramicroelectrodes, Single cells 249(1991)35

Copper; Gold; Reactor moderator water; Silver; Mercury; Waters 249(1991)447

E

Electron spin resonance

Oxygen free radicals; Superoxide; Copper complexes, Hydroxyl radicals 243(1991)221

Electrophoresis

Liquid chrom.; Solute-micelle binding constants; Micellar, Electrokinetic 246(1991)131

Liquid chrom.; Haemoglobin; Isoelectric focusing; Peptides; Proteins; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991)169

Mass spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Ion exchange; Chromatography; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

Monoclonal antibodies; Micropreparative collection system, Multiple capillaries 249(1991)247

Immunoassay; Antibody expression; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Flow cytometry; Hybridoma cells; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

Haemoglobin; Isoelectric focusing; Thermally formed, stepped-ramp pH gradients, Hb variant separation 249(1991) 297

Liquid chrom.; Capillary 250(1991)45

**Electrothermal atomization** 

At. abs. spectrometry; Extraction; Tungsten hexafluoride; Trace metals; Trioctylamine 248(1991)235

At. abs. spectrometry; Aluminium; Bismuth; Graphite furnace, Chemical modification, Nickel nitrate, Copper nitrate, Diammonium EDTA 248(1991)251

At. abs. spectrometry; Biological samples; Graphite furnace; Continuum source, Furnace atomic non-thermal excitation, Palladium and ruthenium modifiers 250(1991)71

**Emission spectrometry** 

Sulphate; Disulphur; Disulphur molecular emission 243 (1991)227

At. abs. spectrometry; Silica; Metal impurities; Acid decomposition; Vapour phase, PTFE bomb 245(1991)35

Boron; Direct current; Plasmas; Silica; Acid decomposition, Mannitol 245(1991)207

Germanium compounds; Plasmas; Inductively coupled 247 (1991)1

Flow system; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Sea water; Trace metals; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Geological materials; Gold; Plasmas; D.c. argon plasma 248 (1991)569

Spectrophotometry; Geological materials; Plasmas; Silica; Centrifugation, Differentiation of colloidal and dissolved silica, Filtration, Inductively coupled, Tuffs 249(1991)509

Magnesium; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Optimization 250 (1991)85

## F

## Flow system

Spectrophotometry; Calibration; Interferences; Curvature correction, Gradient ratio calibration, Chloride, Phosphate 241 (1990)15

Teniposide; Blood serum; Multivariate calibration 241(1990)23

Optimization; Ammonia; Indophenol blue, Simplex method, Powell method 241(1990)31

Enzyme electrode; Mathematical modelling; Single-line, Kinetics 241(1990)43

Enzyme electrode; Mathematical modelling; Single-line, Simulation 241(1990)55

Conductometry; Organohalogens; Combustion; Preconcentration; Air 241(1990)71

Diode-array detection; Nickel; Zinc; Pyridylazonaphthol 241

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Calcium 242(1991)65

Amperometry; Glucose; Foods; Soft drinks; Enzyme electrodes; Hydrogen peroxide, Membrane 242(1991)91

Spectrophotometry; Arylamines; Sulphonamides; Diazotization, Coupling, Micellar medium 242(1991)143

Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Review; Stopped-flow technique 242(1991)147

Kinetic analysis; Oxalate; Urine; Enzyme reactor; Double stopped flow 242(1991)179

Cyclic voltammetry; Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Plant tissuevitreous carbon electrodes; Biosensors; Mushroom, Potato, Horseradish 242(1991)259

Solid samples; Sample introduction; Ultrasonic irradiation; Iron; Plant materials; Direct introduction, Leaching 242 (1991)283

Amperometry; Hydrogen ion; Hydroxyl ion; Ion-selective electrodes; Plasticised PVC membrane electrode 243(1991)55

Amperometry; Chemically modified electrodes; Carbohydrates; Nickel, Glassy carbon 243(1991)61

At. abs. spectrometry; Copper; Aluminium alloys; Electrolytic dissolution 243(1991)65

Chemiluminescence; Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>; Luminol, Hydrogen peroxide, Cobalt 243(1991)127

Electron-capture detection; PTFE tape separator; PTFE tubing separator; Two-phase separation, Free chlorine 243(1991) 131

Fluorimetry; Fructose; Enzyme reactor; Mannitol dehydrogenase 243(1991)183

Spectrophotometry; Ascorbic acid; Vitamin C tablets 243 (1991)187

Fluorimetry; Hydrogen peroxide; Photoinduced fluorogenic reactions; 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid 243(1991)207

At. abs. spectrometry; Catalysts; Mercury; Copper salts, Cadmium salts, Continuous microflow, Cold vapour 243(1991)247

Potentiometry; Organic compounds; Nickel oxide electrode 243(1991)279

Fluorimetry; Diquat; Herbicides 244(1991)99

Fluorimetry; Mannitol; Immobilized mannitol dehydrogenase, Poly(vinyl alcohol) beads 244(1991)105

Spectrophotometry; Sulphate; Waters; In-line preconcentration, Anion-exchange resin, Methylthymol blue-barium complexation 244(1990)109

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Liquid chrom.; Carbohydrates; Amino acids; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Immunoglobulin G; Affinity chromatography; Mouse IgG 245(1991)1

At. abs. spectrometry; Gold; Ores; Preconcentration; Amberlite XAD-8 resin 245(1991)7

Fluorimetry; Nitrogen compounds; Creatinine; Ammonia; Enzyme reactor; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

Fluorimetry; Reserpine; Photochemical derivatization; Pharmaceutical formulations 245(1991)101

Spectrophotometry; Chloride; Bromide; Waters; Mercury(II) and silver thiocyanate minicolumns 245(1991)115

Ion exchange; Biosensors; Glucose sensors; Poly(estersulfonic acid) coatings 245(1991)139 Voltammetry; Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors; Potassium; Serum; Urine; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245 (1991)159

Conductometry; Gas diffusion; Nitrogen; Waters; Ammonia, Nitrate, Nitrite 245(1991)183

Alloys; Plasmas; Stainless steels; Inductively coupled, Multielemental analysis, Flow-through electrolytic cell 245(1991)211

Copper; Extraction; Segmenter; Continuous flow, Dual channel 245(1991)251

Molecular weight sensing; Polyethylene glycol; Refractive index gradient detection 246(1991)241

Chromatography; Ion exchange; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkaline earth metal ions; Alkali metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246(1991)275

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Glucose; Glucose dehydrogenase, Benzene-1,4-dicarboxamide N,N-bis(benzophenoxazinyl) derivative 246(1991)283

Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Microelectrode arrays; TTF-TCNQ, Hydroquinone, Dopamine, Ascorbic acid 246(1991)315

Radiometric detectors; Dispersion 246(1991)325

Radiometric detection; Radiorelease; Vanadium; Radiosilver release 246(1991)329

Spectrophotometry; Dyes; Surfactants; Quaternary ammonium, Sodium dodecyl sulphate 246(1991)333

Amperometry; Diffusion coefficient 246(1991)341

Chemiluminescence; Amines; Amine acids; Fenton's reagent; Schiff bases; Phenylacetaldehyde, Sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulphosuccinate reversed micellar solution 247(1991)27

Spectrophotometry; Chemiluminescence; Biomass; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

Laminar dispersion; Mathematical modelling; Parallel plate laminar flow; Convective-diffusion equation, Peclet number, Concentration distribution 247(1991)51

Spectrophotometry; Enzyme reactor; Malic acid; Wines; Stopped-flow, Malate dehydrogenase, Malolactic fermentation 247(1991)61

Extraction; Phase separator; Coaxial, On-line, Benzyl alcohol, Carbon tetrachloride 247(1991)67

Amperometry; Iodide; Pneumatoamperometric detetion, Oxidation, Permanganate auxiliary oxidant 247(1991)73

Liquid chrom.; Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Carbohydrates; Sugars; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248 (1991)117

Auto-by-cross correlation; Photoionization spectroscopy; Signal processing; Transient signals; Transient photocurrent, Laser-excited photoionization 248(1991)195 Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Iodate; Iodide; Cerium(IV) catalytic reduction, p-Aminophenol colour reaction 248 (1991)219

Emission spectrometry; Plasmas; Preconcentration; Sea water; Trace metals; Urine; Waters; Inductively coupled, Chelating resin 248(1991)241

Flow cells; Ion-selective field-effect transistors; Wall jet cell, Flow-through cell, ISFET, CHEMFET 248(1991)307

Amperometry; Enzyme reactor; Nicotinamide coenzymes; Immobilized, Amplification, Substrate recycling, Hydrogen peroxide 248(1991)345

Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Foods; Glutamate; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Fluorimetry; Cell permeabilization; Formate dehydrogenase activity; Intracellular enzyme activity; Yeast cells; Candida boidinii 248(1991)371

Amperometry; Air; Alcohols; Enzyme reactor; Gas detection; Hydrogen peroxide; Sulphur dioxide; Continuous monitoring, Platinum electrode 248(1991)379

Amperometry; Potentiometry; Air; Chlorine; Gas detection; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

Spectrophotometry; Extraction; Partition coefficients; Octan-1-ol-water 248(1991)493

Fluorimetry; Biosensors; Fermentation; Field-effect transistors; Process analysis; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

Spectrophotometry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Glucose ammonia proteins; Process analysis; Diode-array, Stopped-flow 249(1991)77

Liquid chrom.; Fermentation; Process monitoring 249(1991)87

Spectrophotometry; Acetate; Fermentation; Phosphate; Process analysis; E. coli 249(1991)101

Turbidimetry; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Process analysis; Proteins; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249(1991)113

Bioreactors; Fermentation; Membrane modules; Penicillin fermentation; Process monitoring; Ammonium, Glucose 249 (1991)123

Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991) 137

Spectrophotometry; Aldehydes; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized yeast aldehyde dehydrogenase, Controlled-pore glass 249 (1991)145

Chemiluminescence; DNA; Enzyme reactor; Biotinylated glucose oxidase-labelled DNA probes, Hydrogen peroxide 249 (1991)155 Immunoassay; Bioreactors; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Process monitoring 249(1991)163

Amperometry; Enzyme reactor; Glucose; Double injection, Oxygen-permeable reaction coil, Stopped-flow 249(1991)451

Fluorimetry; Liquid chrom.; Bile acids; Enzyme reactor; Serum; 3α-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD+ coenzyme 249(1991)461

Chemiluminescence; Manganese; Sea water; Waters; 8-Hydroxyquinoline concentration, 7,7,8,8-Tetracyanoquinodimethane 249(1991)469

Spectrophotometry; Turbidimetry; Plant materials; Sulphur; Waters; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479

Amperometry; Voltammetry; Nafion-coated electrodes; Pharmaceuticals; Promethazine; Cations 249(1991)489

Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

Amperometry; Biosensors; Chemically modified electrodes; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized, Selective detection 250(1991) 203

#### Fluorimetry

Flow system; Kinetic analysis; Spectrophotometry; Review; Stopped-flow technique 242(1991)147

Kinetic analysis; Ascorbic acid; Vitamin pills; Fruit juice; o-Phenylenediamine 243(1991)89

Liquid chrom.; Solubilization; Benzo[a]pyrene; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Coal washing water 243(1991)115

Aluminium; Waters; Eriochrome Red B, Hexamethylenete-tramine 243(1991)121

Flow system; Fructose; Enzyme reactor; Mannitol dehydrogenase 243(1991)183

Flow system; Hydrogen peroxide; Photoinduced fluorogenic reactions; 4-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid 243(1991)207

Flow system; Diquat; Herbicides 244(1991)99

Flow system; Mannitol; Immobilized mannitol dehydrogenase, Poly(vinyl alcohol) beads 244(1991)105

Kinetic analysis; DNA hybridization kinetics; Fluorescence polarization; Labelled oligonucleotides, Mismatches 244 (1991)207

Flow system; Nitrogen compounds; Creatinine; Ammonia; Enzyme reactor; Serum, Amino acids 245(1991)89

Flow system; Reserpine; Photochemical derivatization; Pharmaceutical formulations 245(1991)101

Europium; Samarium; Rare earth elements; Fluorescence enhancement, Gadolinium, Dibenzoylmethane-diethylamine 245(1991)109

Amines; 2,3-Diphenylquinolizinium bromide 245(1991)217

Fibre-optic sensor; Immunosensors; Haptens;  $F_{(ab')}$  antibody fragments 246(1991)55

Europium; Minerals; Rare earth minerals; Gadolinium fluorescence enhancer 247(1991)37

Tryptophan; Phenylglyoxal, Fluorogenic reagent 248(1991)213

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Iodate; Iodide; Cerium(IV) catalytic reduction, p-Aminophenol colour reaction 248 (1991)219

Flow system; Biosensors; Fibre-optic sensor; Foods; Glutamate; Pharmaceuticals; Oxygen optrode, Carbon dioxide optrode 248(1991)351

Liquid chrom.; Enzyme reactor; Sorbitol dehydrogenase 248 (1991)367

Flow system; Cell permeabilization; Formate dehydrogenase activity; Intracellular enzyme activity; Yeast cells; Candida boidinii 248(1991)371

Nucleic acids; Terbium; Phenanthroline, DNA, RNA 248 (1991)589

Flow system; Biosensors; Fermentation; Field-effect transistors; Process analysis; Thermistors; Ethanol, Mannitol, Penicillin, Urea, Sugars 249(1991)25

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991) 137

Liquid chrom.; Alkaloids; Benzophenanthridine; Papaveraceae 249(1991)231

Bacterial cultures; Fermentation; Mathematical models; Physiological state; Process analysis; Clostridium acetobutylicum, NADH fluoresence 249(1991)279

Fibre-optic sensor; Polymer swelling; Salt concentrations; Optical displacement, Sulphonated dextran, Sulphonated polystyrene 249(1991)373

Flow system; Liquid chrom.; Bile acids; Enzyme reactor; Serum; 3α-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD<sup>+</sup> coenzyme 249(1991)461

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

## G

Gas chromatography

Mass spectrometry; Chlorotriazine pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Pesticides; Soils 243(1991)259

Pattern recognition; Liquor aromas; Headspace concentration; Gas sensor array; Semiconductor 243(1991)293 Mass spectrometry; Water; Pesticides; 2,2-Dimethoxypropane 244(1991)9

Extraction; Fats; Lipids; Oils; Pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Solid-phase extraction cartridges 245(1991)259

Tetrabutylammonium alkylsulfonates; Anion chain length, Partition coefficients 246(1991)171

Mass spectrometry; Kinetic analysis; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Halogenated hydrocarbons; Chemical ionization, Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance 246(1990)199

At. abs. spectrometry; Hydride generation; Tributyltin oxide; Urine; Wood preservatives 246(1991)351

Mass spectrometry; Pattern recognition; Expert system; Lowresolution mass spectra; Volatile organic compounds; MAX-MASS 246(1991)391

Mass spectrometry; Foods; Honey; Pentachlorophenol; Sep-Pak extraction 247(1991)121

Mass spectrometry; Dimethyladenosine; Urine 247(1991)201

Mass spectrometry; Formebolone metabolism; Steroids, anabolic 247(1991)211

Mass spectrometry; Carboxylic acids, short chain; Feces; Iontrap detector 247(1991)223

Mass spectrometry; Blood; Ifosfamide 247(1991)229

Mass spectrometry; Methylmalonic acid; Urine; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)243

Mass spectrometry; Heroin; Isotope ratio; Geographical origin 247(1991)249

Mass spectrometry; Amino acids; Protein synthesis 247(1991) 255

Mass spectrometry; Olive oil; Cinnamic acid ethyl ester, 4-Vinylphenol 247(1991)295

Essential oils; Simplex algorithm; Fragrance matching 248 (1991)41

At. abs. spectrometry; Mercury; Organomercury compounds; Ethylation, Sodium tetraethylborate 248(1991)563

Aldehydes; Alkenal-N-methylhydrazones 248(1991)619

Biological samples; Fish; Mercury; Organomercury halides; Speciation; Butylation, Derivatization, Microwave-induced plasma emission detector 249(1991)545

Helium-3; Sea water; Sulphur hexafluoride; Tracers; Waters; Concentration mapping, Continuous underway analysis, Gas exchange 249(1991)555

Mass spectrometry; Alternating regression; Component reconstruction; Spectral primary space 250(1991)169

## Gel permeation chromatography

Liquid chrom.; Light scattering; Molecular size; Proteins; Egg white, Hepatitis B surface antigen, Macromolecular interaction 249(1991)227

## Gravimetry

Mercury; Cerium(IV), Perchloric acid 242(1991)279

## H

## Hydride generation

Gas chromatography; At. abs. spectrometry; Tributyltin oxide; Urine; Wood preservatives 246(1991)351

## I

## Immunoassay

Chemiluminescence; Methyltestosterone; Steroids; Direct reading, Microtitre plates, Luminoskan, Solid-phase 248 (1991)207

Osmotic pump; Saliva; Testosterone; In situ collection device 248(1991)517

Flow system; Bioreactors; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Process monitoring 249(1991)163

Electrophoresis; Antibody expression; Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay; Flow cytometry; Hybridoma cells; Monoclonal antibodies; Homogeneous continuous perfusion culture systems 249(1991)257

Clinical test devices; Disposable analytical devices; Printed liquidic circuits; Switch devices 249(1991)263

Fermentation; Insulin; Genetic engineered human insulin, Downstream processing 249(1991)271

Potentiometry; Biosensors; Capacitance; Enterotoxin B; Semiconductors; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

Voltammetry; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249 (1991)381

Amperometry; Biosensors; Enzyme electrodes; Fibre-optic sensors; Immunosensors; Bioaffinity, Biocatalytic 250(1991)249

## Infrared spectrometry

Paint solvents; Xylol; Fourier transform, Butan-1-ol, Butyl acetate, Azeotropic mixtures 242(1991)123

Spectrophotometry; Mass spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Discriminant analysis techniques; Atmospheric pollutants; Interferograms 246(1991)85

Kinetic analysis; Bis(2,4-dinitrophenyl) oxalate; Hydrolysis; Decomposition products 247(1991)141 Resolution enhancement; Sample perturbation; Information content 250(1991)131

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

## Ion exchange

Chromatography; Flow system; Potentiometry; Ion-selective electrodes; Calcium 242(1991)65

Beryllium; Aluminium; Polystyrene-divinylbenzene resin, N-Benzoylphenylhydroxylamine functional group 242(1991)107

Amino acids; Peptides; Hollow fibres; Nafion membrane; Permeation 244(1991)21

Sodium; Amberlite IRC-84, Resin carboxylic protons, Cation exchange 244(1991)275

Copper; Complexation; Humic acids; Peat, Functional groups, Sulphopropyl-Sephadex C-25 cation exchanger 244(1991)281

Enzyme electrode; Enzyme inhibition; Oxalate oxidase; Urine, Oxalate, Thiocyanate 245(1991)129

Flow system; Biosensors; Glucose sensors; Poly(ester-suifonic acid) coatings 245(1991)139

Flow system; Chromatography; Cyclic voltammetry; Alkaline earth metal ions; Alkali metal ions; Polyaniline-Nafion electrode 246(1991)275

Chromatography; Copper; Palladium; Base metals 248(1991) 535

Mass spectrometry; Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Chromatography; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

Chromatography; Arsenate; Germanate; Phosphate; Silicate; Molybdenum blue reaction, Post-column detection 249(1991)

Chromatography; Cyanides; Ion-interaction chromatography; Metallo-cyanides; Preconcentration 250(1991)21

#### Isotope dilution analysis

Contamination; Nitrogen; Soil; Extraction, Distillation, Drying 245(1991)49

## K

#### Kinetic analysis

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Fluorimetry; Review; Stopped-flow technique 242(1991)147

Flow system; Oxalate; Urine; Enzyme reactor; Double stopped flow 242(1991)179

Fluorimetry; Ascorbic acid; Vitamin pills; Fruit juice; o-Phenylenediamine 243(1991)89

Spectrophotometry; Norbornadiene derivatives; Tetraphenylporphinecobalt(II); Photochromism; Porous glass beads, Immobilized 243(1991)97

Cyclic voltammetry; Orthogonal collocation; Heterogeneous equivalent formulation; Simulation; Fast second-order reactions 243(1991)301

Spectrophotometry; Multi-component analysis; Formaldehyde; Acrolein; Wavelength-pair method, Diode-array detection 244(1991)81

Spectrophotometry, Vanadium; 1,4-Dihydroxyphthalimide dioxime oxidation, Bromate, Vanadium catalysis 244(1991)89

Fluorimetry; DNA hybridization kinetics; Fluorescence polarization; Labelled oligonucleotides, Mismatches 244(1991)207

Spectrophotometry; Osmium; Pyrogallol red oxidation, Bromate, Osmium catalysis 244(1991)231

Spectrophotometry; Amines; Stopped-flow, Dialkyldithiocarbamates 244(1991)239

Extraction; Palladium; Equilibrium, Mechanism 245(1991)225

Mass spectrometry; Gas chromatography; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Halogenated hydrocarbons; Chemical ionization, Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance 246 (1990)199

I.r. spectrometry; Bis(2,4-dinitrophenyl) oxalate; Hydrolysis; Decomposition products 247(1991)141

Amperometry; Biosensors; Electron transfer; Quinoproteins; Methylamine dehydrogenase; Amicyanin, Cytochrome c 249 (1991)235

Film balance; Langmuir-Blodgett films; Process analysis; Proteins; Air/water interface, Multi-compartment trough,  $\beta$ -Lactoglobulin 249(1991)241

## L

## Liquid chromatography

Carboxylic acids; Wine; Optimization; Derivatization 242 (1990)25

Prednisolone; Prednisone; Plasma; Fluorescence detection, Quinoxaline derivatives 242(1991)113

Fluorimetry; Solubilization; Benzo[a]pyrene; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Coal washing water 243(1991)115

Amine enantiomers; Dansylproline chiral derivatization; Reversed-phase, Diethyl phosphorocyanidate 243(1991)251

Mass spectrometry; Mycotoxins; Paspalitrems; Paxilline, Paspaline, Paspalicine, Diode-array detection, Computer library matching 244(1991)1

Atrazine; Humic acid; Fulvic acid; Herbicides; Laurentian, Ultrafiltration 244(1991)135

Amperometry; Cyclic voltammetry; Flow system; Carbohydrates; Amino acids; Constant-potential amperometric detection, Metallic electrodes 244(1991)169

Phosphorimetry; Caffeine; Theophylline; Theobromine; Solid-surface room-temperature 244(1991)215

At. abs. spectrometry; Computer simulation; Optical activity; Jones and Mueller calculus, Scientific block diagram program 246(1991)9

Biotin; Biocytin; Vitamins; Competitive binding; Fluorimetric detection 246(1991)103

Alumina columns; Solvent strength; Selectivity; Retention mechanism; Polybutadiene-coated 246(1991)113

Electrophoresis; Solute-micelle binding constants; Micellar, Electrokinetic 246(1991)131

Acetylsalicylic acid; Aspirin; Pharmacokinetics; Microdialysis sampling; Rats, In vivo 246(1991)181

Chemiluminescence; Chromatography; Alkanolamines; Ethanolamines; Ion-pair, Luminol 246(1991)447

Flow system; Cyclic voltammetry; Amperometry; Carbohydrates; Sugars; Nickel-catalysed glassy carbon electrode 248 (1991)117

Extraction; Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons; Supercritical fluid extraction; Supercritical fluid chromatography, Microextractor cell geometry 248(1991)263

Voltammetry; Extraction; Food dyes; Dynamic column solidphase extraction 248(1991)289

Piezoelectric sensing; Quartz crystal; Electrode-separated 248(1991)329

Fluorimetry; Enzyme reactor; Sorbitol dehydrogenase 248 (1991)367

Iodide; Electrochemical detection, Inorganic iodine 248 (1991)595

Flow system; Fermentation; Process monitoring 249(1991)87

Electrophoresis; Haemoglobin; Isoelectric focusing; Peptides; Proteins; Anion-exchange, Red blood cells 249(1991)169

Antibodies; Human growth hormone; Serum; Protein G affinity, Reversed phase, Antigen-antibody complexes 249(1991) 185

Enzyme purification; Phosphocellulose; Recombinant DNA 249(1991)195

Glycoprotein variants; Hydrophobic interaction chromatography; Plasminogen activator; Proteins 249(1991)201

Polyamino acids; Viscometry; Continuous differential, Polybenzyl glutamate, Poly-L-tryptophan 249(1991)209

Mass spectrometry; Electrophoresis; Ion exchange; Chromatography; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

Gel perm. chromatography; Light scattering; Molecular size; Proteins; Egg white, Hepatitis B surface antigen, Macromolecular interaction 249(1991)227

Fluorimetry; Alkaloids; Benzophenanthridine; Papaveraceae 249(1991)231

Fluorimetry; Flow system; Bile acids; Enzyme reactor; Serum;  $3\alpha$ -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase oxidation catalyst, NAD  $^+$  coenzyme 249(1991)461

pH; selectivity optimization; Octadecyl-modified silica, Reversed-phase 250(1991)1

Calibration; Factor analysis; Kalman filter; Multi-wavelength detection; Rank annihilation 250(1991)37

Electrophoresis; (Capillary) 250(1991)45

## M

Mass spectrometry

Proteins; Serum albumin, Multiply charged proteins, Collisionally activated dissociation, Electrospray ionization 241 (1990)167

Biological samples; Proteins; Glycoproteins; Oligonucleotides; Carbohydrates; Matrix-assisted UV/laser desorption/ionization 241(1990)175

Laser desorption ionization; Ion cyclotron resonance; Oligosaccharides; Neuramic acid acetal groups, Pyruvic acid acetal groups 241(1990)187

Peptides; Hybrid tandem, Daughter ion abundance, Leucineenkephalin, RF-only quadrupole collision cell 241(1990)201

Probe design; Pharmaceuticals; Continuous-flow fast atom bombardment 241(1990)209

Bioorganic molecules; Formylaminoethanol; Oligosaccharides; Peptides; Fast atom bombardment, Matrix 241(1990)219

Ionization processes; Hydrochloric acid; Diethanolamine; Fast atom bombardment, Aggregate ions 241(1990)227

Porphyrins; Alkylporphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Copper-induced dealkylation 241(1990)233

Biological samples; Plasma desorption, Interferences, Vacuum Pump oil, Aluminium oxide clusters 241(1990)241

Trace metals; Isotopes; Clinical analysis; Fast atom bombardment, Monohydride formation 241(1990)249 Sample preparation; Protein metabolism; Urine; Protein turnover; Cation-exchange resin, Urinary ammonium, Isotope ratio, Continuous flow, Conway microdiffusion 241(1990)255

Adamantanamines; Biological samples; Pharmaceuticals; Mass fragmentography 241(1990)261

Estradiol palmitate; Tandem mass spectrometry 241(1990)265

Carbamoylamino acids; Urine; Urea cycle disorder; Fast atom bombardment, Tandem, tert-Butyldimethylsilyl derivatives 241(1990)273

Porphyrins; Metalloporphyrins; Fast atom bombardment, Demetallation 241(1990)281

Aminoandrostane quaternary salts; Steroids; Pipecuronium bromide; Fast atom bombardment, Arduan 241(1990)289

Biomineralization; Biomaterials; Bone; Teeth; Secondary ion 241(1990)299

Proteins; Plasma desorption, Liquid secondary ion 241(1990) 315

Glycoproteins; Endoglucanase I; Time-of-flight, UV laser desorption, Plasma desorption, *Trichoderma reesei* fungus 241 (1990)321

Solid samples; Spark source, Graphite rod electrode, Silver acrylic paint 242(1991)117

Spectrophotometry; I.r. spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Pattern recognition; Molecular speciation; Microparticles; Principle component analysis; Canonical discriminant analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139

Gas chromatography; Chlorotriazine pesticides; Organophosphorus pesticides; Pesticides; Soils 243(1991)259

Liquid chrom.; Mycotoxins; Paspalitrems; Paxilline, Paspaline, Paspalinine, Paspalicine, Diode-array detection, Computer library matching 244(1991)1

Gas chromatography; Water; Pesticides; 2,2-Dimethoxypropane 244(1991)9

Boron; Titanium; Plasmas; Inductively coupled; Reference material, Homogeneity 244(1991)115

Plasmas; Lithium; Biological samples; Serum; Foods; Inductively coupled, Standard Reference Materials 244(1991)259

Plasmas; Isotope dilution; Sea water; Uranium; Waters; Marine sediment pore waters 245(1991)83

Air; Benzene; Charge exchange; Chloroethyl ethyl sulphide; Low-level air pollutants 245(1991)267

Fatty acid esters; Collision-induced dissociation, B/E linked scans 246(1991)187

Kinetic analysis; Gas chromatography; Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Halogenated hydrocarbons; Chemical ionization, Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance 246(1990)199 Collision-activated dissociation; Sustained off-resonance irradiation, Fourier transform, Infrared multiphoton dissociation 246(1991)211

Ion isolation; Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance, Notch excitation, Selective ion partitioning, Dual cell 246 (1991)227

Gas chromatography; Pattern recognition; Expert system; Low-resolution mass spectra; Volatile organic compounds; MAXMASS 246(1991)391

Biological samples; Liquid ionization; Sweat; Diethylene glycol, Exercise 246(1991)405

Algorithm; Isotope distribution 247(1991)107

Gas chromatography; Foods; Honey; Pentachlorophenol; Sep-Pak extraction 247(1991)121

Mifentidine; Histamine 247(1991)151

Cyclic nucleotides; Enzymes 247(1991)161

Cyclic nucleotides; Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry 247(1991)177

Fast atom bombardment; Ribomononucleotides (isomeric) 247(1991)187

Gas chromatography; Dimethyladenosine; Urine 247(1991)201

Gas chromatography; Formebolone metabolism; Steroids, anabolic 247(1991)211

Gas chromatography; Carboxylic acids, short chain; Feces; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)223

Gas chromatography: Blood: Ifosfamide 247(1991)229

Collision-induced dissociation; Ethylguanine isomers; Laser desorption; Fourier transform 247(1991)235

Gas chromatography; Methylmalonic acid; Urine; Ion-trap detector 247(1991)243

Gas chromatography; Heroin; Isotope ratio; Geographical origin 247(1991)249

Gas chromatography; Amino acids; Protein synthesis 247 (1991)255

Proteins; Molecular ion ejection mechanisms 247(1991)265

Deuterium labelling; Metabolic studies 247(1991)277

Soft ionization techniques; Lipids; Serratia marcescens 247 (1991)283

Gas chromatography; Olive oil; Cinnamic acid ethyl ester, 4-Vinylphenol 247(1991)295

Algorithms; Elemental analysis 248(1991)71

X-ray fluores. spectrometry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Scanning electron microscopy; Surface analysis; Electrochemical modification, Solid-state characterization 248(1991)127

Biological samples; Boron; Nebulization; Inductively coupled plasma, Isotope ratio 248(1991)229

Peptides; Proteins; Time-of-flight mass spectrometer; Matrixassisted, Laser desorption, Pulsed nitrogen laser 248(1991)541

Adipokinetic hormones; Hormones; Peptides; Structure determination; Locusta migratoria, Fast atom bombardment, Tandem 248(1991)553

Liquid chrom.; Electrophoresis; Ion exchange; Chromatography; Histone H2A (1-53)-NH<sub>2</sub>; Peptides; Synthesis, Purification, Characterization 249(1991)215

Biological samples; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Bovine liver, Fish tissue 249(1991)495

Elemental analysis; Laser desorption; Plasmas; Inductively coupled, Time-of-flight 250(1991)61

Biological samples; Macromolecules; Tandem sector mass spectrometers; Fourier transform 250(1991)105

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Raman spectrometry; I.r. spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

Gas chromatography; Alternating regression; Component reconstruction; Spectral primary space 250(1991)169

## N

## Nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry

Computer program; Spectral assignment 242(1991)37

Chemical shift; Computer program 242(1991)43

Computer-assisted spectral simulation; Isoquinolines; Quinolines; Models, Library searches, Multiple linear regression 248(1991)183

Chemical shift prediction; Hybridized carbon atoms 248 (1991)415

## P

## Pattern recognition

Eye cataracts; Trace metals 242(1991)11

Gas sensor array; Multivariant Techniques 242(1991)31

Mass spectrometry; Molecular speciation; Microparticles; Principle component analysis; Canonical discriminant analysis; Nickel compounds; Laser microprobe 243(1991)139 Gas chromatography; Liquor aromas; Headspace concentration; Gas sensor array; Semiconductor 243(1991)293

Supervised learning; Environmental analysis; Class-in-class modelling 243(1991)311

Gas chromatography; Mass spectrometry; Expert system; Low-resolution mass spectra; Volatile organic compounds; MAXMASS 246(1991)391

Discriminants; Training sets 249(1991)305

Piezoelectric sensing; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Backpropagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

#### Phosphorimetry

Liquid chrom.; Caffeine; Theophylline; Theobromine; Solidsurface room-temperature 244(1991)215

## Photoacoustic spectroscopy

Acoustic emission characterization; Potassium nitrate recrystallization; Polymer stressing; Descriptor distributions 246 (1991)23

Photoacoustic spectroscopy; Acoustic emission; Enzyme reactions, Catalase, Hydrogen peroxide, Oxygen effervescence 246(1991)43

Adsorption isotherms; Gases; Humidity correction algorithm; Surface acoustic wave sensors 248(1991)337

## Piezoelectric sensing

Acoustic wave sensors; Quartz acoustic wave crystal; Etched crystal, Aminopropyltriethoxysilane film 248(1991)143

Liquid chrom.; Quartz crystal; Electrode-separated 248(1991) 329

Pattern recognition; Acetoin; Alcohols; Amyl acetate; Menthone; Neural network; Odorants; Olfactory system; Backpropagation algorithm, Lipid-coated AT-cut quartz crystals 249(1991)323

### Polarography

Polarography see also D.c. polarography, Differential pulse polarography

Complexation; Tin; Dimethylformamide; Acetonitrile; Free energy of transfer, Stability constants 242(1991)295

Progesterone; Surfactants; Linear sweep, Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 248(1991)103

Potentiometry; Cadmium; Coated-wire electrodes; Ion-selective electrodes; Neutral carrier, 4,4'-di(5-nonyl)-2,2'-bipyridine, Selectivity coefficients 248(1991)315

Cobalt; Reduction mechanism; Malonate complexes, Succinate complexes 248(1991)409

Thermom. analysis; Aromatic compounds; Biosensors; Oxygen electrode; Pseudomonas cepacia; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

## Potentiometry

Chromatography; Flow system; Ion exchange; Ion-selective electrodes; Calcium 242(1991)65

Array electrodes; Alkali metals; Prussian Blue coating, Interdigitated, Chemiresistors 242(1991)249

Biosensors; Chemoreceptors; Trimethylamine oxide; Crab antennular receptrodes; Hawaiian crabs 243(1991)157

Enzyme electrodes; Lactate; Flavocytochrome b<sub>2</sub>; Reagentless, Electrocatalytic oxidation 243(1991)167

Flow system; Organic compounds; Nickel oxide electrode 243(1991)279

Ion-selective electrodes; Potassium; Glassy carbon, Cobalt (II)-hexacyanoferrate(III) film 244(1991)39

Ammonia; Ion-selective electrodes; Air 244(1991)179

Titrimetry; Semiconductors; Gallium arsenide; Stoichiometry; Arsenic 244(1991)247

Titrimetry; Superconductors; Stoichiometry; Copper, Oxygen content, YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, 244(1991)253

Iron; Foods; Derivative adsorption, 2-(5'-Bromo-2'-pyri-dylazo)-5-dimethylaminophenol 245(1991)77

Brønsted acids; Dissociation constants; Polyaza macrocycles; Polyoxa-polyaza macrocycles; Water, Deuterium oxide 245 (1991)271

Algorithms; Standard additions 245(1991)283

lodide; Ion-selective electrodes; Poly(methylthiophene) conducting film; Graphite-coated electrode 248(1991)163

Ion-selective electrodes; Water hardness; Neutral carrier 248 (1991)177

Chloride; Ion-selective electrodes; Nitrate; Waters; Remote analysis station, Coated-wire 248(1991)285

Polarography; Cadmium; Coated-wire electrodes; Ion-selective electrodes; Neutral carrier, 4,4'-di(5-nonyl)-2,2'-bipyridine, Selectivity coefficients 248(1991)315

Alcohols; Membrane sensors; Potassium; PVC-valinomycin 248(1991)323

Flow system; Amperometry; Air; Chlorine; Gas detection; Hydrogen chloride; Continuous monitoring 248(1991)391

Titrimetry; Conductometry; Mesoionic compounds; Photographic additives; Silver complexes; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

Antibody-based biosensors; Biosensors; Immunoglobulins; Receptor-based biosensors; Serum 249(1991)67

Immunoassay; Biosensors; Capacitance; Enterotoxin B; Semiconductors; Toxins; Antibody fixation, Grafted immunospecies 249(1991)367

Ammonia membrane electrode; Biosensor; Enzyme electrodes; Serum; Urea; Urease electrode; Activated poly(vinyl alcohol), Immobilized 249(1991)387

Enzyme electrodes; Fermentation broth; Milk; Penicillin; Glass pH electrode, Penicillinase 249(1991)405

Titrimetry; Hydrogen bonding; Schiff bases; Half-neutralization potentials, Perchloric acid titration 249(1991)427

## Principal component analysis

Multivariate component analysis; Partial least squares; Trace metals; Tungsten wire 241(1990)147

At. abs. spectrometry; Oysters; Trace metals 248(1991)51

Chemometrics; Cluster analysis; Ethanol; Partial least squares; Solvent identification; Tin oxide thin-film sensor array 250 (1991)257



## Raman spectrometry

Tripeptides; Surface enhanced, Colloidal silver 246(1991)75

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Spectrophotometry; Lr. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157



## Spectrophotometry

Flow system; Calibration; Interferences; Curvature correction, Gradient ratio calibration, Chloride, Phosphate 241(1990)15

Lasers, tunable diode; Simplex optimization; Nitrogen oxides; Sweep averaging 241(1990)83

Lasers, tunable diode; Nitric acid; Air; Temperature sweep tuning 241(1990)95

Cyanide; Fibre-optic chemical sensors; Metalloporphyrins; Corrins 241(1990)119

Potassium; Cryptahemispheraplexes; Chromogenic, Cryptand, Spherand 241(1990)127

Algorithm, recursive; Signal averaging; Standard deviation 242(1991)17

Stability constants; p-Nitrophenol adducts; Multiwavelength data treatment 242(1991)57

Preconcentration; Trace elements; Copper; Reductive matrix precipitation, Copper oxide, Copper thiocyanate 242(1991)99

Derivative spectroscopy; Dissociation constants; Phenothiazines; Sparingly soluble 242(1991)131

Flow system; Arylamines; Sulphonamides; Diazotization, Coupling, Micellar medium 242(1991)143

Flow system; Kinetic analysis; Fluorimetry; Review; Stoppedflow technique 242(1991)147

Osmium; Flotation; Crystal Violet, Malachite Green 242 (1991)185

Acetylmuramic acid; Hydrolysis, Complex molecules 242 (1991)221

Nitrite; Waters; 3-Nitroaniline 242(1991)225

Titrimetry; Oxalate; Hydrogen peroxide; Thallimetric photochemical oxidation 242(1991)229

I.r. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Iron(II) complexes; Ethanedial; Glyoxal; Aminophenanthroline; Carbon paste electrodes; Redox mediators 242(1991)233

Kinetic analysis; Norbornadiene derivatives; Tetraphenylporphinecobalt(II); Photochromism; Porous glass beads, Immobilized 243(1991)97

Substrate-tether systems; Aromatic diazonium ions, Immobilized probe 243(1991)103

Thermal lens; Semiconductor laser; Iron; 2-Nitroso-5-diethylaminophenol 243(1991)109

Flow system; Ascorbic acid; Vitamin C tablets 243(1991)187

Hydrogen peroxide; Enzyme reactions; Glucose; Leuco Patent Blue Violet, Peroxidase 243(1991)217

Waters; Phosphorus; Long capillary cell detector 244(1991)63

Diffuse reflectance; Chlorine; Optical fibre sensor; o-Toluidine, Nylon strip, Dry reagent 244(1991)71

Kinetic analysis; Multi-component analysis; Formaldehyde; Acrolein; Wavelength-pair method, Diode-array detection 244(1991)81

Kinetic analysis; Vanadium; 1,4-Dihydroxyphthalimide dioxime oxidation, Bromate, Vanadium catalysis 244(1991)89

Flow system; Sulphate; Waters; In-line preconcentration, Anion-exchange resin, Methylthymol blue-barium complexation 244(1990)109

Drug-macromolecule binding parameters; Binding parameters; Numerical analysis; Scatchard plot, Phenylbutazone, Oxyphenbutazone 244(1991)145

Cobalt; Derivative spectroscopy; Complexation; Nitropyridylhydrazones 244(1991)223

Kinetic analysis; Osmium; Pyrogallol red oxidation, Bromate, Osmium catalysis 244(1991)231

Kinetic analysis; Amines; Stopped-flow, Dialkyldithiocarbamates 244(1991)239

Copper chelates; Formation constants; Stereoselective adduct formation, \( \alpha \)-Acylcamphorato chelates, Chiral Lewis bases 244(1991)289

Zirconium; Hafnium; Extraction; Dicyclohexyl-18-crown-6; Crown ether 245(1991)27

At. abs. spectrometry; Rocks; Geological samples; Microwave acid digestion 245(1991)43

Flow system; Chloride; Bromide; Waters; Mercury(II) and silver thiocyanate minicolumns 245(1991)115

Nitrogen dioxide; Thermal lens; Pulsed carbon dioxide laser, Excimer-laser-pumped 245(1991)191

Time-resolved absorption spectra; Electrolysis; Dichloroanthracene; Xenon pulse-flash lamp, Millisecond reactions 245 (1991)199

Enantioselective optode; Tartrate; 1-Phenylethylamine, Propranolol, Norephedrine 246(1991)251

Air; Fibre-optic sensor; Hydrogen cyanide; Automatic detection, Light-emitting diodes 246(1991)259

Flow system; Dyes; Surfactants; Quaternary ammonium, Sodium dodecyl sulphate 246(1991)333

Borate; Diborane; Hydride generation; Boric acid 246(1991) 413

Acid-base equilibria; Azo dyes; Dissociation constants; Aqueous dimethylformamide 246(1991)429

Amino acids; Dithiocarbamates 246(1991)443

Chemiluminescence; Flow system; Biomass; Fermentation; Glucose; Lactic acid; Lactate; Gradient dilution, Hydrogen peroxide 247(1991)45

Flow system; Enzyme reactor; Malic acid; Wines; Stoppedflow, Malate dehydrogenase, Malolactic fermentation 247 (1991)61

Iron; Sea water; Waters; Ferrozine, Sep-Pak cartridge 247 (1991)125

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Iodate; Iodide; Cerium(IV) catalytic reduction, p-Aminophenol colour reaction 248(1991)219

Ascorbic acid; Dichlorophenolindophenol, Iron interference 248(1991)225

Nitrate; Phosphate; Reference materials; Sea water; Autoclaving 248(1991)277

Chromium; Galacturonic acid; Reduction, Complexes, Stability constants 248(1991)301

Multivariate calibration; Partial least-squares regression; Scaling methods 248(1991)459

Flow system; Extraction; Partition coefficients; Octan-1-olwater 248(1991)493

Extraction; Vanadium; Adogen-464, Adipate complex 248 (1991)507

Extraction; Membrane filtration; Niobium; Phenylfluorone complex, Zephiramine 248(1991)529

Derivative spectroscopy; Pharmaceuticals; Vitamins; Thirdderivative 248(1991)583 Flow system; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Glucose ammonia proteins; Process analysis; Diode-array, Stoppedflow 249(1991)77

Flow system; Acetate; Fermentation; Phosphate; Process analysis; E. coli 249(1991)101

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Ethanol; Fermentation; Foods; Fruit juices; Glucose; Process analysis; Pullulan; Sucrose; Microorganism filtration unit, Baker's yeast 249(1991)137

Flow system; Aldehydes; Enzyme reactor; Immobilized yeast aldehyde dehydrogenase, Controlled-pore glass 249(1991)145

Furazolidone; Metronidazole; Tablets, K-matrix method 249 (1991)349

Flow system; Turbidimetry; Plant materials; Sulphur; Waters; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479

Emission spectrometry; Geological materials; Plasmas; Silica; Centrifugation, Differentiation of colloidal and dissolved silica; Filtration, Inductively coupled, Tuffs 249(1991)509

Calcium; Magnesium; Waters; PAR complexes 249(1991)513

Chlorine species; Free chlorine; Acid Yellow 17, N,N-Diethyl-p-phenylenediamine, Leuco crystal violet 249(1991)519

Aluminium; Thermal lens; Mode mismatched 250(1991)95

Flow system; Fluorimetry; Raman spectrometry; Lr. spectrometry; Mass spectrometry; Molecular spectroscopic detection; Sample introduction 250(1991)157

## T

## Thermometric analysis

Polarography; Aromatic compounds; Biosensors; Oxygen electrode; *Pseudomonas cepacia*; Calcium alginate gel, Metabolism 249(1991)17

## Thin-layer chromatography

Transition metals; Halo complexes, Sulphuric acid 246(1991) 451

## Titrimetry

Spectrophotometry; Oxalate; Hydrogen peroxide; Thallimetric photochemical oxidation 242(1991)229

Thiuram disulphides; Iodine-azide reaction, Induction coefficients, Dithiocarbamates 243(1991)201

Coulometry; Silver; Iron; Steel; Hydrogen sulphide 244(1991)

Potentiometry; Semiconductors; Gallium arsenide; Stoichiometry; Arsenic 244(1991)247

Potentiometry; Superconductors; Stoichiometry; Copper, Oxygen content, YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>v</sub> 244(1991)253

Conductometry; Iron; Piezoelectric detection; Dichromate, Permanganate, Redox 246(1991)421

Conductometry; Piezoelectric detection; Iodimetry; Thiosulphate, Thiocyanate, Ascorbic acid, Linear extrapolation 246 (1991)425

Algorithm; Copper complexes; Factor analysis; Multi-equilibria systems 248(1991)447

Potentiometry; Conductometry; Mesoionic compounds; Photographic additives; Silver complexes; Triazolium thiolate complexes; Stability constants, Ostwald ripeners 248(1991)603

Potentiometry; Hydrogen bonding; Schiff bases; Half-neutralization potentials, Perchloric acid titration 249(1991)427

## Turbidimetry

Flow system; Bioprocess monitoring; Fermentation; Process analysis; Proteins; Pullulanase isoenzymes, Monoclonal antibodies 249(1991)113

Flow system; Spectrophotometry; Plant materials; Sulphur; Waters; Two-line manifold 249(1991)479



## Voltammetry

Voltammetry see also Anodic stripping voltammetry, Cyclic voltammetry, Differential pulse voltammetry

Diffl. pulse voltammetry; Oxazepam; Camazepam; Teraazepam; Benzodiazepines; Human serum albumin, Adsorptive stripping voltammetry 244(1991)49

Autoprotolysis constant; Glass electrode; Acetonitrile; Standardization, Solvent composition, E.m.f. 244(1991)183

Flow system; Ion-sensitive field-effect transistors; Potassium; Serum; Urine; Wall-jet cell, Silicone-rubber membrane 245 (1991)159

Sea water; Titanium; Cathodic stripping, Chlorate catalysis 245(1991)167

Copper; Ethylenediamine; Sea water; Rotating mercury film electrode 245(1991)177

Histidine; Nickel; Speciation; Histidine complex, Aqueous ammonia 246(1991)301

Europium; Linear-sweep, Normal-pulse, Square-wave, 2-Thenoyltrifluoroacetone complexant 247(1991)89

Computer; Kinetics; Cadmium-EDTA 248(1991)77

Nitrite; Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>; Waters 248(1991)109

Cyanide; Gold microband electrode 248(1991)173

Liquid chrom.; Extraction; Food dyes; Dynamic column solid-phase extraction 248(1991)289

Coulometry; Electrode reaction mechanisms; Expert system 248(1991)429

Biosensors; Catecholamines; Enzyme reactor; Indoleamines; Ion-selective electrodes; Monoamine oxidase, Ammonia, Rat liver 249(1991)71

Immunoassay; Cyclic voltammetry; Anti-HSA; HSA; Immunosensors; Polymer-modified electrodes; Polypyrrole 249 (1991)381

Cadmium; Iridium microelectrode; Lead; Trace metals; Waters; Mercury-plated iridium disc, Square-wave stripping voltammetry 249(1991)419

Amperometry; Flow system; Nafion-coated electrodes; Pharmaceuticals; Promethazine; Cations 249(1991)489

Sea water; Trace elements; Waters; Adsorptive deposition, Cathodic stripping 250(1991)265



## X-ray fluorescence spectrometry

Rare earth elements; Preconcentration; Quinolin-8-ol complexes, Activated carbon 242(1991)215

Gold; Geological samples; Extraction; Tributyl phosphate, Solid extractant 243(1991)81

Calibration; Neural networks; Genetic algorithm, Backward error propagation 247(1991)97

Mass spectrometry; Glassy carbon electrodes; Scanning electron microscopy; Surface analysis; Electrochemical modification, Solid-state characterization 248(1991)127

Kalman filter; Sulfur valence states; Peak resolution 248 (1991)257

